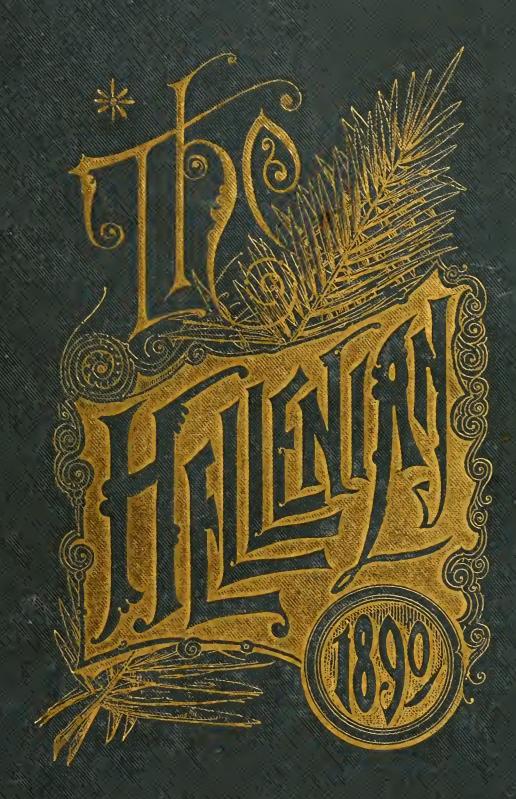
UNIVERSITY



NORTH CAROLINA

LIBRARY.

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA,

Endowed by the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies.

ALCOVE

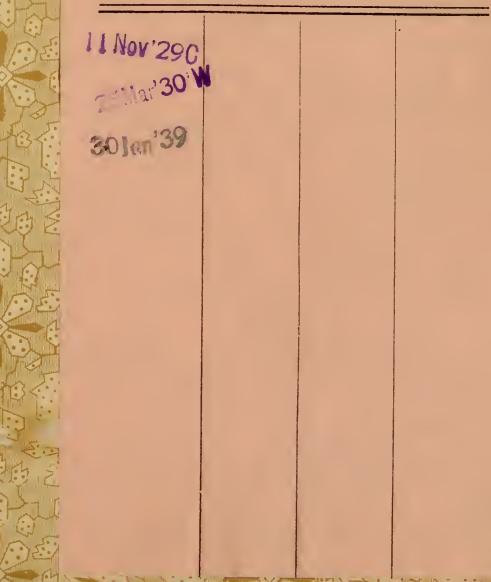
-SHELF

C 378-UPh

1890, c.3 27:72



This book must not be taken from the Library building.





•

•

.

.

.

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2009 with funding from University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

http://www.archive.org/details/hellenianserial1890univ

The Hellenian:

Published Annually

• BV THŁ

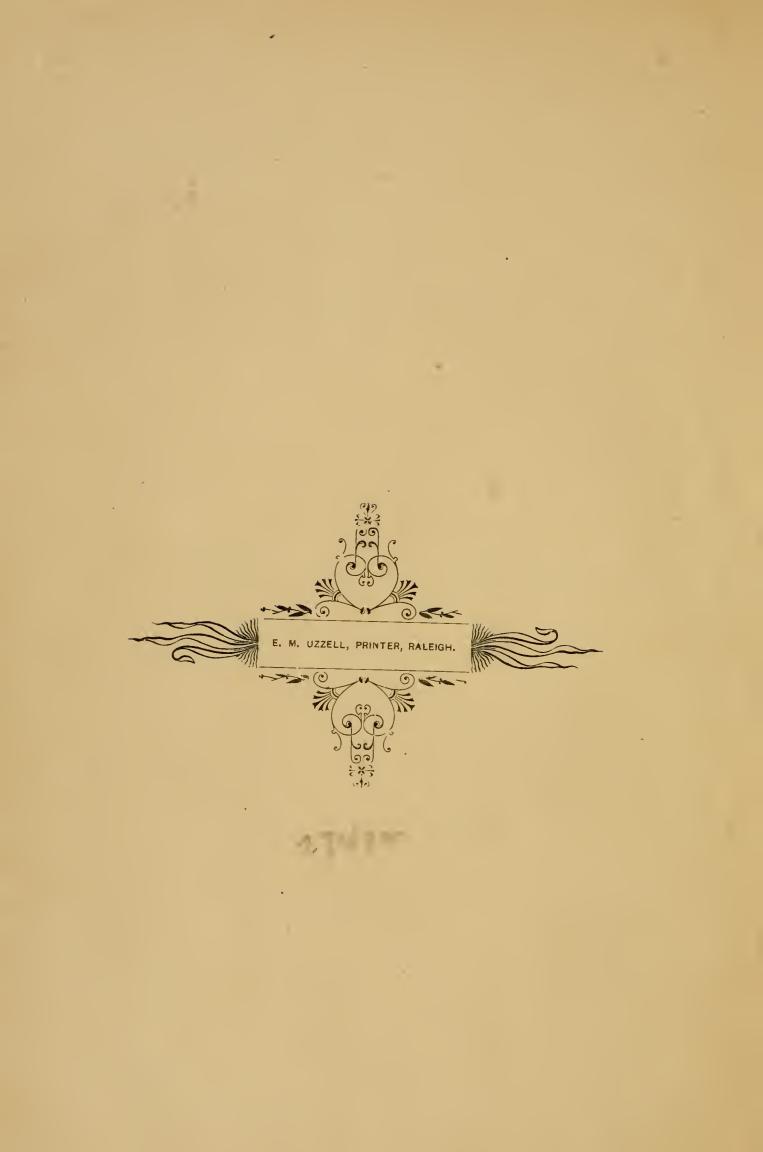
Fraternities of the University

• •

The suble of the second

North Carolina.

_____ 1890 <u>_____</u>



.



Staff.

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

E. W. MARTIN, A. T. Q.

J. V. LEWIS, Φ . Γ . Δ ., W. W. DAVIES, JR., Φ . A. θ ., GEO. M. GRAHAM, Z. Ψ .

J. F. RHEM, B. Θ . Π ., JNO. D. BELLAMY, JR., Σ . Λ . E., F. H. BATCHELOR, Φ . K. Σ .

R. H. HOLLAND, K. A., C. D. BENNETT, Σ . N.,

N. A CURRIE, Σ . X.

BUSINESS MANAGER:

J. F. HENDREN, Δ . K. E.

Dedication.

When this Annual's dedicated I will truly be elated, As my task is quite gigantic, don't you know.

For you see I'm in a pickle If you all I do not tickle Into cachinnations, really, don't you know.

Now my theme is quite ecstatic And in pressure hydrostatic, But it's just as sweet as 'lasses, don't you know.

It's the girls of Carolina ''Et omnis vera regina,'' And the ''Hillians'' just adore them, don't you know.

So I pen this dedication To the fairest of the nation, To North Carolina's daughters, don't you know.

Salutatory.

And now, as our work draws to a close, we are reminded of the fact that a salutatory is necessary, or rather will be expected. Just why such is the case is not so easily determined. Of course, like all young editors, we are proud of our achievement and justly so, we think. We have encountered all the difficulties incident to issuing the first number of such a publication. Consequently we think we are somewhat wiser than we were before. We know that we have more patience, and our stock of cheek, too, has been greatly increased. So without any further comment we wish to present the HELLENIAN to the college world and trust that our labor may meet with the approval of all who feel a sincere interest in college work.

THE EDITORS.



Name.	Favorite Novel.	Favorite Poet.	Religious Prefer- ence.	Profession.	Socie- ty.	Weight. Lbs.	Age.	Age. Height.	Frater- nity.	Favorite Amuse- ment.
Gaston Battle	Put Vourself in His Place. Tennyson.	Tennyson.	Episcopalian.	Planting.	1 1 1 1	150	19–5 m	5-111/2	Ф. К. Σ.	Tennis.
J. D. Bellamy, Jr	Last of The Barons.	Father Ryan.	Presbyterian.	I,aw.	Di.	135	20-0	5-9	Σ. Α. Ε.	Whist.
J. C. Braswell	Adam Bede.	Tennyson.	None.	Planting.	Phi.	165	2 I – 9	5-9		Geologizing.
V. S. Bryant	Kenilworth.	Tennyson.	Presbyterian.	Teaching.	Di.	142	22-6	5-101/2		Whist.
J. I. Foust	Adam Bede.	Burns.	Presbyterian.	Civil Engineer.	Di.	170	24-6	$6-2\frac{1}{2}$	Ф. Г. Δ.	Knucks.
J. W. Graham	Last Days of Pompeii.	Burns.	Presbyterian.	Missionary.	Di.	165	25-6	09	В. <i>Θ</i> . П.	Walking.
R. H. Holland	Romola.	Chaucer.	Presbyterian.	Law.	Di.	155	18-7	0-9	К. А.	Tennis.
Henry Johnston	David Copperfield.	Burns.	Episcopalian.	Law.	Phi.	133	2 I-3	5-9	Ф. К. Σ.	Singing.
Alex. McIver, Jr	Put Yourself in His Place. Shakspere'	Shakspere'	Presbyterian.	Medicine.	Di.	185	22-7	6-1	В. <i>Θ.</i> П.	Whist.
H. I., Miller	I,es Miserables.	Tennyson.	Methodist.	Medicine.	 	140	8-61	5-11	A. T. Ω.	Loafing.
J. B. Philbeck	Adam Bede.	Wordsworth.	Baptist.	Undecided.	Di.	160	2,4-10	5-10	В. <i>Θ</i> . П.	Bicycling.
Jas. J. Philips	Romolą.	Poe.	Episcopalian.	Medicine.	1	132	20-5	5-10	Z. Ψ.	Tennis.
C. A. Rankin	Alton Locke.	Byron.	Presbyterian.	I,aw.	Phi.	139	20-4	5-10	К. А.	Chess.
O. I., Sapp	Mill on the Floss.	Burns.	None.	Law.	Di.	150	2 I – O	5-9		Loafing.
W. F. Shaffner	Les Miserables.	Shakspere.	Moravian.	Undecided.	Di.	155	205	5-11	Σ. A. E.	Chess.
W. S. Snipes	Fair God.	Lougfellow.	Methodist.	Teaching.	Di.	190	23-6	19		Foot-ball.
H. B. Shaw	Fair God.	Tennyson.	Episcopalian.	Civil Engineer.		154	20-9	5-8	Z. Ψ.	Knucks.
G. V. Tilley	St. Valentine's Day.	Lougfellow.	Baptist.	Ministry.	Di.	165	25-2	1-9		"Sparking."
J. R. Williams	In Ole Virginia.	Tennyson.	Baptist.	Undecided.	Di.	167	27-11	5-10		Hunting.
Lee Woodard	- Nicholas Nickleby.	Tennyson.	Methodist.	Planting.	l l l l l	135	200	5-11	Ф. ∆. Θ.	Reading.
										and the second se

(lass '90.

Class of '90.

ALEXANDER MCIVER, JR., President. HUGH L. MILLER, Secretary.

CLASS DAY OFFICERS:

RALPH H. HOLLAND,					•		Orator.
W. F. SHAFFNER,	•	•	•	•			Historian.
T. M. LEE, Ex. '90,				•	•	•	Poet.
CHAS. A. RANKIN,	•	•	•			•	Marshal.

CLASS COLOR, - - PURPLE.

History of '90.

On August 26th, 1886, glorious old '90 was ushered into existence. Our Freshman class, though a little larger than usual, numbering seventy-four, was not an exception to the rule, and "greenness" and "self-conceit" were the chief characteristics. Shortly after our arrival we were somewhat shaken up by the earthquake, but it was not long before we were settled again and each man "began" to do some little studying. On October 10th, 1886, our classmate, J. A. Freeze, was brutally murdered by negroes, and in March, 1887, we lost another member, H. A. Wilson, by pneumonia. Commencement soon came and each one of us pictured in our mind's eye the mighty Soph. of '88. But alas! the great honor which we had been so long looking forward to seemed to be almost nothing, and we soon came to the wise conclusion that the Soph. was not as big a man as the Fresh. imagined him. During this year the

monotony was only broken by the withdrawal of the Phi. membérs. Yes, '88 had come and was fast going away. Vacation came, and after crushing all the damsels' hearts we came back with our Junior dignity on us. The Commencement of '89 was indeed a glorious one. It being the Centennial Anniversary of the establishment of the University, our alumni flocked from all parts of the country and some of the old ones said it reminded them of ante-bellum times. Now we are Seniors. The seventy-four Freshmen, besides additions in the Soph., Junior and Senior years, have dwindled down to twenty. Some have died, some have voluntarily left, the "climate" did not suit others, and the "Faculty deemed it best that others should not return." We are few in number but "still in the ring." We are, as a rule, quite as dignified as the average Senior class, though sometimes we come off of our high roost and make night hideous with "Where did you get that Hat?" and "Down went McGinty."

Our class has contained all specimens of humanity—the Y. M. C. A. man and the sinner, the temperance man and the toper, the man who never "dirties" his lily-white hands with cards, and he that "throws the papers" with a blanket on the table to the "wee hours o' midnight." We have caused the Faculty little trouble and have behaved ourselves well during our college course. '90's men stand well in their studies and in June we will show as fine an average as the great majority of our predecessors.

During our connection with the University many changes in the Faculty have occurred. Profs. Henry, Phillips and Atkinson have gone to other institutions and in business. Dr. Chas. Phillips, *emeritus* Professor of Mathematics, died in the spring of '89. Prof. Ralph Graves died in the summer of '89, and Prof. William Cain now fills the chair of Mathematics in the University.

Our time is nearly out and ere long, only a few weeks, we will, most of us, sever our connections with the dear

old U. N. C. forever. Sadness is stamped on our brows, for now we truly realize that our college days have been our happiest. We have become attached to these classic walks and halls and we will bid them adieu with tears in our eyes. We are about to put on the true Armor of Life and enter this wide, wide world for ourselves. Let each one of us remember that we are members of '90, and whatsoever we do, whether it be good or evil, will reflect credit or discredit upon our class. Aim high if you fall low. Let "Perseverence and Energy" be your motto and watchword. And in all thy ways think of your *Alma Mater* and strive to help her in every way. And now to old U. N. C. we bid a lasting farewell, always wishing her a long life and prosperity. Exit '90. J. D. B., JR.



Class of '91.

MOTTO: ·

"Ad Astra per Aspera."

CLASS COLORS:

The Spectrum-except Green, which is reserved for the Freshmen.

YELL:

Rah! Re! Run! Hi! He! Hun! Hoop!!! Ninety-one!!!!!

Officers.

A. H. PATTERSON,						President.
F. H. BATCHELOR,						Vice-President.
W. W. DAVIES, JR.,						Secretary.
J. M. MOREHEAD,		•		•		Treasurer.
SHEPARD BRYAN,						Historian.
R. W. BINGHAM,						Orator.
P. DALRYMPLE,						Poet.
PLATO COLLINS,						Essayist.
GEO. RANSOM,						

ANDREWS, W. J., Σ_{1} A. E.,			•		Raleigh.
Ashe, W. W., $\Sigma \cdot A \cdot E$., .					Raleigh.
BALL, M. W.,			•		Greensboro.
BATCHELOR, F. H., $\Phi \in K \in \Sigma$.,		•			Raleigh.
BINGHAM, R. W., A. T. Ω .,	•			•	Bingham School.
BRYAN, S., A. T. Ω ., .					New Berne.
Collins, P.,					Kinston.
COVINGTON, F. L.,					Wilmington.
CUNINGGIM, J. L., .					Chapel Hill.

CURRIE, N. A., $\Sigma \cdot X.$,			•	Clarkton.
CURRIE, G. H.,				Clarkton.
DALRYMPLE, P.,				
DARDEN, W. E., Σ . N., .				
DAVIES, W. W., JR., Φ . Δ . Θ .,				
Eason, R. R.,				Selma.
FLEMING, J. M.,			•	Raleigh.
GRAHAM, G. M., Z. Ψ., .				Hillsboro.
GRAHAM, P. C., Z. ¥.,				Hillsboro.
GREEN, B. T.,				
Hendren, J. F., $\Delta \cdot K \cdot E$., .				
KOONCE, F. D., JR., .				
Lewis, J. V., Φ · Γ · Δ ., .				
Мандим, С. S., Z. Ψ.,				
Morehead, J. M., S. A. E.,				
PATTERSON, A. H., S. A. E.,				
RANSOM, G., Σ. Α. Ε., .				Weldon.
Spoon, W. L., .				
THOMPSON, S. C.,				
MILLS, W. H.,				
Worth, G. C., A. T. Ω .,				

History of the Class of '91.

It is no easy task to write the history of the class of 1891 of the University of North Carolina. Its history is not a story of brilliant conquests—it is not a story of the achievements of genius, but rather of results attained by hard work and determination. Our class numbers no geniuses in its ranks. We have not startled college by the high averages of our leaders, but we have shown more genuine progressiveness, more class and college spirit than any class that has entered this institution for years.

From our birth—which occurred August 25, 1887—we have been animated by a spirit of progressive conservatism. We have always been ready to take any step forward, if it seemed wise to us. During our Fresh. year—to begin at the beginning nothing of importance happened to disturb the even tenor of our way.

At Commencement we were represented by two marshals —Batchelor and Green, B. In the Phi. Society, Bryan won Declaimer's Medal.

As Sophomores, we treated the Fresh. with consideration. We brought back the time-honored "water-melon treat" —which degenerate classes had allowed to be forgotten and our hearts were made glad with the hearts of the melons, while the poor Fresh. were given only the rinds, and these, to be rendered eatable, must first be deprived of rapid whirlings and twists through the air.

To our class belongs the honor of having awakened in North Carolina the interest in foot-ball, by challenging the Sophomore team of Wake Forest College. A member of our class—DeBerniere Whitaker—was the prime mover in the organization of the Inter-Collegiate Foot-ball Association.

This year we added two more Declaimer's Medals to our list of honors—Bingham in the Di. and Ball in the Phi.

At Commencement of 1889 five of the six Representatives were from our class and Crowell ('91) received the medal.

"Bus," "Jumbo," "Fritz," "Bat," "Babe," "Mr. Varnes," "Windy," "Gilly," "Tuf," and others failed to respond to roll-call at the beginning of our Junior year.

Four of the Representatives for Commencement of '90 are from our class, as are also the Chief Ball Manager— Graham—and, by law, the Chief Marshal—Ransom—and his six sub-marshals.

Out of the seventy-two men with whom we entered for the four years' siege of faculty for sheep-skin, twenty-two dropped by the wayside after the first year and twenty more were added to these after another year. With the small but mighty band which we now have we can conquer any force which the enemy can send against us in the shape of examinations on Conics, Chemistry, or Geology.

The love that each member of '91 bears for his class is so strong that he will never forget it, whether he be teacher, preacher, lawyer, doctor, tramp, beggar, or whatnot. In after years when care is bearing heavily upon us and wasting thought has set its deep imprint upon our brow the turning over of that leaflet of memory on which are inscribed the joys and trials and successes of our college life in '91 will not fail to smooth out the wrinkles and make the heart light and joyous as in the days that are dead and gone. S. B.



Class of '92.

COLORS: White, Old Gold and Black.

CLASS SONG:

"Down Went the Clapper to the Bottom of the Well."

ALFRED M. SCALES, JR.,....President.FRED. L. WILLCOX,.....Vice-President.GEO. W. CONNOR,......Historian.

Alphabet of '92.

 \mathbf{A} is for Allen, with face blood-red, B is for Busbee, the "punkin" head, Then comes Bennett, Buie and Beall, What they are, it pains me to tell. **C** is for Connor of the shambling gait, Also for Cheek, who came a year late. D is for Davis, both R. and S. L., E is for Edwards, who on Math. does well (?). **F** for Foust, his nose worse for wear, Also for Ferguson, the mountain bear. **G** is Gatling, the statistics bore, **H** for Hamlen, who snorted and tore. Next is Harvey, the sweet pet of the Hill, Huggins and Hunter, who need a liver pill. I am the man who has no doubt That **J** is Johnston, the "knocker out." **K** is Kernodle of Hiawatha fame, Whose mission, alas! is but to declaim. L is our look of enforced resignation As "what-not" bobs up on every occasion. **M** is Mebane, the pretty little man Who eats all he gets, and gets all he can. Also McDuffie, with pompadour hair,

Who looks mighty sweet, but cannot "get there." N is the nook, near the rippling streams, Where Felix, for hours, of his Jew girl dreams. • is the order from an unseen land That Guyer, at last, must join a string-band. P is Pearsall, in an embryo state, A politician both good and great. **Q** a quotation, "ex pede Herculem," Hunter and others, "by the feet know ye them." R is Rhem with cheek of brass, Also Robbins, dude of the class. Then comes poor Rollins, to him be kind, He yearns for the girl that he left behind. S is Simmons, the bright light from "Hoyde," Also Skinner, whom Cupid destroyed. Next comes Sherrod with his smirk and grin Followed by Scales and his protruding chin. T is the time when, our names to see, We sought the catalogue eagerly. U is for Urquhart, the "pretty" one, Soon to peel herring in Lewiston. **V** is the voice of a maiden sweet Saving Hacker, dear, you can't be beat. W is Winborne, tall and thin, And Willcox with eyes turned in. Walser and Worth; can any one say Why they came from their homes away? X, Y and Z are the moments spent By ye poet on ye poem intent.

History.

And it came to pass that after the Battle had raged continually for thirteen years, and the Great Alexander was all covered with Gore, such as flowed Ven-able was struck by Cain, and when happy Holmes and Hume-an lives were swept away like Toys from a Racket Store on Auction Day, there appeared in the Campus of U. N. C. a class, distinguished for learning, noted for beauty, conspicuous for grace, blessed by Nature, favored by the Gods, blacked by the Sophomores, and tenderly cared for by the Faculty.

The Historian surely has no easy task who undertakes to write a History worthy of such a class. For the class of '92 had hardly set foot upon this classic ground, etc., before its members were hailed as the smartest, cheekiest, best-looking Freshmen ever seen since the flood. The entire order of things was overturned by this class, and before one month had passed we had beaten the Sophs. in the water-melon fight, formed a class organization, blacked the dreaded Sophomores themselves, and were even preparing to dictate to the Faculty how the University should be conducted.

However, before we had arrived at this stage of our development many trials and tribulations had confronted us, but owing to the fatherly protection of that Guardian Angel of the innocent Freshman, Prof. W——, we passed safely over all dangers, the fiery ordeal of entrance examinations, the horrors of the midnight Blacking party, and *what-not*. We were gallant Freshmen, bright, witty, irrepressible, "an honor to our parents and to the old North State."

But we were not to continue Freshmen forever, and with the progress of our Republic, and with the advance of civilization, we too felt that we were *expanding* and gradually assuming the necessary qualities for a Sophomore. The last event, which marked the close of the time when we were considered among the lower orders of beings, shows that in us "the elements were so mixed that Nature might stand and say to all the world, these were (Fresh)-men." The renowned "Fresh. Strike" of '89 has already become well known in the annals of the University, and with it will ever be remembered the (Fresh)manly qualities which '92 exhibited on that occasion.

Our first year at college over, we left the Hill with happy recollections and bosoms swelling with pride at the thought that when we returned we would be—not Freshmen. When '92 gathered on the Hill last September the first roll-call revealed the fact that of the sixty-five who had begun with us only thirty-seven had returned to continue the fight. The class is now composed of thirty-three men, and the following tables show why the Historian feels safe in prophesying success and fame for his class-mates, although now with Conics and Chemistry we can truly say:

> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, Ain't we in a h—1 of a fix?

> > HISTORIAN OF '92.



Name.	known as	Favorite Amusement.	Favorite Drink.	Highest Ambition.
Allen, W. M Ditto.	Ditto.	Smiling.	Castor Oil.	To be with Cov.
, F. H., Σ. Ν	Father Boyle.		Bcer	To be away from Cov.
lett, C. D., Z N	Frog3.		Turkey Gravy.	To raise a "Pomp."
W. D	Daisy.		Paregorie.	To he a Papa.
ee, P., Jr., Z W	E. Sykes, Esq.		Tom and Jerry.	To live in bliss.
k, J. M	Shoe Sole.		Mountain Dew.	To be Wince II.
ior, G. W., Z A E	Shambler.		Onion Syrup.	To walk gracefully.
s, R. M	Ducky.		Diluted \dot{H}_2O .	To be wise.
s, S. I	The Eloquent.		Pot. Liq.	To look pretty.
urds, A. J	Smiler.		Society Water.	To get "Thar."
1son, H. R	Nose-Gay.		Spirits.	To play knucks.
t, T. R., & F Δ	Nicomedes.		Bailey's Best.	To draw picture for Josh.
ng, B. M., Δ K E	The Trumpet.		Takes it straight.	'fo know.
r, S. J.	Old Fresh.		Most anything.	To fiddle forever.
len, H. C	Hubie.		Nectar.	To play B. B. with N. Y.
ey, C. F., A K E	"I,ittle Dirl."		Don't drink.	To please "lier."
er, R. B	The Tempter.		Rye Liquor.	To stay solver.
çins, W. S., A. T. Ω.	Slug.	Attending Y. M. C. A.	Anything.	To go to Africa.
ston, R. H. Z W	R. R. Man.		Lager Beer.	To resemble Henry.
odle	Darling.		$H_2S.$	To be sweet.
uffie, A. M., B 🛛 II 💷	Gurphy.		". Simmon " Beer.	'To be "killing."
me, F. C., Z W	Hacker.		Mrs. Winslow's Syrup.	To be a masher.
sall, M. J	Old Squaw.		Whisky straight.	To get Rep. medal.
1, J. F., B @ II	Jodie.		Catnip Tea.	College politician.
ins, F. I., 4 r 2	Rattler.		Soda-water.	To be a dude.

Class of '93.

COLORS: Old Gold, Red and Black.

YELL:

"Rah, Rah, Rah, Rah, Rah, Ree. Hoopla, Hoopla, Ninety-three."

				-			
F. P. ELLER,		-		٠			President.
V. H. BOYDEN,							Vice-President.
E. A. MOYE, JR.,							Secretary.
R. T. WYCHE,							Treasurer.
E. P. WILLARD,		. ÷					Poet.
A. B. ANDREWS,	Jr.,	,			*		Historian.

J. A. Albritton	Cl	Snow Hill.
A. B. Andrews, Jr., Σ . A. E.	C1	Raleigh.
F. H. Argo, Φ · K· Σ	C1	Raleigh.
S. A. Ashe, Φ K. Σ .	Ph	Raleigh.
S. F. Austin	C1	Clayton.
A. S. Barnard, B. O. II.	Ph	Danville, Va.
E. S. Batttle, $\Phi \in K \in \Sigma$	Cl.	Raleigh.
J. H. Bennett	Ph	Wadesboro.
J. C. Biggs, Z. Ψ.		Oxford.
J. M. Blankenship	Sc	Pineville.
V. H. Boyden, Σ . N.		Salisbury.
J. H. Brooks	Nor	- Ioła.
H. W. Carter	Ph	- Greensboro.
T. J. Cooper	Sc	- Murphy.
W. C. Couch	. Ph	- Durham.
A. A. Crater	Nor.	-Snow Creek.
W. P. M. Currie	Cl	Pharsala.

F. P. Eller	Ph	- Berlin.
C. S. Fuller	Sc	Laurens, S. C.
J. F. Gaither, Σ. N.		
A. T. Gantt		
P. H. Gill		
J. A. Gilmer, Jr., Φ. Κ. Σ.		
D. D. Haigh, A. T. Ω.		
Douglas Hamer, Σ . N.		
F. C. Harding		
D. C. Hawley		
M. Hoke, $\Phi \cdot \Delta \cdot \Theta$.		
J. A. Jones	C1	Gurley's Mills.
K. A. Jones		
L. O'B. B. Jones, B. Ø. II.		
W. S. Jones, $\Sigma \cdot A \cdot E$.		
J. L. Kapp.		
T. E. Kapp		
A. H. Koonce		
D. R. Kornegay, Δ K. E.		
E. W. Lehman \dots		
J. A. Lilly		
B. F. Long		
W. S. Long, Jr.		
A. G. Mangum, $\Phi \cdot \Delta \cdot \Theta \cdot \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$		
C. O. McMicheal		
E. A. Moye, Jr., Σ . N.		
J. A. Narron		
H. B. Parker, Jr.		
R. L. Patterson, $\Sigma \cdot A \cdot E$		
G. L. Peschau A· T· Ω·		
T. G. Poe		
J. T. Pugh		
J. B. Sellers, $\Phi \cdot \Gamma \cdot \Delta$.		
D. Smith		
W. B. Snow, Ζ . Ψ.		-
J. B. Stronach, $\Phi \cdot \Delta$. Θ .		
F. W. Thornton, Jr., B. O.'II.		
C. F. Toms, Σ. Χ.		
Z. I. Walser		
J. F. Watlington	Ph	Reidsville.

V. E. Whitlock	Ph	Asheville.
E. P. Willard, Δ . K. E.	Ph	Wilmington.
Benjamin Wyche	Sc	Williamsboro.
R. T. Wyche	Sc	Williamsboro.

FIRST YEAR OPTIONAL STUDENTS.

Howard Alston, Δ . K. E.	-Littleton.
T. G. Empie, Σ . A. E.	Wilmington.
M. A. Peacock	-Goldsboro.
J. S. Thomas, Δ . K. E.	- New Berne.
Т. D. Toy, Z. Ψ.	-Norfolk, Va.
C. I. Wyche	- Williamsboro.

History of '93 ..

The class of '93 entered the University on September 5th, 1889, with forty-seven men, and since then it has grown to over sixty men. A part of the class stood their examinations in June, 1889, and much to their sorrow some of them had the pleasure of standing a few of them again in September.

During our stay here Commencement several of us met some of the professors (?), who informed us that we were not prepared well enough to enter, and upon our getting frightened and turning pale we were greeted with the cry of Fresh., and the entire crowd laughed at our expense.

But with all the jokes and pranks played on us by the then rising Sophomore class we had a very pleasant time and looked forward with mixed pleasure and appreliension to the time when we should return to the Hill to enter as students of the University and to meet the wise Sophomore in his glory.

Soon after college opened we were treated to our share of blacking and being whistled as we walked across the campus, and, last but not least, of being affectionately called ''Fresh.,'' all of which was done by the Sophomores and a few who had been Sophomores, but were still in the ring and knew the ropes too well to think of giving up their fun so soon. About two weeks later most of the Freshmen joined the Societies and many, upon the advice of their friends, carried with them their Bibles to be sworn in upon in preference to kissing the Society Bible.

In October came the State Fair at Raleigh, which attracted a number of us and a good number of others from their work.

Then came examinations in December, much to the sorrow of many of us, as was afterwards shown, and shortly afterwards came the enjoyable Christmas holidays. After Christmas we were increased by a few who came in, and we grew so bold that four of us undertook to black a Freshman who had lately arrived, but they were run away by some Sophomores, and they were unsuccessful in what they attempted.

On the 22d of February came the annual election of medalists, all of whom came from the class of '93, and it is needless to say that those who received medals were terribly bored and twisted. On the 15th of April came the class day of '90, and in the evening was field day, and '93 won the one mile run, Moye being the winner, and her tugof-war team, composed of Lilly, McMicheal, Currie and Eller, beat the Senior class team by over two feet. The first meeting of our class was in the chapel, to organize a foot-ball team for the class, only to be beaten by '91.

The next meeting was in the Fresh. Math. room, second floor of South Building, when the officers of the class were elected and a yell and colors adopted.

We have one man from the extreme West and another from nearly as far East, and two men from outside the State, and add to what has been said, that the class of '93 is the finest in the University, and its history is complete.

HISTORIAN OF '93.

To the Class of '93.

Kalliope, from thy ethereal throne on high, To which ascends the plaintive wail and cry Of feeble poets who seek on earth to find That gift by thee bestowed upon the mind Of him who most endeavors to obtain this thing : Send now thy messenger, and let him bring The wondrous favor, and it confer on me, Helpless Poet of the Class of '93! Pass not, O Muse, this invocation by, Nor give me such a power that I shall lie, In telling to the world the mighty acts By '93 hereafter to be done; but facts Allow me to relate, and them alone, That Seeds of Truth by this example may be sown ! They say that all th' Olympian Gods who live In heavenly regions, to which this Earth can give Of all her toils not one small grief, Once held a mighty Council, of which the chief Athene was, Goddess of Wisdom and of War, She of whom every God, save Jove, should stand in awe. 'Tis recorded that the object of this meeting was To decide where the Seat of Learning, in future years, Should be, praised by many as greatest and the best, And feared, yet held in rev'rence still by all the rest. After great deliberation 'twas found the will Of every God: the site shall be at Chapel Hill. The question which they now began discerning Would arise, this was : In that Seat of Learning What *Class*, of such a num'rous crowd of men, Shall be the noblest, and shall make, when From its walls they go, the highest mark Upon Fame's Column? Let people hark And listen while I to them declare The changeless word of th' assembled Council there : "From man's creation, and his fall, shall roll With ceaseless swing twice thirty centuries whole, Less seven years, when from fair Chapel Hill Shall march with thunderous step, this land to fill With astounding deeds heroic, The Class of '93, The like of which has never been, nor yet shall be ! "

Thus was the Decree, sent from Minerva's Throne ; Six thousand years, less seven, have nearly flown, And even now that prophecy is being 'filled (For everything shall happen as the Gods have will'd). Their strength is like the majestic forest oak, Which bends and sways, but cannot then be broke. The Senior proud is made, in deep disgrace, To hang his head when stationed face to face With '93 at one end of a rope, Each with the other endeav'ring in strength to cope. With '91 and '92 'tis just the same— For when to generations yet unborn the fame Of sons of '93 be handed down Theirs shall be lost ; they'll wear no crown !

Such, then, is the different fate of Man— Some are born to greatness; others if they can; And if by Gods ye have been passed by Ye should not be discouraged, but should try To raise yourselves, that ye may be The equal, but not above young Ninety-three!

E. PAYSON WILLARD.



G. B. PATTERSON, President.	J. G. Scorr, Vice-President.	E. C. WILLIAMS, 3	E. C. WILLIAMS, Secretary and Treasurer.
			Location.
О. D. Batchelor, Ф. Δ. Θ	Birmingham. Ala		
Augustin Burroughs	Augustin Burroughs Williamston, N. C	8 1 2 3 3	
	I. M. Bodenhamer	8 6 7 1 1 1	
	H. H. Covington	2 5 1 6 7 1 1	
3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	W. T. Crawford		
, Z. A. E	Claudius Dockerv, Z. A. E Mangum, N. COct. '89	0ct. '89	Rio De Janeiro, Brazil.
	Havne Davis, Z. WFeb. '90		Knoxville, Tenn.
П	C. G. Foust, B. O. II		
	I. D. Humphreys Bason, N. CBason, N. C.		
Howard J. Herrick			
b. K. Z	Henry Johnson, d. K. Z Tarboro, N. C.		
Τ. Ω	Lacy L. Little, A. T. Q.		
	Fort Landing, N. C.	Feb. '90	Columbia, N. C.
	S. S. MannOct. '89	Oct. '89	Swan Quarter, N. C.
. X.	Burgaw, N. C.		Keathley, Tenn.
I. F. McIver. B. O. II.	Г. Р. МсІver. В. Ө. П	1 ³ eb. '90	Monroe, N. C.
	Sanford, N. C.	0ct. '89	
	P. B. Manning	Oct. '89	Wilmington, N. C.
Τ. Ω.	E W Martin A. T. Ω.	3 5 5 1 1 1 8	
H. N. Pharr. K. A.	Charlotte, N. COct. '89	Oct. '89	Charlotte, N. C.
	Tune Darker K A. Oct. '89Oct. '89	Oct. '89	Roxboro, N. C.

26

Ļ

Buena Vista, Va.				Asheville, N. C.
 0ct. '89	I ³ eb. '90	Feb. '90 Tieh. '90	I'eb. '90	Feh. '90.
Maxton, N. CJackson, N. C Nashville, N. C	Pairfield, N. C. Pairfi	Jacksonville, N. CJacksonville, N. C	Creswell, N. C	
 G. B. Patterson, Z. A. F. C. G. Peebles W. B. Ricks, Z. N. R. B. Redwine 	W. S. Robeson A. M. Simmons, Φ. Δ. Θ.		 B. F. I yson T. H. Woodly F. C. Williams, Σ. N 	Е. Р. Withers, В. Θ. П

.

History of the Law Class.

Law was first taught at the University in 1845 by Hon. Wm. H. Battle, LL. D., son of Joel Battle, of Edgecombe county. He settled in Louisburg to practice his profession and was elected to the House of Commons from Franklin county in 1833–'34. From 1834 to 1839 he aided in reporting the decisions of the Supreme Court. In 1835 he was associated with Governor Iredell and Judge Nash in preparing the Revised Statutes. In 1840 he was elected Judge of the Superior Court, which position he held until elected Professor of Law in 1845. In 1852 he was called to the Supreme Court bench and continued to preside as Associate Justice until 1868. In 1872–'73 the Legislature elected Judge Battle to again revise the Statutes of North Carolina and he did so under the title of Battle's Revisal.

Upon the re-opening of the University in 1876, Judge Battle again took charge of the Law School and filled the chair until his death in 1879.

Hon. Samuel F. Phillips, LL. D., son of Rev. Dr. James Phillips, for many years Professor of Mathematics in the University, at one time taught law here with Judge Battle. He continued to teach and practice law at Chapel Hill until the close of the war, when he removed to Raleigh and there resided until appointed Solicitor General of the United States by President Grant. He then resided at Washington, and at the close of Arthur's administration he concluded to make Washington his future home. He enjoys a large and lucrative practice.

While in North Carolina he frequently represented Orange in the General Assembly and was at one time Speaker of the House. He held the office of Auditor and declined the tender of the Supreme Court judgeship. Hon. Kemp P. Battle, LL. D., succeeded his father, Hon. Wm. H. Battle, in 1879, and taught the class until 1881. In 1854, having obtained his license, he located for the practice of law in Raleigh and soon took his place at the head of the bar. He was a member of the Convention of 1861 and was elected Treasurer of the State in 1865–'66 by the General Assembly. He was re-elected to the same position in 1866–'67. He practiced law in Raleigh until 1875, when he was elected to take the lead in re-organizing the University. His success in this has won for him the respect and admiration of the people.

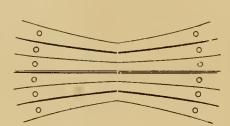
We now come to a new era in the history of the class. Hitherto there has been no salary attached to the position and the Professor of Law was charged with no part in the government of the institution.

In 1881 the Department of Law was made a constituent part of the University, with a salary attached, and the Professor a member of the Faculty. Hon. John Manning, LL. D., of Pittsboro, was selected to fill the position.

Dr. Manning was born at Edenton, N. C., July 30, 1830. He graduated from the University in 1850, and after spending some time in South America came back to the United States, began the study of law, was licensed in 1853 and the following year settled at Pittsboro. He was a delegate to the Convention of 1861. In 1870 he was elected to the Forty-first Congress from the Fourth District. He was elected to the Constitutional Convention of 1875 and was Chairman of the Committee on Privileges and Elections and also a member of the Judiciary Committee. In 1880 he was elected to the General Assembly and appointed Chairman of the Judiciary Committee.

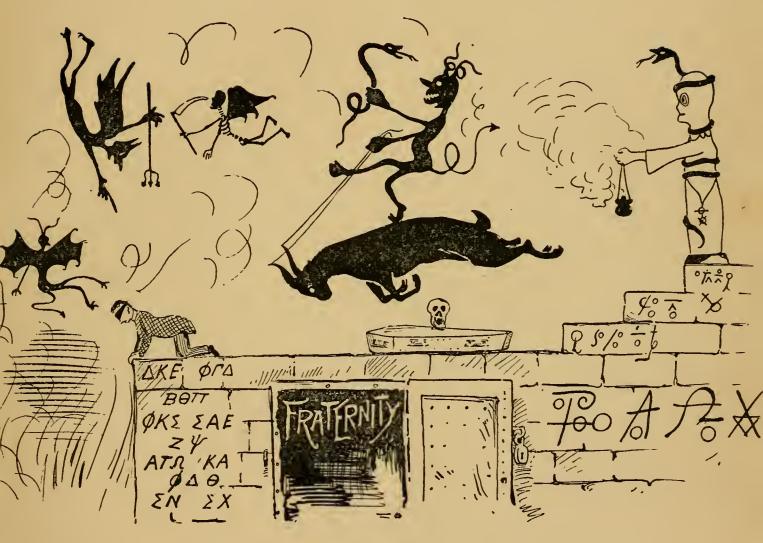
In 1881 he was elected by the General Assembly as one of the three Code Commissioners to codify the public Statutes of the State. This work was completed in 1883 and adopted by the Legislature under the name of "The Code." Since Dr. Manning came to the University the number of students that have attended is one hundred and fortythree. The class of 1889–'90 is the largest in the history of the school and numbers thirty-five.

Such is a short history of the Law School and a sketch of the lives of those who have taught it. The pupils have done the school great credit. Without mentioning any names I may be allowed to say that both Senators in Congress, several of the Representatives, two Justices of the Supreme Court, a number of the Superior Court Judges and many of the leading lawyers throughout the State have read here. The details will be left for a future historian and there are auspicious omens that the class of 1889–'90 will be found worthy and competent to fill the places now occupied by preceding classes.





IN ORDER OF ESTABLISHMENT.



FRATERNITIES.

·

•

*

Delta Kappa Epsilon.

FOUNDED AT YALE, 1844.

Roll of Chapters.

PHI	- Yale College.
ТНЕТА	Bowdoin College.
X1	Colby University.
SIGMA	Amherst College.
Psi	University of Alabama.
UPSILON	Brown University.
Сні	University of Mississippi.
ВЕТА	University of North Carolina.
АLРНА	Harvard College.
Ета	University of Virginia.
LAMBDA	-Kenyon College.
Рі	
IOTA	-Central University.
ALPHA PRIME	Middlebury College.
OMICRON	University of Michigan.
Epsilon	Williams College.
Rно	Lafayette College.
Nu	College of the City of New York.
TAU	Hamilton College.
Mu	Madison University.
BETA PHI	University of Rochester.
Рні Сні	- Rutgers College.
PSI PHI	Indiana Asbury University.
GAMMA PHI	- Wesleyan University.
PSI OMEGA	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.
BETA CHI	Adelbert College.
Delta Chi	- Cornell University.
Рні Самма	-Syracuse University.
GAMMA BETA	- Columbia College.
THETA ZETA	-University of California.
Alpha Chi	-Trinity College.
PHI EPSILON	-University of Minnesota.
Карра	- Miami University.
GAMMA	Vanderbilt University

Delta Kappa Epsilon.

Beta Chapter.

Established 1851.

FRATRES IN FACULTATE.

F.	Р.	VEN.	ABLE,	Ρн.	D.	Professor of	of Chemistry.	
ST.	. C	LAIR	HEST	ER,	А.	BAssistant in	1 English, and Librarian	
Ρ.	B.	MAN	NING,	A. I	3	Assistant in	1 History.	

1890.

Thomas Mossette Lee.

1891.

Joseph Flanner Hendren.

1892.

1893.

Bart. Moore Gatling.

Edward Payson Willard.

Charles Felix Harvey.

David Robert Kornegay.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

John Stanly Thomas.

Howard Alston.

STUDENTS IN LAW.

P. B. Manning, '86.

S. M. Blount, '90.

Alumni of Beta Chapter.

REV. FORDYCE M. HUBBARD, D. D., Raleigh, N. C.

1851.

Hon. John S. Long	New Berne, N. C.
Thomas J. Norcum	Washington, N. C.
Lieut. Wm. H. Wiggins*	Halifax Co., N. C.

1852.

Lieut. E. Alston*	Warren Co., N. C.
Geo. A. Brett	-Como, Hertford Co., N. C.
Charles S. Bryan	-Cassville, Barry Co., Mo
Frederick J. Hill*	Wilmington, N. C.
J. Warner Lewis	- Lawrenceville, Va.
J. Alonzo Manning*	- Norfolk, Va.
Jas. J. Slade	-Columbus, Ga.

1853.

-New Berne, N. C.
- Moore Co., N. C.
-Montgomery, Ga.
- Mansfield, La.
-New Berne, N. C.
-Weldon, N. C.
- Raleigh, N. C.
-Raleigh, N. C.
-Hertford Co., N. C.
Charlotte, N. C.
-Raleigh, N. C.
- Eufala, Ala.
- Greene Co., Ala.
-Wilmington, N. C.
-Nashville, Tenn.
Wilmington, N. C.
Wilmington, N. C.

Col. Wm. L. Alexander [*]	McDowell Co., N. C.
Capt. Wm. Badham*	Edenton, N. C.
Dr. Wm. C. Nichols*	Newbern, Ala.

Gen. Chas. W. Phifer	
Capt. Oscar R. Rand* Wake Co., N. C.	
Capt. Jas. A. Wright*Wilmington, N. C	
Jos. Hill Wright*	-

Rev. Jas. Campbell	-Cumberland Co., N. C.
Edmund J. Gaines	Montgomery Co., N. C.
Dr. Edward W. Gilliam	Baltimore, Md.
Wm. H. Hall, M. D.	New York City.
Judge Alfred B. Irion	Eola, La.
Capt. Daniel McDougal*	Cumberland Co., N. C.
Col. Evander J. McIver	- Alabama.
Maj. Hunter Nicholson*	Knoxville, Tenn.
Gideow J. Pillow*	Columbia, Tenn.
Rev. Samuel P. Walters	Morganton, N. C.
Charlton W. Yellowley*	Northampton Co., N. C.

1856.

John B. Erwin*	Yorkville, S. C.
Calvin Jones*	Dallas Co., Ark.
Adolphus A. Lawrence, M. D.*	Memphis, N. C.
Col. William A. Owens*	Charlotte, N. C.
Maj. Wm. J. Saunders	Raleigh, N. C.
Thomas B. Slade	Columbus, Ga.
Lieut. Jos. W. Stevenson*	New Berne, N. C.
Jas. E. Sumner	

1857.

Andrew J. Flanner*	Wilmington, N. C.
Maj. Jno. W. Graham	Hillsboro, N. C.
Leonida's N. B. Haley	Franklin Co., Ala.
Hubert Harvey*	Saline Co., Mo.
Lieut. William Jones Lea	Daphne, Ala.
Capt. Jno. C. McLauchlin	Wadesboro, N. C.
Capt. Henry Mullins*	Fayetteville, N. C.

Robert W. Anderson*	-New Hanover Co., N. C.
Sam'l M. Brinson*	-New Berne, N. C.
Hon. John A. Gilmer, Jr.	-Greensboro, N. C.
Lieut. Robt. T. Harris*	-Marengo Co., Ala.
Col. Hamilton C. Jones, Jr.*	-Charlotte, N. C.
Nathaniel P. Lusher*	-Memphis, Tenn.
Hon. Thos. W. Mason	-Garysburg, N. C.
Alex. C. McAllister	-Ashboro, N. C.

Lieut. C. C. Sellers*	Randolph, Bibb Co., Ala.
Caldwell C. Swayze	Opelousal, La.
Lieut. Julius W. Wright	Wilmington, N. C.

John W. Ballard [*]	-Wake Co., N. C.
Edward H. Davis	-Elizabeth City, N. C.
Frederick A. Fetter	-Washington, N. C.
Lucius M. Frierson	- Columbia, Tenu.
Capt. N. Collin Hughes	
Rev. Alex. Kirkland	-Whiteville, N. C.
Edwin Knapp	-Savannah, Ga.
Hon. Lewis C. Latham [*]	-Greenville, N. C.
Capt. Henry C. Lea	-Talaha, Fla.
Capt. Richard F. Lewis	-Lumberton, N. C.
Hou. Chas. W. McClammy*	-Scott's Hill, Pender Co., N.C.
Jas. B. Perkins	- Austin, Texas.
Lieut. Geo. M. Pillow*	Columbia, Tenn.
Sydney Smith	- Dallas, Texas.
Francis D. Stockton*	- Memphis, Tenn.

1860.

Rev. Robert E. Cooper*	-Hillsborough, Texas.
Lieut. Thos. W. Cooper*	-Bertie Co., N. C.
Louis H. DeRosset*	-Wilmington, N. C.
Capt. William W. Henry	-Meridian, Miss.
Edward L. Jones*	-Rowan Co., N. C.
Judge Chas. C. Pool	-Elizabeth City, N. C.
Lieut. Samuel P. Weir*	-Greensboro, N. C.
Geo. L. Wilson*	-New Berne, N. C.

1861.

Thomas T. Allen*	-Windsor, N. C.
Capt. Franklin Garrett	-Monroe, La.
Guilford Nicholson*	-Halifax Co., N. C.
A. Coburn Stewart*	-Alexander, N. C.
Capt. Elisha E. Wright	- Memphis, Tenn.

Leonard W. Bartlett*	-Sumter, S. C.
Capt. Octavius H. Blocker	-Bladen Co., N. C.
Lemuel S. Fletcher*	-Elizabeth City, N. C.
Rev. Sylvester Hassell	-Wilson, N. C.
Andrew J. Moore'	-Pitt Co., N. C.
Capt. Matthew J. Moore	-Carpenteria, Cal.
Maj. Samuel W. Smith	Malvern, Ark.

Capt. Henry H. Taylor	Knoxville, Tenn. 💡 👘
Henry Clay Wall	Rockingham Co., N. C.
Maj. Thomas S. Webb	Knoxville, Tenn.

George Ferdinand Farrow	- Memphis, Tenn.
Capt. Calvin T. Marshall	-Greensboro, Miss.
Capt. G. Edwards Thurmond	Carpenteria, Cal.
Capt. William J. White	-Warrenton, N. C.

1864.

William T. Hargrove [‡]	Townsville, N. C.
E. Douglas Sanford	Fayetteville, N. C.
E. Henry Graham Webb [*]	Townsville, N. C.
Capt. W. Robert Webb	Bellbuckle, Tenn.
Capt. Octavius A. Wiggins	Wilmington, N. C.

*Deceased.



Junior Alumni.

	CLASS OF '86.	
G. S. Patrick.	P. B. Manning.	C. F. Smith.
	CLASS OF '88.	
K. P. Batchelor, Jr. M. H. Palmer.	F. M. Harper.	St. Clair Hester. Benoni Thorpe.*
M. R. Eure.	CLASS OF '89.	H. G. Wood.
S. M. Blount.	CLASS OF '90.	S. C. Bragaw.
J. G. Blount. S. B. Gregory.	CLASS OF '91.	H. A. Gilliam. J. J. Slade.
	CLASS OF '92.	
C. O. H. Laughinghou	se. R. W. Smith.	J. C. Rodman.

*Deceased.

ŧ

Phi Gamma Delta.

FRATERNITY DIRECTORY.

College Chapters.

SECTION I.-Chief, A. F. FOERSTE, Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass.

NAME.	INSTITUTION.	ADDRESS.	Γ. А.
I. M.	Mass. Institute of Tech.,	Boston, Mass.	A. E. Goetzmann.
N. Δ .	Yale University,	New Haven, Conn.	Fred. W. Grau.
Υ.	College City New York,	305 E. 53d St., N. Y. City,	C. H. Timmermann.
Ω.	Columbia College,	68 E. 49th St., N. Y. City,	H. I. Brightman.
Θ. Ψ.	Madison University,	Hamilton, N. Y.,	I. D. Moore.
K. N.	Cornell University,	Ithaca, N. Y.,	L. E. Ware.

SECTION II.-Chief, MEADE D. DETWEILER, 210 Walnut St., Harrisburg, Pa.

А.	Washing. & Jefferson Col.,	Washington, Pa.,	Paul D. Garduer.
Δ.	Bucknell University,	Lewisburgh, Pa.,	Foster Starkey.
Ξ.	Pennsylvania College,	Gettysburg, Pa.,	C. H. Huber.
п.	Allegheny College,	Meadville, Pa.	A. G. Fradenburgh.
Ε. Δ.	Muhlenberg College,	Allentown, Pa.,	T. L. Rhoads.
$\Sigma \cdot \Delta$.	Lafayette College,	Easton, Pa.,	Frank B. Ellis.
B. X.	Lehigh University,	Bethlehem, Pa.,	Edwin J. Prindle.
Γ. Φ.	Pennsylvania State College,	State College, Pa.,	Geo. R. Meek.

SECTION III.--Chief, J. A. B. SCHERER, Salem, Va.

E.	University of N. Carolina,	Chapel Hill, N. C.,	J. V. Lewis.
B. Δ.	Roanoke College,	Salem, Va.,	R. B. Peery.
Δ . Δ .	Hampden-Sidney College,	Prince Edw. Co., Va.,	Morris Christian.
Κ. Δ.	University of Georgia,	Athens, Ga.,	E. I. Wade.
Р. Х.	Rich:nond College,	Richmond Va.,	M. W. Thomas.

SECTION IV.-Chief, JOHN M. ORMOND, Toledo, Ohio.

H.	Marietta College,	Marietta, Ohio,	H. G. Blish.
Σ.	Wittenberg College,	Springfield, Ohio,	H. H. Schell.
Θ. Δ.	Ohio Wesleyan University,	Delaware, Ohio,	Ed. A. Roberts.
Λ. Δ.	Denison University,	Granville, Ohio,	M. B. Price.



E.A. WRIGHT, PHILA.

ERRATA.

Page 11, Class '91, for Mills read Wills.

Page 57, for Alpha Tau Omega "Paleus" read Alpha Tau Omega Palm.

Page 57, for *Prof. U. Wiley Thomas* read Prof. N. Wiley Thomas. Page 100, for *G. W. Graham* read G. M. Graham. Page 118, for *C. D. Berrett* read C. D. Bennett.

Extra copies of the HELLENIAN may be secured by sending One Dollar to E. W. Martin, Chapel Hill, N. C., or H. W. Miller, Raleigh, N. C.

NAME.	INSTITUTION.	ADDRESS.	$\Gamma_{\gamma} A_{\gamma}$
Ξ. Δ.	Adelbert College,	Cleveland, Ohio,	Claude Wyant.
Ο. Δ.	Ohio State University,	Columbus, Ohio,	Jesse Jones.
Р. <u></u> .	Wooster University,	Wooster, Ohio,	S. W. Eagleson.
S	SECTION V.— <i>Chief</i> , A. M. BR	own, 408 S. Academy St.,	Galesburg, Ill.
Z.	Indiana State University,	Bloomington, Ind.,	J. E. Shepardson.
Λ.	De Pauw University,	Greencastle, Ind.,	J. Lee McKee.
T.	Hanover College,	Hanover, Ind.,	Geo. H. Simonson.
Ý.	Wabash College,	Crawfordsville, Ind.,	O. L. Houts.
A. Δ .	Illinois Wesleyan Univ.,	Bloomington, Ill.,	Howard Bowen.
Γ. Δ.	Knox College,	Galesburg, Ill.,	H. F. Downing.
SECI	MON VI.— <i>Chief</i> , Allan Dav	wson, 206 Superior St., We	est, Duluth, Miun.
A. Φ.	University of Michigan,	Ann Arbor, Mich.,	Walter S. Drew.
;	SECTION VII.— <i>Chief</i> , Prof.	JOHN P. FRUIT, Russellvil	lle, Kentucky.
Ν.	Bethel College,	Russellville, Ky.	W. C. Pierce.
	SECTION VIII.—Chief, V	V. Y. MORGAN, Strong Cit	y, Kansas.
Π. Δ.	University of Kansas,	Lawrence, Kan.,	Chas. Johnson.
Ζ . Φ.	Wm. Jewell College,	Liberty, Mo.,	H. L. Bright.
SECT	non IX.— <i>Chief</i> , John H. So	CHUTTE, 29 Sansome St., S	an Francisco, Cal.
<u>م. ع</u> .	University of California,	Berkeley, Cal.,	J. B. Palmer.

Braduate Chapters.

Delta,		Chattanooga, Tenn.,	R. J. Kirkwood.
Epsilon,		Columbus, Ohio,	Jno. F. McFadden.
Zeta,	1214 Main Street,	Kansas City, Mo.,	Glen Miller.
Eta,	P. O. Box 195,	Cleveland, Ohio,	J. S. Myers.
Delta Cl	ub, 68 E. 49th St.,	New York City.	

4

.

•

Phi Gamma Delta.

Epsilon Chapter of \emptyset . Γ . J. was established at the University in 1851 with the following charter members: Thos. B. Burton, Thos. H. Gilliam, W. A. Moore, Leonidas F. Siler, Alex. R. Smith and B. M. Thompson. In her first year, Jas. A. Patton, Washington, N. C., carried off the Valedictory for \emptyset . Γ . J. The next year, another Delta, Leonidas F. Siler, of Franklin, N. C., was Valedictorian; and again in 1853, for the third time in succession, Alex. McIver, a loyal Delta, won the highest honor of his class. This will suffice to show something of the sterling worth, intellectual ability and real character of the earlier members of \emptyset . Γ . J. at the University.

After ten years of continued prosperity Epsilon Chapter, with the University, was obliged to succumb to the great strain made upon her by the outbreak of the civil war.

No effort was made, after the war, to re-establish Epsilon Chapter until 1887, when she was revived with the following charter members: Eugene M. Armfield, Robt. L. Smith, Daniel J. Currie, Walter M. Hammond, Willie T. Whitsett, Paul Chatham and Harry J. Darnall, and of these Daniel J. Currie was Valedictorian of the class of '89.

Not at the University alone have Deltas given evidence of their talents, but many of them have won distinction in their various avocations in after-life. Among those who have done honor to themselves and to their professions as lawyers may be mentioned Hon. David Miller Carter, '51, who was also Colonel C. S. A., and Judge Military Court; Hon. Wm. D. Barnes, '52, now residing in Mariana, Fla., and who has from time to time filled the position of Presidential Elector, Solicitor-General of Florida, Speaker of the Florida Senate, Comptroller of Florida, etc., etc.; Leonidas F. Siler, '52; James Woods, '53, of Nashville, Tennessee; Samuel Spencer Jackson, '54, who was a member of the Constitution Committee in 1868; Alfred G. Merritt, '53, Nashville, Tennessee; J. M. Spencer, of Alabama; Wm. L. Scott, '54, Greensboro, N. C.; Wm. H. Spencer, '54, who now resides at Terre Haute, Indiana; Zebulon B. Vance, whose name is a household word in all North Carolina, and whose honors and important offices are too well known to need enumeration. In other professions, among those worthy of special mention are, Maj. Jas. W. Wilson, '52, Morganton, N. C., Civil Engineer and ex-President Western North Carolina Railroad; Prof. Alex. McIver, '53, so well known among the friends of education in North Carolina as former Superintendent of Public Instruction, Professor of Mathematics in the University and Davidson College.

As we have been reorganized only three years we have, of course, but few recent *alumni*, and scarcely any of these may be said to have entered upon their life-work, but those who have have not been without success in their various pursuits. We would especially mention Eugene M. Armfield, '88, cashier of High Point National Bank; Harry J. Darnall, Assistant Professor Modern Languages in the University of Tennessee; Willie T. Whitsett, Principal of Fairview Academy, Gibsonville, N. C.; R. L. Smith, a successful teacher at Norwood, N. C.

We entered on this year with eight active members, viz.: J. I. Foust and G. E. Petty, '90; J. V. Lewis, '91; F. L. Robbins, T. R. Foust, R. M. Davis and E. J. Keech, '92; and J. B. Sellars, '93. Of these, Keech and Petty failed to return after Christmas, and now we have six loyal "Fijis," five of whom we hope to have return next year.

J. V. LEWIS.

Φ. Γ. Δ. Place, University North Carolina, April 26, 1890.

Beta Theta Pi.

Beta Theta Pi Fraternity was founded at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1839. John Riley Knox first suggested the idea and, having taken eight other gentlemen into his confidence, the first meeting was held on July 4th, The second Chapter was established at the Ohio 1839. University in 1841. From this time the growth of the Fraternity was very rapid, until the outbreak of the civil war, when a number of the Chapters became extinct. Most of these Chapters, however, have been revived and many new ones have been established, and the Chapter roll now numbers fifty-eight. The University of North Carolina Chapter was established in 1852 as Eta Prime and lived until 1861. Its initiates numbered forty-eight men. The Chapter was re-established in 1889 by a union of Beta Theta Pi and the Mystic Seven Fraternities. The Mystic Seven Fraternity was founded at Wesleyan in 1837-by Hamilton Brewer, and its membership numbered about four hundred. In 1889 there were but four Chapters, Wesleyan, University of Virginia, University of North Carolina and Davidson College. Other fraternities made her offers of union, which were refused until 1889. After protracted negotiations a union was effected with Beta Theta The "Star of The South," Chapter of the Mystic Pi. Seven, thus became the Eta Beta of Beta Theta Pi. The "Beta" of Eta Beta was substituted for "Prime," there having been adopted a new system of naming the Chapters.



DREKA, PHILA.

.

2

r

- ·

-

•

Chapter Roll.

DIST. I.

Harvard (Eta), Brown (Kappa), Boston (Upsilon), Maine State (Beta Eta),

Stevens (Sigma), Cornell (Beta Delta), St. Lawrence (Beta Zeta), Colgate (Beta Theta),

Dickinson (Alpha Sigma), Johns Hopkins (Alpha Chi), Amherst (Beta Iota), Dartmouth (Alpha Omega), Wesleyan (dis.).

DIST. II.

Union (Nu), Columbia (Alpha Alpha), Syracuse (Beta Epsilon.

DIST. III.

University of Pennsylvania (Phi), Pa. State College (Alpha Upsilon).

DIST. IV. (Mystic Seven Dist.).

Hampden-Sidney (Zeta),Richmond (Alpha Kappa),Univ. of North Carolina (Eta Beta),Davidson (Phi Alpha),Virginia (Omicron),Randolph-Macon (Xi).

DIST. V.

Vanderbilt (Beta Lambda), Texas (Beta Omicron).

DIST. VI.

Whittenberg (Alpha Gamma), Denison (Alpha Eta), Wooster (Alpha Lambda), Kenyon (Beta Alpha), Ohio State (Theta Delta), University of Cincinnati (dis.).

DIST. VII.

Wabash (Tau), Hanover (Iota).

DIST. VIII.

Wisconsin (Alpha Pi), Northwestern (Rho), University of Minnesota (dis.).

DIST. IX.

Westminster (Alpha Delta), Kansas (Alpha Nu), California (Omega),

Vande

Texas (1

Miami (Alpha), Ohio (Beta Kappa,) Western Reserve (Beta), Wash.-Jefferson (Gamma), Ohio Wesleyan (Theta), Bethany (Psi),

Centre (Epsilon),

Cumberland (Mu),

Mississippi (Beta Beta),

De Pauw (Delta), Indiana (Pi), Michigan (Lambda),

Knox (Alpha Xi), Beloit (Chi¹, Iowa State (Alpha Beta), Iowa Wesleyan (Alpha Epsilon),

Active Membership.

LAW.

Eugene P. Withers, '88.

CLASS OF '90.

John W. Graham.

J. B. Philbeck.

CLASS OF '92.

A. M. Scales, Jr. W. E. Rollins.

A. M. McDuffie. J. F. Rhem.

Alex. McIver.

L. O'B. B. Jones.

CLASS OF '93.

A. S. Barnard.

F. W. Thornton, Jr.

44

John F. McIver, '87.



Drefin

.

. .

.

Phi Kappa Sigma.

The Fraternity was founded at the University of Pennsylvania, August 16th, 1850.

Lambda Chapter was established at Chapel Hill in 1856.

When the civil war came on and the last member had left college to join the army the charter and constitution were destroyed, to prevent exposure, and the Chapter became extinct.

On the night of the 26th of April, 1877, it was reestablished secretly, and existed *sub rosa* until the spring of 1885, when fraternities came to be recognized by the Trustees and Faculty. Phi Kappa Sigma enjoys the distinction of being the first Fraternity to enter the University after the re-opening.

The following are some of Lambda's sons, whose worth and attainments bespeak her praise as words cannot, and justify her pride:

Theology-Robert R. Strange.

Education-E. A. Alderman, Haywood Parker.

Medicine—Julian M. Baker, K. P. Battle, Jr., Jno. M. Manning, Jno. L. Phillips.

Chemistry-F. B. Dancy, H. B. Battle, Wm. B. Phillips.

Law—R. B. Albertson, Jas. S. Manning, Ernest Haywood, R. W. Winborne.

Manufactures-James H. Ruffin.

*

Business—Frank Wood, F. K. Borden, Arthur Arrington, C. W. Worth, Juo. C. Engelhard.

*

Attainments in Scholarship-George Gordon Battle.

*

*

1877.

Joseph Clay Powell. Wm. Battle Phillips. Julian M. Baker. Richard Dillard, Jr.

*

*

Arthur Arrington. *James Mann Nicholson. 1879. Kemp Planmer Battle, Jr. James S. Manning. Robert Strange. Frank Wood.

George McCorkle. Duncan M. Williams.

R. B. Henderson. Jno. M. Manning. E. B. Engelhard. Frank K. Borden.

Alva Crowell Springs.

1880.

Ernest Haywood. Charles C. Cobb.

B. C. Sharpe. Juo. L. Phillips.

LaFayette Brown Eaton.

1881.

Frank Battle Dancy. Lucian H. Walker. Robert W. Winborne. *Frank Gordon Hines. Turner W. Battle, Jr.

William W. Long. Edwin A. Alderman. Jonathan Worth Jackson.

Walter E. Philips. Frank H. Stedman. James H. Ruffin. Charles W. Worth. John M. Walker.

1882. Robert B. Albertson.

Thomas R. Ransom. George Gordon Battle.

1883.

P. E. Hines. Lewis J. Battle. Kirkland Huske.

Henry Horace Williams. Isaac H. Manning. Charles T. Haigh.

*John Robert Herring, Jr.

1884.

Thomas A. Baker. H. C. Parsons. Samuel S. Jackson. Louis M. Bourne.

J. H. Baker, Jr. Henry W. Rice. H. B. Battle. Haywood Parker.

1885.

John C. Engelhard.

Henry Johnston. Francis Marion Parker, Jr.

1886.

Gaston Battle.

Samuel P. Winborne. Wm. S. Battle, Jr.

1887.

Henry Staton. Jas. R. Green. P. P. Winborne. Lucian S. Hadley.

*Deceased.

		18	89.					
Francis H	Howard Bat	tchelor.	J. A. (Filmer, Jr.				
F. H. Ar	go.		Ed. S. Battle.					
		Samuel A.	Ashe, Jr.					
4	st-	4-	*	*	*			

The active members of the Chapter desire to express to Brother F. B. Dancy their deep sense of gratitude for the active interest he has ever manifested in the advancement and welfare of Lambda. Contact with the world, its cares and its interests, have only served to make in him more binding and more dear the holiest of college ties.



Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

Chapter Xi, Univ. of N. C.

The Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity was founded at the University of Alabama on March 9th, 1856. At the outbreak of the civil war her Chapters numbered fifteen, of which North Carolina Xi was one. Xi was killed by the war, but was reorganized in 1885, and since that time has had a very prosperous existence.

The Chapters of Σ . *I. E.* are as follows:

PPOVINCE A.

BETA	-Univ. of Georgia	- Athens, Ga.				
Psi	-Mercer University	- Macon, Ga.				
EPSILON	Emory College	-Oxford, Ga.				
ALPHA ALUMNUS_		- Atlanta, Ga.				
BETA ALUMNUS						
SIGMA ALUMNUS		-Savannah, Ga.				
OMEGA ALUMNUS		-Augusta, Ga.				
IOTA	Southern University	Greensboro, Ala.				
Mu	- University of Alabama	- Tuscaloosa, Ala.				
Ацрна Ми	A. & M. College	-Auburn, Ala.				
MU ALUMNUS		-Montgomery, Ala.				

PROVINCE B.

DELTA	-South Carolina Univ	-Columbia, S. C.
ETA ALUMNUS		-Honco Path, S. C.
LAMBDA ALUMNUS		- Charleston, S. C.
PHI ALUMNUS		-Greenville, S. C.
THETA	-Davidson College	-Davidson College, N. C.
XI	-Univ. of North Carolina -	-Chapel Hill, N. C.
THETA ALUMNUS		- Charlotte, N. C.
OMICRON	University of Virginia	-,University of Virginia.
PJ (sub rosa)		
	-Wash. & Lee University -	



BENNAGE & ELLIOTT, LTD, PHILA,

. .

PROVINCE C.

OMEGA	University of South
ZETA	-S. W. Presbyterian UnivClarksville, Tenn.
LAMBDA	-Cumberland UnivLebanon, Tenn.
Карра	Univ. of TennesseeKnoxville, Tenn.
Ета	S. W. Baptist UniversityJackson, Tenn.
	Vanderbilt UniversityNashville, Tenn.
GAMMA	-Univ. of MississippiOxford, Miss.
	Starkville, Miss.
GAMMA ALUMNUS	Meriden, Miss.
ТНЕТА	-Thatcher InstituteShrieveport, La.
TEXAS RHO	University of TexasAustin, Texas.

PROVINCE D.

SIGMA	Mt. Union College	-Alliance, Ohio.
DELTA	- Delaware University	-Delaware, Ohio.
ALPHA ALUMNUS		-Alliance, Ohio.
KAPPA	-Central University	-Richmond, Ky.
IOTA	-Bethel College	-Russellville, Ky.
ALPHA BETA ALUMNI	JS	
ALPHA	-University of Missouri	-Columbia, Mo.
ALPHA	-Adrian College	-Adrian, Mich.
IOTA BETA	-University of Michigan	_Ann Arbor, Mich.
OMEGA	Alleghany College	-Meadville, Pa.
SIGMA	-Simpson College	-Indianola, Iowa.
EPSILON	-Cincinnati College	-Cincinnati, Ohio.

N. C. Xi Members.

LAW.

G. B. Patterson.

'90.

John D. Bellamy, Jr.

William F. Shaffner.

'9I.

Andrew H. Patterson. George Ransom.

William J. Andrews. William W. Ashe.

John Motley Morehead.

'92.

George W. Connor.

'93.

Alex. B. Andrews, Jr. Theodore G. Empie.

W. Street Jones. Rufus L. Patterson.

S. A. E. Organizations.

Σ. A. E. WHIST TEAM.

W. F. Shaffner.

Σ. A. E. TENNIS TEAM:

A. H. Patterson.

W. F. Shaffner.

J. D. Bellamy, Jr.

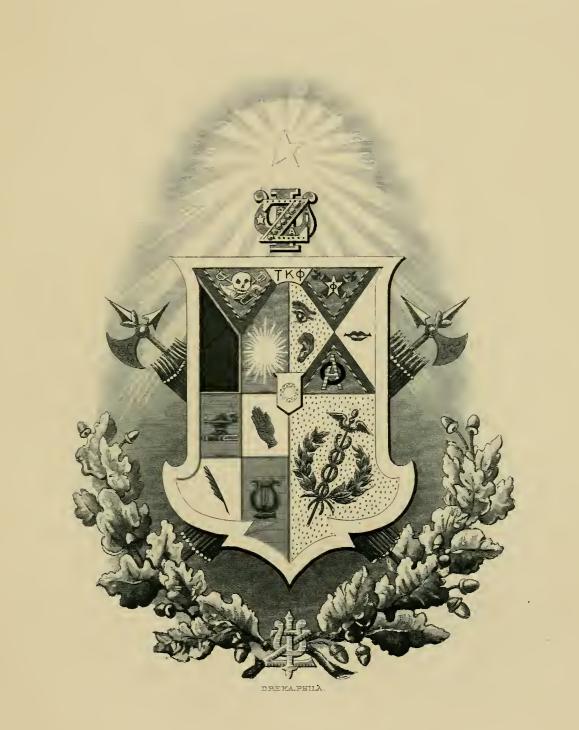
Σ. A. E. GLEE CLUB.

J. M. Morehead, Lea	der,			First Tenor.
W. F. Shaffner,				Second Tenor.
G. B. Patterson,				Baritone.
T. G. Empie,				First Bass.
W. J. Andrews,				Second Bass.

Σ. A. E. PLEASURE CLUB.

Meets every Saturday night in Lodge.

G. B. Patterson,				President.
J. D. Bellamy, Jr.,				Vice-President.
W. F. Shaffner,				Secretary.
George Ransom,				Treasurer.



.

.

Zeta Psi.

3

FOUNDED AT UNIVERSITY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, 1846.

Chapter 19011.

Рні	-University of New York.
ZETA	
DELTA	-Rutgers College.
SIGMA	-University of Pennsylvania.
Сні	- Colby University.
Rно	-Harvard University.
Карра	-Tufts College.
TAU	
X1	
Рі	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.
LAMDA	Bowdoin College.
Ps1	
Іота	
THETA XI	-University of Toronto.
АLРНА	Columbia College.
Alpha PSI	
Nu	
EPSILON	
UPSILON	
Ета	

51

.

.

Zeta Psi.

FOUNDED AT UNIVERSITY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, 1846.

UPSILON CHAPTER.

ESTABLISHED 1858. SUSPENDED 1868. Reorganized 1885.

FRATRES IN UNIVERSITATE.

POST-GRADUATE.

W. J. Battle.

'90.

J. J. Philips.

÷

P. C. Graham.

J. C. Biggs.

.

- **`**91.
- G. M. Graham.

'92.

- F. C. Mebane.

R. H. Johnston.

°93.

T. D. Toy.

Perrin Busbee.

H. B. Shaw.

C. S. Mangum.

W. B. Snow.

Zeta Psi.

UPSILON CHAPTER.

Adams, P. H., . Bacot, Dr. P. B., . Battle, D., . . Battle, W. J., . . Biggs, J. C., . Broadfoot, Col. C. W., Burgwyn, Col. W. H. S., . Busbee, P., . . Carr, J. S., . . . Chalmers, J. W., . . . Chalmers, W. M., . . Cochran, A. W., . . Coleman, H. E., . . Coleman, N. R., . Collins, G. K., . . Davidson, S. M., . Davis, Havne, . Day, W. H., . . Dortch, W. R., . Evans, T. C., . . . Ferebee, Dr. N. M., . Fetter, C., . . . Foster, Hon. W. F., . . Ford, N. P., . . Fuller, W. J., . . . Graham, A., . . Graham, A. W., . . Graham, G. M., . . . Graham, Dr. G. W., . . Graham, P. C., . . . Grandy, C. T., . . Grandy, L. B., . . Gray, J. B., . . Gulick, W. M., . . Guthrie, W. A., . . Haynes, R. W., . . . West Point, Va. Florence, S. C. Tarboro, N. C. Chapel Hill, N. C. Oxford, N. C. Fayetteville, N. C. Henderson, N. C. Raleigh, N. C. Durham, N. C. Mountain Road, Va. Danville, Va. Birmingham, Ala. News Ferry, Va. Pace's, Halifax Co., Va. Hillsboro, N. C. Charlotte, N. C. Statesville, N. C. Weldon, N. C. Gadsen, Ala. Reidsville, N. C. Oxford, N. C. Rural Retreat, Va. Tuskegee, Ala. Koanoke, Va. Shannon, Robeson Co., N. C. Charlotte, N. C. Oxford, N. C. Hillsboro, N. C. Charlotte, N. C. Hillsboro, N. C. Roanoke, Va. Oxford, N. C. Fredericksburg, Va. Oxford, N. C. Durham, N. C. Jackson, Tenn.

Henderson, Hon. J. S.,			
Hinsdale, J. W., .		•	Raleigh, N. C.
Hobson, J. M.,			Greensboro, Ala.
Holt, W. E.,			Charlotte, N. C.
Howell, G. P.,			
Howell, L. D., .			
Jackson, Dr. M.,			
Jefferson, J. W.,			-
Johnston, R. H.,			
Johnston, Dr. W. H.,			
Jones, E. T.,			
Jones, G. A., .			
Jones, W. C.,			
Jones, W. J., .			
Jones, W. L., .			
Kobb, Hon. R. F.,			
Lindsay, E.,			St. Joseph, Mo.
Livingstone, J. K.,		•	Bennettsville, S. C.
Lord, S. F.,			Salisbury, N. C.
McKesson, C. F., .			Morganton, N. C.
McNider, Dr. V. S. C.,			
Mangum, C. S.,			
Mangum, E. P., .			
Mebane, F. C.,			
Mebane, W. N., .			
			Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md.
Nixon, Dr. T. F.,			
Patterson, A. H.,			
Peebles, R. B.,			
Pescud, P. F.,			
Philips, J. J.			
Pinnix, M. H., .			
Porter, F., .			
Powell, Dr. G. T.,			
Richardson, Dr. C. L.,			
Richmond, C. H., .			
Roan, R. L., .			
Rogers, B. J.,			Bennettsville, S. C.
Rogers, W. T., .		•	Bennettsville, S. C.
Rose, Hon. G. M., .	•		Fayetteville, N. C.
Rose, Rev. J. M.,		•	Greenville, S. C.
Rosenthal, A., .			Goldsboro, N. C.
Scales, E. D., .			Paris, Texas.
Scales, J. H., .			Cascade, Va.
Settle, D.,			Reidsville, N. C.

Shaw, H. B.,			Tarboro, N. C.
Slober, Dr. G.,	•		New Berne, N. C.
Smith, J. T., .			Cleburne, Texas.
Snow, S.,			New York City.
Snow, W. B., .			
Stedman, Hon. C. M.,			Wilmington, N. C.
Stevenson, M. DeW.,			
Sutton, Dr. W. T.,			Norfolk, Va.
Tate, J. T., .	•		Charlotte, N. C.
Taylor, H.,			Mobile, Ala.
Toms, C. W., .			
Toy, T. D			0.11
Van Wyck, Hon. A.,	•	•	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Walker, P. D., .			Charlotte, N. C.
Watkins, W. M.,	•		Milton, N. C.
Webb, J. C., .			Hillsboro, N. C.
Weill, S. C., .			Wilmington, N. C.
Whitaker, DeB. H.,			Raleigh, N. C.
Wilkins, W. W.,			Lawrenceville, Va.
Wilkinson, W. S.,			Battleboro, N. C.
Wilson, Rev. N. H. D			

Deceased.

•

.

.

.

•

.

.

.

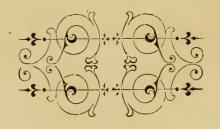
.

1862	Adams, Wm.,	•	
1862	Benberry, J. C., .		
1862	Broadfoot, J.,	•	
1863	Burgwyn, H. K.,		
1864	Butts, J. E.,	•	
1878	DeRosset, T. C.,		•
1869	Dobbin, J. C.,	•	
1865	Dobbin, J. H., .		•
889	Dunham, J. W.,	•	
1889	Ennett, Dr. W. T.,		•
1878	Gilmer, J. C.,		
1866	Johnston, Z. M.,		•
1861	McNab, J. G.,		
1884	McNab, J. M., .		•
1876	Meaus, R. W.,	•	
1875	Mitchell, J. C., .		•
1889	Morehead, E.,	•	
1863	Ray, W. E., .		•
1871	Reeves, W. H.,	•	

Greensboro, N. C. Gates Co., N. C. Coosa, Ala. Northampton Co., N. C. Columbus, Ga. Wilmington, N. C. Fayetteville, N. C. Fayetteville, N. C. Wilmington, N. C. Wilmington, N. C. Mt. Airy, N. C. Cabarrus Co., N. C. Eufala, Ala. Eufala, Ala. Concord, N. C. Glennville, Ala. Durham, N. C. Franklin Co., N. C. Lebanon, Tenn.

1862 Richmond, S. B., . 1882 Roan, N. K., . . 1877 Shorter, W. A., . 1866 Sloan, J. A., . 1866 Sutton, J. M., . . 1860 Sutton, S. E., . . 1873 Thompson, Dr. C. A., 1863 Thompson, J. N., . . Leasburg, N. C.

Milton, N. C. Milton, N. C. Eufala, Ala. Greensboro, N. C. Bertie Co., N. C. Lafayette, Ala. Robeson Co., N. C.





.

,

-

Alpha Tau Omega.

The Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity was founded at Richmond, Virginia, September 11, 1865, by Messrs. Otis. A. Glazebrook, Alfred Marshal and Erskine M. Ross. The two former were attending the Virginia Military Institute at the time, and the latter had only recently graduated from that college. The closest intimacy had long existed between these gentlemen, to which they now gave expression in the eternal ties of a brotherhood, founded upon the noblest and purest principles. Very naturally, the first Chapter was established at the above-named institution. Through adverse circumstances the fraternity was confined for several years to the leading colleges of Virginia, Kentucky and Tennessee. The intention of the founders, however, was that it should be a national organization; and since 1880 it has made rapid strides in the South, North and Northwest. The stronghold of the Fraternity is still the South. It has, in all, thirty-eight active Chapters and nine State Alumni Associations. Supreme power is vested in the Biennial Congress, while in session, and, at other times, in the High Council. The official organ and most important publication of the Fraternity is the Alpha Tau Omega Palcus, a quarterly magazine, established in 1880. The Chapters are in a flourishing condition and the Fraternity is on a good basis.

Some of the noted names on its register are: Rev. Otis. A. Glazebrook, D. D., of Elizabeth, New Jersey; Hon. Erskine M. Ross, of the California Supreme Court; Rt. Rev. C. T. Quintard, D. D., S. T. D. Bishop, of Tennessee; Rev. Isaac S. Hopkins, A. M., M. D., D. D., Ph. D., of Emory College; Prof. U. Wiley Thomas, Ph. D., Girard

College, Philadelphia; Prof. E. J. Shives, Tiffin, Ohio; Prof. H. H. Dinwiddie, late of Texas; Rev. T. T. Eaton, D. D., of Kentucky; Hon. John Paul, of Virginia; Hon. John W. Childress, of Tennessee; Judge P. F. Smith, of Georgia; Hon. C. R. Breckinridge, of Arkansas; Hon. J. W. Marshal, of Virginia; Hon. J. H. Jamison, of Mississippi; Walter H. Page, of *The Forum;* Hon. F. M. Simmons, of North Carolina.

The next Congress will be held in the *birthplace* of the Fraternity, December 26, 1890.

Roll of Chapters.

Ala. Alpha Epsilon	- 1885	A. & M. College, Auburn, Ala.
Ala. Beta Beta	- 1885	Southern University, Greensboro, Ala.
Ala. Beta Delta	- 1885	
Ala. Association	- *	Jasper; Montgomery, Alabama.
Ark. Association	- 1888	Little Rock, Ark.
D. C. Association	- 1886	Washington, D. C.
Fla. Alpha Omega	- 1884	University of Florida, Lake City, Fla.
Fla. Association	- 1885	Jacksonville; DeFuniak Springs, Fla.
Ga. Alpha Beta	-1878	University of Georgia, Athens, Ga.
Ga. Alpha Theta	. 1881	Emory College, Oxford, Ga.,
Ga. Alpha Zeta	- 1880	Mercer University, Mercer, Ga.
Ga. Beta Iota	- 1888	Ga. St. Sch. of Technology, Atlanta.
Ga. Beta Nu	- 1888	Middle Ga. M. & A. C., Milledgeville, Ga.
Ga. Association	- 1884	Macon; Gainesville, Ga.
Iowa Beta Alpha	- 1885	Simpson College, Indianola, Iowa.
Ky. Zeta	- 1884.	Central University, Richmond, Ky.
Ky. Association	- 1883	Louisville, Ky.
La. Beta Epsilon	- 1887	Tulane University, New Orleans.
Mich. Alpha Mu	-1881	Adrian College, Adrian, Mich.
Mich. Eta Kappa	- 1888	Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Mich.
Mich. Beta Lambda	- 1888	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
Mich. Beta Omicron	- 1889 .	Albion College, Albion, Mich.
N. Y. Alpha Omicron	. 188 2 .	St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y.
N. Y. Beta Theta	- 1887 -	Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.
N. C. Alpha Delta	- 1879	University of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.
N. C. Alpha Eta	- 1881 -	- Mebane, N. C.
N. C. Association	-1887	Mebane; Salem, N. C.

*Date Wanted.

Ohio Alpha Nu	Mt. Union College, Mt. Union, O.
Ohio Alpha Psi 1883	Wittenberg College, Springfield, O.
Ohio Beta Eta1887	Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.
Ohio Beta Mu 1888	University of Wooster, Wooster, O.
Ohio Association 1888	- Thornville; New Burlington, O.
Pa. Alpha lota	Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.
Pa. Alpha Rho	Lehigh University, So. Bethlehem, Pa.
Pa. Alpha Upsilon 1882	Pa. College, Gettysburg, Pa.
S. C. Alpha Chi 1882	'' Citadel, '' Charleston, S. C.
S. C. Alpha Phi 1883	S. C. University, Columbia, S. C.
S. C. Beta Xi 1889	Charleston College, Charleston, S. C.
S. C. Association 1882	Charleston; Spartanburg, S. C.
Tenn. Omega	Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.
Tenn. Alpha Tau 1882	S. P. University, Clarksville, Tenn.
Tenn. Lambda 1889	Cumberland Univers., Lebanon, Tenn.
Tenn. Beta Pi 1889	Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn.
Vt. Beta Zeta	University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt.
	Washington & Lee, Lexington, Va.
Va. Delta 1868	University of Virginia.
Va. Epsilon1869	Roanoke College, Salem, Va.
	Richmond, Charlottesville, Va.

Alpha Delta Chapter.

FOUNDED 1879.

LAW CLASS.

Lacy Le Grand Little, N. C., A. H. Edwin Wray Martin, N. C., A. H.

'90.

Hugh Lee Miller.

'91.

George Clarkson Worth, N. C., A. H. Shepard Bryan. Robert Worth Bingham, A. H.

'92.

James Spencer Worth, N. C., A. H. John Ludlow Skinner. William Sloan Huggins, N. C., A. H.

'93.

Douglass DeRossett Haigh.

George Lewis Peschau.

۰.

A. T. Ω . Quartette.

LACY L. LITTLE, '89,				First Tenor.
R. W. BINGHAM, '91,		•		Second Tenor.
H. L. MILLER, '90,				First Bass.
J. L. SKINNER, '92,				Second Bass.

A. T. Ω . Whist Club.

E. W. MARTIN, .		•	•	Law.
J. L. SKINNER,				`92.
R. W. BINGHAM,	•	•		`91 .
H. L. MILLER,				<u>`90.</u>





-

Kappa Alpha.

FOUNDED 1865.

Just after the late civil war, when the sunshine of peace began to dawn upon our afflicted country and its suspended and impoverished colleges entered upon a new era of life and prosperity, a great number of secret organizations were founded. Among these was the K. A. Beginning its life at the Washington College of Virginia, now the Washington and Lee, by the efforts and perseverance of its founders, Prof. S. Z. Ammen, Jas. W. Wood, Rev. W. N. Scott and William A. Walsh, K. A. soon obtained a strong foothold in the Old Dominion and rapidly spread throughout the South. Chapters of the Fraternity have been founded in nearly all her leading colleges, and it ranks high among the Greek Letter Societies. It is strictly Southern. Its official organ is the Journal, published by a board of editors elected at the biennial conventions. The management of the Fraternity is in the hands of a supreme officer and assistants, elected biennially.

Roll of Chapters.

	Washington and Lee	
BETA	Va. Military Institute	Lexington, Va.
	University of Georgia	
	Woffard College	
	Emory College	
	Randolph-Macon College	
	Richmond College	
THETA	-S. C. Military Academy	-Charleston, S. C.
IOTA	-Furman University	Greenville, S. C.
	-Mercer University	

LAMBDA	-University of Virginia Virginia.
Mu	Erskine College Due West, S. C.
Nu	-A. and M. CollegeAuburn, Ala.
X1	Southwestern University - Georgetown, Texas.
OMICRON	University of Texas Austin, Texas.
PI	-University of TennesseeKnoxville, Tenn.
	University of S. Carolina Columbia, S. C.
SIGMA	Davidson College North Carolina.
TAU (sub rosa)	
UPSILON	University of N. Carolina-Chapel Hill, N. C.
Рнг	Southern University Greensboro, Ala.
Сні	-Vanderbilt University Nashville, Tenn.
PSI	Tulane University New Orleans, La.
OMEGA	-Centre College Centre, Ky.
Ацрна Ацрна	University of South Sewanee, Tenn.
Alpha Beta	-University of AlabamaTuscaloosa, Ala.
Alpha Gamma	La. State UniversityBaton Rogue, La.
ALPHA DELTA	- William Jewel College Liberty, Mo.
ALPHA EPSILON	S. W. P. University Clarksville, Tenn.
Alpha Zeta	William and Mary College_Virginia.
Ацрна Ета	-Centenary College Fulton, Mo.

Upsilon Chapter.

FOUNDED 1881.

Upsilon Chapter was founded at the University of North Carolina in 1881. It was prosperous at the beginning of its career and has always been one of the first Chapters in the University. She has sent out thirty-four enthusiastic Kappa Alphas.

LIST OF ALUMNI.

J. R. Nicholls, Tarboro.
*Chas. U. Hill, Scotland Neck.
M. C. Millender, Selma.
G. A. Mebane, Mebaneville.
J. L. Borden, Goldsboro.
J. S. Mann, Middleton.
A. B. Hill, Jr., Scotland Neck.

J. M. Beall, Salisbury.
R. T. Burwell, Raleigh.
Frank Dixon, Shelby.
W. T. Grimes, Hamilton.
J. F. Scheuck, Durham.
E. L. Gilmer, Greensboro.
T. S. Keogh, Greensboro.

P. B. Cox, Raleigh.
W. A. Graham, Charlotte.
J. M. Morehead, Charlotte.
E. C. Smith, Raleigh.
*G. W. Arrington, Rocky Mount.
R. G. Grissom, Raleigh.
A. E. Wilson, Morganton.
J. W. Wood, Scotland Neck.
W. S. Micks, Clinton.
L. P. McGehee, Raleigh.

W. C. Riddick, Raleigh.
S. H. Cannady, Jr., Wilton.
J. R. Parker, Graham,
R. E. Costner, Lincolnton.
C. G. Wright, Greensboro.
J. W. Wilson, Jr., Morganton.
Paul Jones, Tarboro.
T. N. Hill, Jr., Halifax.
A. W. Scott, Graham.
R. E. Carter, Fairfield.

*Deceased.

Members 1889-'90.

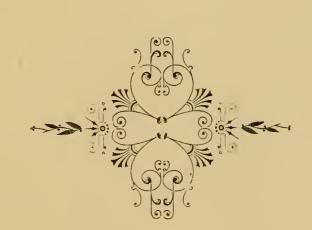
IN THE FACULTY.

J. W. Gore.

IN THE UNIVERSITY.

R. H. Holland. J. R. Parker.

H. N. Pharr. Chas. A. Rankin.



Phi Delta Theta.

The \emptyset . J. θ . Fraternity was founded in the year 1848 at Miami University, Ohio, by Robert Morrison and five other fellow-students. The progress of the Fraternity was steady until 1861, the beginning of the war. Many of our Chapters died during that period.

In 1865 we had five active college Chapters in three States. From that date our prosperity has been wonderful and advancement rapid; and there has been shown a signal determination to become national in influence and extent. To-day sixty-six active college Chapters, and twenty-three *alumni* Chapters in twenty-seven States, with a college enrollment of nearly nine hundred and a total enrollment of over six thousand, shows something of our present strength and possibilities.

The official organ of our Fraternity is the *Scroll*, issued bi-monthly from September to June. A monthly, *The Index*, published in Alabama, is less national in its influence, being devoted almost entirely to the promotion of the Fraternity work in Alabama. The sixth edition of the catalogue will appear next fall. The third edition of the song book was issued some time since. Our colors are white and blue. The badge consists of a shield with a sword attached by a chain, and with a scroll bearing the letters " Φ . *J.* θ " in the lower part of the field. North Carolina Beta, of the Φ . *J.* θ . Fraternity, was established at Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina, in 1885.

The charter members were as follows:

O. D. Batchelor	Nashville, N. C.
Wm. H. Carroll	Burlington, N. C.
W. E. Headen	Pittsboro, N. C.



-

-

· ·

·

-

Joel Hines	-Point Caswell, N. C.
Thos. A. Marshall	-Wadesboro, N. C.
W. H. McDonald	Raleigh, N. C.
Graham McKinnon	Plainview, N. C.
Richard S. Neal	-Scotland Neck, N. C.
A. C. Shaw	-Rockingham, N. C.
A. M. Simmons	-Fairfield, N. C.
R. S. White	Elizabethtown, N. C.

The following have since been initiated:

G. W. Bethell	Danville, Va.
Alex. Stronach	Raleigh, N. C.
A. B. Shaw	Rockingham, N. C.
W. H. Grimes	– Raleigh, N. C.
J. B. Stronach	Raleigh, N. C.
Mike Hoke	Raleigh, N. C.
Van Wyck Hoke	Raleigh, N. C.
W. W. Davies	Drapersville, Va.
P. L. Woodard	Black Creek, N. C.
A. G. Mangum	Flat River, N. C.

Roll of Chapters.

ALPHA PROVINCE.

President—Geo. W. Roberts, M. D., 258 W. Twenty-second Street, New York, N. Y.

Maine Alpha-Colby University, Waterville, Me.

New Hampshire Alpha-Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.

Vermont Alpha-University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt.

Massachusetts Alpha-Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.

-Massachusetts Beta-Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.

Rhode Island Alpha-Brown University, Providence, R. I.

New York Alpha-Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

New York Beta-Union University, Schenectady, N. Y.

New York Gamma-College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y.

New York Delta-Columbia College, New York, N. Y.

New York Epsilon-Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.

Pennsylvania Alpha-Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.

Pennsylvania Beta-Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa.

Pennsylvania Gamma—Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.

Pennsylvania Delta—Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.

Pennsylvania Epsilon-Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.

Pennsylvania Zeta—University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. Pennsylvania Eta—Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

BETA PROVINCE.

President—W. A. Bratton, W. & L. University, Lexington, Va. Virginia Alpha—Roanoke College, Salem, Va. Virginia Beta—University of Virginia, Albemarle, Co., Va. Virginia Gamma—Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va. Virginia Delta—Richmond College, Richmond, Va. Virginia Zeta—Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va. North Carolina Beta—University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C. South Carolina Beta—South Carolina College, Columbia, S. C. Kentucky Alpha—Centre College, Danville, Ky. Kentucky Delta—Central University, Richmond, Ky.

GAMMA PROVINCE.

President—Fred. S. Ball, Box 525, Moutgomery, Ala. Georgia Alpha—University of Georgia, Athens, Ga. Georgia Beta—Emory College, Oxford, Ga. Georgia Gamma—Mercer University, Macon, Ga. Tennessee Alpha—Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. Tennessee Beta—University of the South, P. O. Box 9, Sewanee, Tenn. Alabama Alpha—University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala. Alabama Beta—Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Auburn, Ala. Alabama Gamma—Southern University, Greensboro, Ala.

DELTA PROVINCE.

President—Henry T. Cottam, Jr., 856 St. Charles Ave., New Orleans, La. Mississippi Alpha—University of Mississippi, Oxford, Miss. Louisiana Alpha—Tulane University of Louisiana, New Orleans, La. Texas Beta—University of Texas, Austin, Texas. Texas Gamma—Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas.

EPSILON PROVINCE.

President—James L. Mitchell, Bloomington, Ind. Ohio Alpha—Miami University, Oxford, O. Ohio Beta—Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O. Ohio Gamma—Ohio University, Athens, O. Ohio Delta—University of Wooster, Wooster, O. Ohio Epsilon—Buchtel College, Akron, O. Ohio Zeta—Ohio State University, Columbus, O. Indiana Alpha—Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind. Indiana Beta—Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind. Indiana Gamma—Butler University, Irvington, Ind. Indiana Delta—Franklin College, Franklin, Ind. Indiana Epsilon—Hanover College, Hanover, Ind.

Indiana Zeta-De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind.

Michigan Alpha-University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Michigan Beta-State College of Michigan, Agricultural College (Lansing), Mich.

Michigan Gamma-Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Mich.

ZETA PROVINCE.

President—Isaac R. Hitt, Jr., 142 Dearborn St., Chicago, III.
Illinois Alpha - Northwestern University, Evanston, III.
Illinois Delta—Knox College, Galesburg, III.
Illinois Epsilon—Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, III.
Illinois Zeta — Lombard University, Galesburg, III.
Wisconsin Alpha—University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
Missouri Alpha—University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo.
Missouri Beta—Westminster College, Fulton, Mo.
Iowa Alpha—Iowa Wesleyan University, Mount Pleasant, Ia.
Iowa Beta—State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Ia.
Kansas Alpha—University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.
California Alpha—University of California, Berkeley, Cal.

ALUMNI CHAPTER ADDRESSES.

New York, N. Y.—Alpha. Pittsburgh, Pa.—Alpha. Philadelphia, Pa.—Beta. Baltimore, Md.—Alpha. Washington, D. C.—Alpha. Washington, Va.—Alpha. Columbus, Ga.—Alpha. Atlanta, Ga.—Beta. Nashville, Tenn.—Alpha. Montgomery, Ala.—Alpha. Selma, Ala.—Beta. Cincinnati, O.—Alpha. Akron, O. — Beta. Louisville, Ky.—Alpha. Franklin, Ind. — Alpha. Indianapolis, Ind. — Beta. Chicago, Ill. — Alpha. Galesburg, Ill. — Beta. Kansas City, Mo.—Alpha. Minneapolis, Minn. — Alpha. St. Paul, Minn. — Beta. San Francisco, Cal. — Alpha. Los Angeles, Cal. — Beta.

Sigma Nu.

DIVISION I.

1869	Ацрна	Virginia Military Institute.
1870	ВЕТА	University of Virginia.
1871	GAMMA	Bailey Law School.
1874	DELTA	University of South Carolina.
1883	Epsilon	Bethany College.
1882	LAMBDA	Washington and Lee.
1886	TAU	South Carolina Military Institute.
1888	Psi	University of North Carolina.

DIVISION II.

1884	Ета	Mercer University.			
1874	ТНЕТА	University of Alabama.			
1881	Карра	North Georgia College.			
1873	Mu	-University of Georgia.			
1884	X1	Emory College.			
1887	Рг	University of Louisiana.			
1888	BETA PHI	Tulane University.			

DIVISION III.

1883 ZETA	Central University.
1886 SIGMA	Vanderbilt University.
1884 OMICRON	Bethel College.
(1888) BETA OMICRON	University of the South.

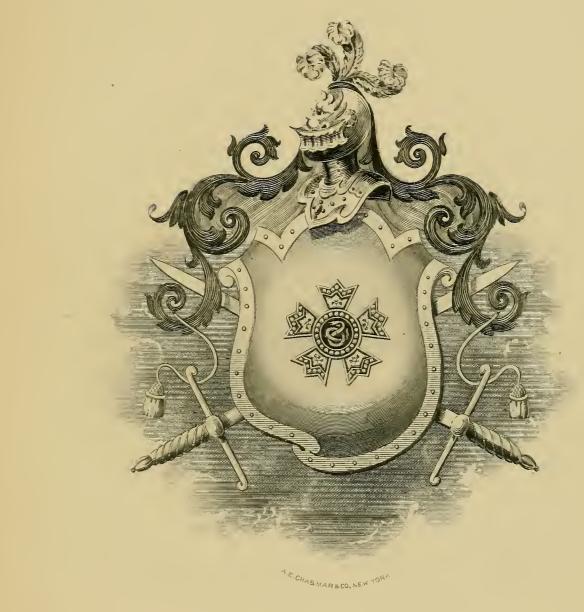
DIVISION IV.

1884	Nu	University of Kansas.
1886	Rно	University of Missouri.
1886	UPSILON	University of Texas.
1888	Сні	Cornell College.

DIVISION V.

1885	Pr	Lehigh University.
1889	BETA ALPHA	Yale University.
() OMEGA	Columbia College.

Birmingham Alumni Association. Louisiana Alumni Association. Georgia Alumni Association. Texas Alumni Association.



·

Sigma Nu.

During the years immediately following the late civil war, while a general feeling of apprehension pervaded the institutions of the South, there sprang up at the Virginia Military Institute many local organizations, to one of which the Sigma Nu Fraternity owes its origin. This local Society was known as the "Whitefeet," in contradistinction to the "Blackfeet" (Alpha Tau Omega), their sworn enemies, and was founded in the year 1869 by Cadet John F. Hopkins, of Mabelvale, Arkansas, aided by Cadets J. W. Hopson, Memphis, Tenn.; Greenfield Quarles, Helena, Ark., and J. M. Riley, St. Louis, Mo.

The main object of this organization was to defeat the schemes of the said "Blackfeet" which had for a long time monopolized the chief honors and offices of the institution. The new organization was eminently successful in its undertakings, having secured over forty active and energetic men before the following commencement, with a representation from twelve different Southern and Western States, and a liberal recognition in the offices of the Cadet corps. It is not to be supposed, however, that the "Blackfeet" yielded their place as *regulator* of politics and as heir prospective to the more honorable positions without a struggle, but gave back inch by inch before the more aggressive movements of the new organization. The feeling of jealous rivalry between the two Societies ripened into a spirit of open and avowed antagonism, which finally culminated in a collision between them; but the continued success of the "Whitefeet" gave to them a signal victory, and from this time on they have been known as the Sigma Nu Fraternity and the "Whitefeet" at V. M. I. as Alpha Chapter. By reference to Alpha's records it is shown that she was represented at every commencement from her founding in '69 until her extinction by antifraternity laws in '88 and that at all except two won honors.

Early in 1870, emboldened by success hitherto, extension schemes were discussed and set on foot; this movement was greatly facilitated by reason of a strong representation from twelve or fourteen States. Meanwhile efforts to perfect the organization were being taken, a constitution, badge and code of signs and signals were adopted. This organization which, at its founding, was intended only as a local Society, was destined to be the source of a great and strong brotherhood whose boundaries should widen out and expand until, regardless of the dividing lines of States or kingdoms, every civilized nation may witness the loyalty of her sons. Even now, at the end of only two decades of her existence, her sons approach thousands in number and are scattered over every State in the Union.

Alumni Associations.

State Alumni Associations have been established in several different States, and nothing can contribute more to the general interest and stability of the Fraternity. On one occasion the Chapter at University of Texas seemed doomed to speedy death, since only two of her members returned, and these belonged to the Senior class. These two appealed to the *alumni*. Immediately there arose from all parts of the Lone Star State true and faithful supporters of their order; met in convention, at which steps were taken by which the Chapter was again placed in a flourishing condition. This is only an instance of the invaluable and timely aid furnished weak and needy Chapters by the State Associations.

CONVENTIONS.

Annual Conventions are held at such places as may be decided upon by the Grand Chapter. Here it is that the great bulk of the work is accomplished. Each Subordinate Chapter is allowed two delegates, and by these is enacted all the work pertaining to the interests of the Fraternity at large and the establishment and support of individual Chapters; also all revisions and amendments, changes in the mode of procedure and changes relating to the secret work of the Order are under their immediate supervision and control. The most prominent conventions in the history of the Fraternity were those held at Nashville, 1884; Lexington, 1886, and Birmingham, 1887.

ORGAN.

The Sigma Nu Fraternity is ably represented by its organ, the *Delta*, a neat, spicy, bi-monthly magazine, edited by Grant W. Harrington, A. B., LL. D., of Lawrence, Kansas. Bro. Harrington is a man of unquestionable talent and perseverence. The *Delta*, under his guidance, has secured a wide circulation among the exchanges, and is peculiarly free from sarcastic thrusts and unpleasant controversies which render some magazines decidedly disagreeable.

Although established at a Southern institution, founded and fostered by Southern men, and although the majority of her Chapters are situated in Southern territory, still, by no means is the Sigma Nu Fraternity a strictly *Southern* organization. She has long since recognized the desirable territory in the North and Northwest and now supports some of her strongest and most active Chapters at Yale, Lehigh, Columbia and Cornell College. Her policy is and ever has been to *know* no North, no East, no South, no West, but with persevering and persistent effort to stretch this band of loyal men until it extends over the entire Union.

A Fraternity so young as Sigma Nu could not expect to exhibit on its rolls the names of great and illustrious men. Her founders are scarce past the noontide of life while the great majority of her sons are just entering on man's estate. Still, a glance at her catalogue reveals vast numbers of young Sigs. who are rising fast into prominence and who bid fair to win places of renown among America's statesmen and scholars.

In many States her sons easily take the lead in medicine, journalism, and in the arts and sciences, while the legal profession fairly teems with a host of bright young fellows who are winning more than State reputation at the bar.

> Sigma Nu, thy knights devoted, Pledging lasting faith, Plight to thee our loyal knighthood, Stainless until death.

Psi Chapter University of North Carolina.

Several attempts have been made to secure a foothold at the University of North Carolina; without success, however, until the fall of 1888, when the Vice Regent secured a dispensation, and by aid of W. Murphy established Psi Chapter with the following as charter members:

Walter Murphy, Cl. '92,			Salisbury, N. C.
Geo. E. Butler, Cl. '91,			Huntley, N. C.
Jno. T. Bennett, Cl. '90,			Norwood, N. C.
W. E. Darden, Cl. '91,			Kinston, N. C.
Frank H. Beall, Cl. '92,			Linwood, N. C.
Jno. M. Covington, Cl. '92,			Laurinburg, N. C.
Wm. H. White,			Salisbury, N. C.

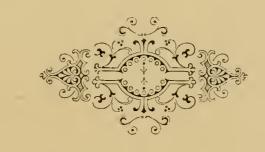
Early in the fall Crawford D. Bennett, Cl. '92, Norwood, N. C., was initiated, and in the following spring T. Calvin Everitt, Cl. '92, Laurinburg, N. C.

In the fall of 1889 were initiated the following:

Jas. F. Gaither, Cl. '93,			Salisbury, N. C.
E. Alfred Moye, Cl. '93,			Greenville, N. C.
Douglas Hamer, Cl. '93, .			Laurinburg, N. C.
Ellis C. Williams, Law Student,			Monroe, N. C.
and in the spring of 'go Victor H.	. Boyden.	C1.	'93. Salisbury, N. C.

Situated on Cameron Avenue, in a grassy plot, amid flowers and tall forest oaks, is the *home* of Psi Chapter; a close inspection reveals a cozy little Chapter house, freshly painted and secure from publicity. A glance at the interior might not fail to reveal an elegant little apartment tastefully furnished in Fraternity colors (white, black, old gold). Here many pleasant evenings have been spent by the Sigs. with an occasional banquet, not indeed a "feast of reason and flow of the soul," but a few hours spent in the genial company of the "boys."

Psi did not enter the University of North Carolina with the sanguine hope of reaching at a bound that prosperity to which the old *ante-bellum* Chapters had attained, but still, as "nothing succeeds like succeess," it is safe to say that she will soon win a place and name for herself which will be a sufficient guarantee that the Sigs. are true to themselves, true to their Order, and that the principles upon which they operate are broad, liberal and legitimate.



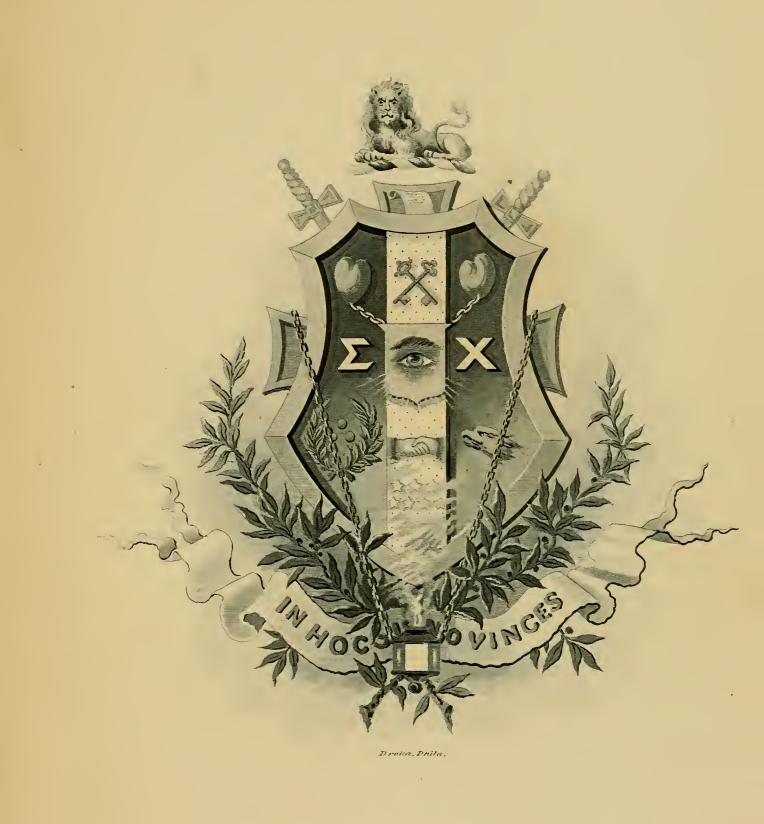
Sigma Chi.

FOUNDED 1855.

. _____

Roll of Chapters.

• BETA	-Wooster University.
GAMMA	
	Washington and Lee University.
Ета	
ТНЕТА	
Карра	
LAMBDA	
Mu	-
XI	-
OMICRON	·
Rно	
TAU	
Сні	
Psi	
OMEGA	
GAMMA GAMMA	-
DELTA DELTA	•
Delta Chi	-
ZETA ZETA	- Centre College.
Zeta Psi	
ТНЕТА ТНЕТА	
Ацрна Вета	
Ацрна Gamma	Ohio State University.
Alpha Delta	-Stevens Institute of Technology.
ALPHA EPSILON	University of Nebraska.
Alpha Zeta	Beloit College.
Ацрна Тнета	Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
	Illinois Wesleyan University.
Alpha Lambda	University of Wisconsin.
Alpha Nu	University of Texas.
Alpha XI	University of Kansas.
Alpha Omicron	
Ацрна Ри	Albion College.



.

•

· ·

Alpha Rho	Lehigh University.
ALPHA SIGMA	University of Minnesota.
ALPHA TAU	University of North Carolina.
ALPHA UPSILON	University of South California.

Alpha Tau Chapter.

ESTABLISHED 1889.

LAW.

W. B. Ricks.

H. F. Murphy.

JUNIORS.

N. A. Currie.

SOPHOMORES.

R. A. Urquhart.

F. M. Shannonhouse.

FRESHMEN.

Charles F. Toms.

Founding of Sigma Chi.

During the decade immediately following 1850 Miami University was in her prime. Two hundred students annually answered to her rolls and filled her halls with busy college-life. Enjoying the prestige of educational leadership in the State, and with a fame that spread throughout the West, Miami was attracting to herself a brilliant company of youth, whose names have since made hers illustrious. As elsewhere, the Greek Letter Fraternities naturally formed the centres of her under-graduate life.

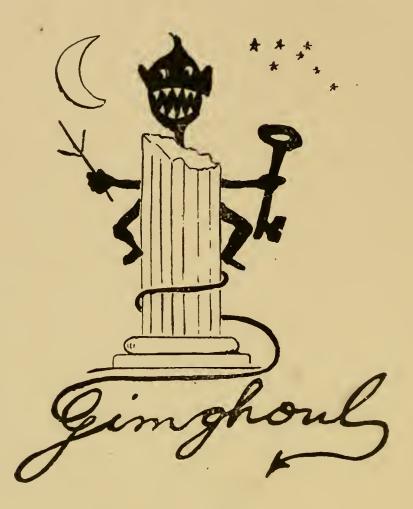
There were four Fraternities in the institution at that time, and among them Delta Kappa Epsilon. This organization at the time numbered twelve of the most brilliant and aggressive students in the University; but it also contained a radical divergence of opinion as to the ideal and objects of a college fraternity. Delta Kappa Epsilon is said to have taken off more honors from the college than any other Fraternity. They elected all the presidents, orators, poets, etc. There had been initiated in the Chapter certain younger members equally as able and ambitious, but whose tastes were somewhat different. They despised not honor, but wanted a more genuine and good fellowship.

All was harmonious until the election of poet for the Erodelphian Literary Society. There was then a rebellion indeed. The Delta Kappa Epsilon Chapter was equally divided on the caucus candidate. The six who opposed the man afterwards formed Sigma Chi. The "rebels," as the founders of Sigma Chi were called, could not be expelled from the Delta Kappa Epsilon, for the Chapter was equally divided, but the charter, records, etc., were in the possession of the others. The disruption, however, did not immediately take place. Several stormy meetings were held to effect a reunion, but they were of no avail, and after another attempt to expel the six members had proved unsuccessful, some sort of a bill of excommunication was gotten from the parent Chapter. The unconquerable six then proceeded to organize Sigma Phi. Thev drew up a constitution and adopted a grand seal. The Chapter at Delaware was established during the following winter, and the Fraternity was so successful that intense envy and jealousy was excited among its rivals. One evening, on assembling, the Sigmas found that their room had been broken into, their strong box rifled, and constitution, seal and all carried off. The perpetrators of this act were never positively known. However, the Fraternity won favor out of the incident. The loss was taken very philosophically. Charles Reynolds came as a delegate from Gamma to Oxford, and Sigma Chi was organized with a new constitution, grand seal, name, badge and all. The old jealousies and bickerings ceased, and the Chapter soon

had the respect and friendship of all the students. Sometime during the war, after several of the "original six" had, in some degree, distinguished themselves in battle, the general convention of Delta Kappa Epsilon, on motion, it is stated, of Mr. Whitelaw Ried, and at the request of the Oxford Chapter, voted them all back into the Delta Kappa Epsilon.

Since the founding of the Chapter at Delaware Sigma Chi has steadily grown, having entered fifty-nine colleges and universities, thirty-seven Chapters of which are now living. In 1884, Hon. I. M. Jordan said: "In my judgment our Fraternity has grown to be what it is by adhering to the principle with which we started in the beginning, of admitting no man to membership in it who is not believed to be a man of good character, of fair ability, of ambitious purposes, and of congenial disposition; in a word, by the admission of none but gentlemen. It is much more important that we should have but few Chapters and have them good ones; that we should have but few members and have them honorable ones, than to have many Chapters or many members."

The Order of Gimghouls.



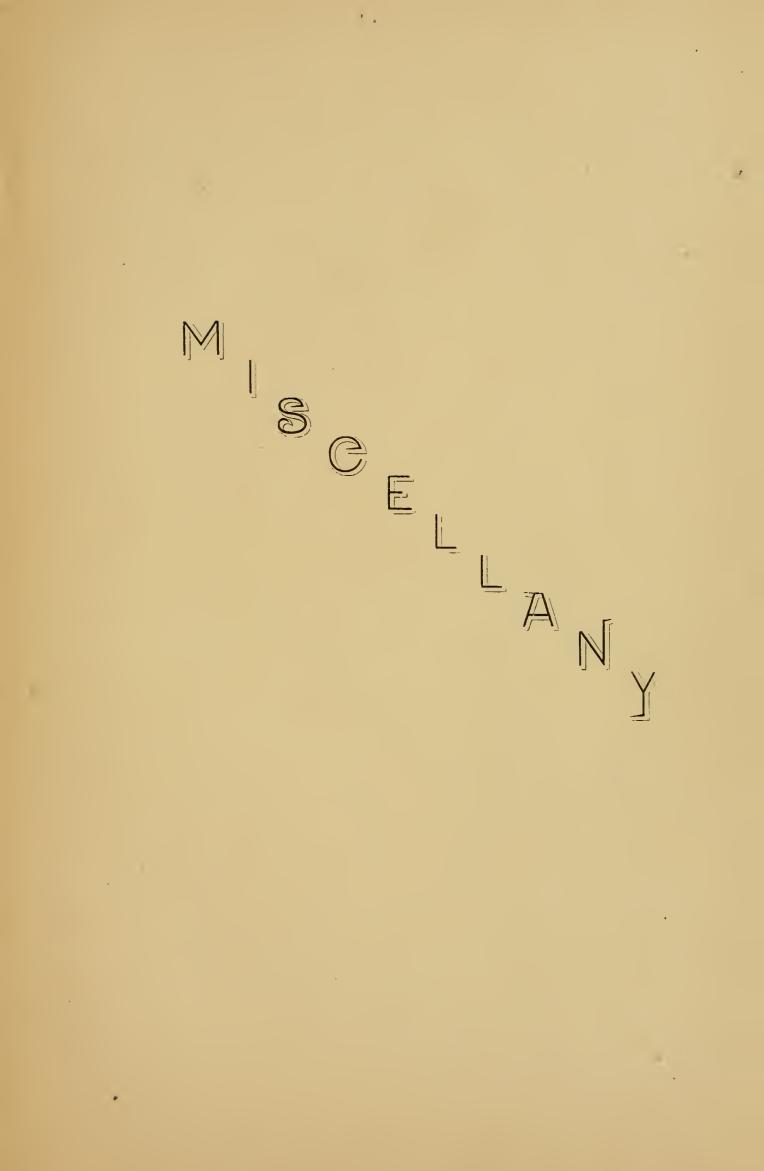
Thomarth Keinorophet phosson velloresson totolo gorth bresomo cerressibamo fersutu danhebo. Mermona carphalo bringasco lellaphu arsominas homenta corabalamasutenti.

RULERS.

H. H. H., HENRY JOHNSTON,					` 90.
K. B. T., H. L. MILLER,				-	'90.
M. S. R., W. W. DAVIES,					·91.
T. J. Q., A. H. PATTERSON,					'9I.

SUBJECTS.

G. BATTLE, 90.	R. W. BINGHAM, '91.				
J. D. BELLAMY, JR., '90.	SHEPARD BRYAN, '91.				
R. H. HOLLAND, '90.	GEORGE M. GRAHAM, 91.				
J. J. PHILIPS, '90.	J. L. SKINNER, '92.				
E. W. MARTIN, Law.					







Third Floor, South Building.

OFFICERS:

W. J. ANDREWS,			President.
F. H. Argo, .			First Vice-President.
WM. B. SNOW, .			Second Vice President.
MATT. J. PEARSALL,			Secretary.
A. M. SCALES, JR.,			Treasurer.
J. F. Rнем, .			Chaplain.
H. L. MILLER,	•		Boss.

Committee on Credentials-Bingham, Chairman; Scales, Empie, Winborne.

Committee to Examine Materials for Work-Graham, Chairman; Bellamy, Miller, Argo, Andrews.

Committee to Decide on Sizes and Weights-Johnston, Chairman; Gilmer, Willard, Biggs, Pearsall.

Committee on Prices-Bryant, Chairman; Shaw, Boyden, Graham, Miller.

IN SESSION.

Meeting called to order. Jones, Barnard, Boyden, absent on account of looks. Journal of previous meeting read, and it was ordered that "eight teeth" be inserted in place of "three toe-nails" in Mr. Bryant's motion. An order from King Heavyheaven for a Prime Minister for the Dominion of Hackbellieyack was considered. A stick of Rhems was rejected on account of looks and deformity. It was ordered that a good heavy piece of Johnston be made to order. Mr. Bingham moved that this piece of material be soaked in a strong carbolic solution of "Blair Bill" for eight hours and dried according to "Reed's Rule." Carried. The order of last meeting for a "Leader of Tammany" was considered. Mr. Shaw brought a fine specimen of Bryant, 5 x 4 feet, as a good piece of material. Mr. Empie objected, on account of its color. Mr. Argo rose to a point of order. Point not sustained. Mr. Empie's objection overruled. It was then ordered that a yellow piece of Bryant, $5\frac{1}{4} \ge 4\frac{3}{4}$ feet, be treated by "Blaine's Improved Diplomatic Regulator," and steamed three days in "Wanamaker's 40,000 Self-feeder," and shipped by express C. Mr. Clarkston's order for 900 second-class post-O. D. masters was rejected on account of such small prices offered. Mr. Bellamy asked unanimous consent to bring forth the order of Faculty for an Assistant Professor of Domestic Relations. A very handsome piece of the genus Bingham was exhibited by Boss Miller, as a very suitable piece. Mr. Graham, who had previously examined it, asked consent to report on his objections, as follows : First. We have no machine to skin such a tough piece. Second. We will not be able to get a saw that can saw off the knots of conceit. Third. There is not sufficiently strong acid to dissolve up the sap. Fourth. The toughness of its heart. Fifth. Its looks will not satisfy any save himself. Mr. Johnston moved that the objections be accepted. Mr. Winborne objected. Objections overruled. It was then ordered that this piece be carried and soaked in "Harrison's Family Provider" for two months. Mr. Gilmer then moved that a "Block-head" of *Empie* be worked on. Mr. Snow objected, also Mr. Scales, as there were too many dog-knots on such trees. Mr. Bryant and Mr. Rhem brought forward a large scantling of Graham wood, which was accepted on account of its smoothness, sweetness and slickness. Mr. Biggs moved that a Judge be manufactured to give away the Ball Managers' rosettes. Tabled. A special order that had been received from Princeton, Yale and Harvard for a duplicate Mot. Morehead was then considered. A petition from "Poss" Ransom, signed by Eli, Tom Kapp and Ed. Battle, in which they woefully objected to having but the only one, original Mot., sweet and lovely. Mr. Bingham also presented an objection from the Faculty. Mr. Miller wished to know if any one present could tell of what this trick Mot. was made, and how. Mr. Graham thought such questions were sacrilegious. A committee consisting of Bingham, Willard and Jones, who were sent to confer with Dr. Venable and Prof. Holmes, made the following report : "That after a thorough examination and analysis of that wonderful wonder named Mot. that they thought another one could not be manufactured with less cost than \$300,000, not counting the loss of time, religion and reputation." A notice was at this time received from Shaff., "little Pat" and "P. Busbee, Jr.," who are Attornevs for Tom Kapp, Walser, Koonce and Kernodle, claiming the patent on Mot. and that any infringement would be punished to the fullest extent of the law. Further consideration was postponed till next meeting. An order for a Chief Editor of our College Annual was received. A A motion to consider this in secret session was carried. The proceedings being secret, the results can only be seen by referring to the list of Editors, and judges by crediting the success (if any) of this Annual to the Chief then manufactured.

MATT. J. PEARSALL, Secretary.

Annual Concert.

GYMNASIUM HALL, APRIL 22, 1890.

YE ROLLE

Of Personf and Partef of ye Sightef, Revelles, and Worldlye Musick cunningly pleyed on Sagbuttef, Spinnettef, and all Stringed Instruments.

To be attended at ye MUSCLE GROWING HOUSE yclept ye Gymnasium of ye

VNUEFITIE BOREALIS CAROLINIENSIS,

ON YE NIGHT OF YE 22D DAY OF APRIL, IN YE YEARE OF OURE LORDE, MDCCCXC.

ITEM :—Ye dooref will be unbolted at $7\frac{1}{2}$, and ye curtainef, loaned of Parson Jeremiah Tubal-Cain's good dame, will be pulled back at 8 by ye clocke workef.

ITEM :---Ye wimmin will be showed goode placef to sit and heare by certain discreet youthef, if so be such can be founde.

ITEM :--- Ye price to come in will be a sugar shilling or ten and five centef for ye menne and wimmin.

N. B.—All ye who get handf on this Rolle will be pleased to keep ye same till ye night when ye great Concerte takef place.

PROGRAMME.

I. SNATCHES OF YE OLD SONGS (no disguisin of facef).

TIME BEATER _____Josiah How-do-you-do. PEE ANNAS AND SPINNET PLAYERE _____Katurah Shulemite. WIMMIN SINGERS: —Jemimah Stick-in-the-mud, who receives ye companye; Kate Plymouth Rock, in a new pettycoat; Samantha Soap-grease, fair, fat and forty; Susan Spinning-jynney, if she feels peart; Dolly Dumpling, a goodly lass of bewte; Hope Always, she that leads in meetin; Maheritable Skreemer, the troth of Jonah Faithful; Sheba Tongue-whanger, whose former husband was Jude Purple-top; Orthodox Propriety.

- MENNE SINGERS :— Amos Topheavy, Ebernezer Plawell, he that's lately wed; Jimmie Zeberdee, Jonathan Green, nephew to Uncle Sam; Malechai Amazing Grace, he that's been scalpied; Methusaleh Herring, Josh's brother; Nebucadnezzer Singletree, Prenchen's slave dealer; Obediah Nosegay.
- 2. I'M DREAMING OF THEE, MARGUERITTE, Master Muncher Twirlstick, if there is no objection.*
- 3. COURTSHIP OF MILES STANDISH (a very faucyful piece for love-herf in which Miles does not appear), Jennye Wrenne, a flower of beauty; and Tommy Titwillow, if he's not afraid.
- 4. NON E VER (a prettye foreign tune), Flint Purity, if he can with his mouthe.
- 5. COMING THROUGH THE RYE (no kissing), Betsy Trotwood and Moses Corn-dodger, if he's looking well enough.
- 6. THE OWL (a no wyse song), Abeduego Tarrydidle, who will do so again if asked.
- 7. YE TWO JAIL-BIRDES OF A FEATHERYE (a worldlye 2 parte piece), Meshack Kingdom-come and Iscariot Hereafter-dreader.
- 8. YE SUN FLOWER CHORUS (a madrigal of mysterie),
 - Moses Meekness, Adam Ablebody, Decon Hezekiah Huggins (he that's sparkin), Timothy Tugmutton, Nichodemus Rountree (who wants to marry Deborah Doolittle), Ecclesiasticus Have-mercy-on-us (he can't help it), First Corinthians Always (brother of Faith), James Scott-free (son of Zeberdee).
- 9. YE MOURNFUL MELODIE OF PETER GRAVE (by leave of ye college Glee Clubbe, with Uncle Whitcomber bellowse accompanying), Three Boyes from Singing Skule.
- 10. JAPANESE WEDDING—Ye missionary's pleasente foolery. (All ye are asked not to get skeered or go out before this is donne.)

PLAYING ACTORS :

- I. Father of 'em all—Decon Judas Skin-her-alive.
- 2. Mother (because she's obliged to)—Dorcas Purifyer.
- 3. Bride-Humility Hotchkiss (she won't have a fit).
- 4. Groom-Zebulon Jeems (on account of experience).

*Master Twirlstick did not sing.

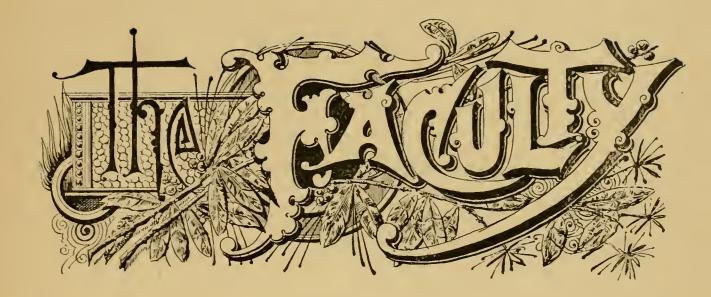
5. Go-Between—Little Sweetness Tarbox (a most fayre and tender budde). Attending Wimmin Actors—Orthodox Propriety, Deborah Doolittle (who does a good deal), Aunt Polly Basket (who makes good soap), Patience Peabody.

N. B.—Ye Funny Scenef and Faire Conceitef are shown ye for to help ye Younge Menne's Xian Association. Therefore no moneyef will be paid back to him who likef not ye showe.

FINAL ITEM OF GREATE WEIGHT :--- Ye faire and bewteous company of Dame and Spinsters will serve ye with lusciouf refreshmentf at ye close of curtainf with sweete smilef thrown in gratiss.

> Oh hurry not awaye From such a chance I praye To eat your fill of creame And see she facef beame.





Their Favorite Brinks, Cigars and Amusements.

	Fav. Drink.	Fav. Cigar.	Fav. Amusement.
Battle—Pres	Snake Root and Cheap Corn.	Cheroots—6 for 5c.	Laughing at his own jokes.
Manning-Law	Gin Cocktail.	Will kill himself smoking cigarettes.	Talking railroads.
Gore-Physics	Takes it straight.	Jones' penny-a-piece	Electrifying.
Alexander—Greek	Mountain Dew.	Live Indian.	Raising colts.
Winston-Latin	Cherry Bounce.	''What-not.''	Sarcastic "get-offs."
Venable—Chemistry	H_2SO_4	Rabbit Tobacco and Brown Paper.	Reedism on classes.
Hume—English	Mint Julep.	Anything he can get.	Running etymologies over his classes.
Toy-German	Diluted Water.	None—makes him sick to smoke.	Twisting his cain and classes.
CainMath.	Extra Dry Sherry	''Two-fors.''	Waltzing and flirting.
Holmes—Geology		Stumps discarded by pre-historic man.	



A Tale of Wor.

And it came to pass that in the month called January, and on the 15th day of the month, the half-years did meet, and one of them whose name was Gilmer stood in their midst and said: "Brethren, behold last fall the fury of the Sophomores did wax hot against us, and behold they did black us, yea, they did black us even to the color of the Queen of Sheba, who did visit Solomon. Behold it was a great grief unto us, for it made it necessary for us to wash (a thing which we had never done since the time when the memory of man runneth not to the contrary). And behold now our cheek has waxed great since we have grown to be half-years, yea, even half-years, except such of us as are not conditioned on examinations. Verily, there is now in college certain of the race of after Christmas Freshmen. Now it seemeth good unto me to lead a band into the room of these men that we may apply blacking unto their skins, that they may have to wash, even as we have had to wash." And all the half-years laughed at this and said, verily it is a good scheme. So certain ones of these half-years did arise and go to the room of the after Christmas Freshmen, that they might oppress them heavily. Now, the word of Lord came unto the Sophomores in a dream, saying, "Arise and go unto the room of the after Christmas Freshmen, for the half-years are upon them." And they arose in great haste and did come unto the room of the verdant after Christmas Freshmen and did conceal themselves in the room, for it was dark. And immediately the half-years, who had made themselves even more ugly than they are by nature, did grope their way up the steps, and did open the door, and did stealthily enter. And the Sophomores did rush from the place where they lay hid and did say, get out half-years, for it is written thou shalt not black the after Christmas Freshmen. Then the halfvears leaveth suddenly, yea, even so suddenly that they did suffer from sundry bruises which they did receive in falling down three flights of stairs, and legions of Sophomores did come unto the after Christmas men and blacked them.

A. T. D. Fraternity.

FOUNDED AT UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, 1888.

1892.

R. H. Stancell.

1893.

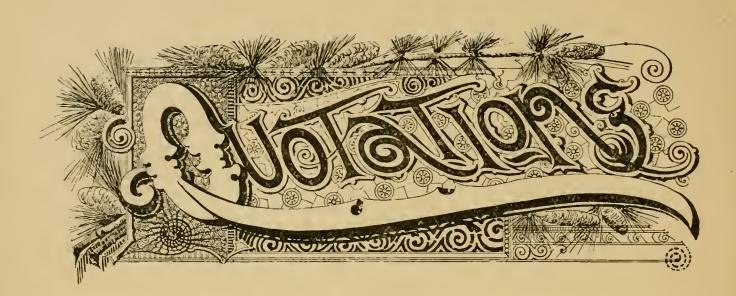
H. B. Parker, Jr.

P. H. Gill.

H. W. Carter.

PLEDGED FROM CLASS OF '94.

D——R-s,		8-0-0-8.
T-X-U,		L-U-D.
	87	



"I am so fresh that the grass turns pale with envy as I pass."—CARTER. "Not pretty but massive."—MCMICHAEL.

"There is a deal of deviltry beneath his mild exterior."-WORTH, J.

"A man who has red hair will have red hair till he dyes."-MOTLEY.

"A handsome man by acclamation."-MOVE.

"Nature has framed strange fellows in her time."—FULLER.

"A man who loves to hear himself talk."-BATCHELOR.

"So he standeth next to none In getting off a beastly pun."

-HARVEY.

"Full big he was of brawn and eek of bones."-LILLY.

"Behold the child, by Nature's kindly law

Pleased with a rattle, tickled with a straw."

-MEBANE.

"Poor babe, what can it know of evil?"-BUIE.

"What a fine man! Hath your tailor made you?"-BINGHAM.

"He is far gone, far gone! And truly in my youth I suffered much extremity for love; very real this."-PETE WINBORNE.

"He sings well-the devil hath a pleasant pipe."-WILLS.

"Man wants but little here below,

But wants that little long."

-HENDREN.

"Eternal smiles his emptiness betray."-Toy.

"In simplicity and freshness he is a perfect child."-RANKIN.

"The soul of this man is his clothes."-HOLLAND.

"Would he were fatter." - COOPER.

"Dislike me not for my complexion."-STRONACH.

"Art thou a type of beauty?"-PEARSALL.

"Then he will talk ; good gods, how he will talk."-DARDEN.

"Let me have men about me that are fat, Sleek-headed and such as sleep o' nights."

—" PUNCH " CURRIE.

"Whose hoarse, heroic bass Drowns the loud clarion of the braving ass."

-SNIPES.

"Wouldst thou then counsel me to fall in love?"-VICTOR BRYANT.

"His first and last love is self-love."- SNOW.

"Trust him not who seems a saint."-FLEMING.

"Hush, my dear, lie still in slumbers, Holy angels guard thy bed."

-GATLING.

"Let me tangle my hand in your hair, Janet, 'Tis a silken and golden snare, my pet."

-SCALES.

"Art thou a thing of mortal birth,

Whose happy home is on this earth?"

-Parker.

"His face like a benediction."-HUNTER.

"Not to know me argues yourself unknown."-BELLAMY.

"All things I thought I knew."-CLASS OF '93.

"And still they gazed, and still the wonder grew,

That one small head should carry all he knew."

---WOODLEY.

"Could I love self less I should be happier." -- THOMAS.

"They most assume who know the least."-BIGGS.

"I'm o'er young; 'twad be a sin

To take me frae my mammy yet."

-TILLEY.

"A gang unmixed, incessant gall."-COLLINS.

"A little man, but oh, how great when measured with his own eyes!"-BURROUGHS.

"They always talk who never think."-ARGO.

"Brain him with a lady's fan."-MILLER.

"Can one desire too much of a good thing?"-KOONCE.

"A very merry, dancing, drinking, laughing, quaffing and unthinking time."-COMMENCEMENT.

N. C. Historical Society.

HON. KEMP P. BATTLE,..President.W. J. ANDREWS,....Sec. and Treas.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Hon. Kemp P. Battle.

Dr. A. W. Mangum. Prof. G. T. Winston. Shepard Bryan. W. J. Andrews.

MEMBERS.

Hon. Kemp P. Battle.
Dr. A. W. Mangum.
Dr. F. P. Venable.
Dr. Thos. Hume.
Dr. Eben Alexander.
Prof. J. W. Gore.
Prof. J. A. Holmes.
Prof. Walter D. Toy.
Prof. G. T. Winston.
W. T. Patterson.

Wm. Jas. Battle.
St. Clair Hester.
L. L. Little.
Gaston Battle.
Henry Johnston.
W. F. Shaffner.
W. W. Davies, Jr.
Shepard Bryan.
P. C. Graham.
W. J. Andrews.

The North Carolina Historical Society.

The object of this Society is to stimulate the study of our State history. Meetings as a rule are held monthly. At these meetings historical papers are read and discussions had. The following list will show the character of the work.

The Objection to the Federal Constitution in the North Carolina Convention of 1788; by President Battle.

The Characters of John Dunn and Benjamin Boothe, the Tory Lawyers of Rowan; by Prof. Mangum.

A Sketch of Dueling in North Carolina, and between North Carolinians; by Mr. Stephen B. Weeks.

A Discussion of the Characters of Governor Gabriel Johnston and of his Opponents ; by Prof. Winston. A Criticism of the Accepted Historical Opinions of Governor Johnston: by Mr. Claudius Dockery.

A Discussion of the Conduct and Motives of the Regulators; by President Battle.

Capt. Wm. Moore's Expedition against the Cherokees, with Explanation of the Route and Localities; by Maj. J. W. Wilson. [The original report of Capt. Moore was contributed by Mrs. M. M. Chalmers, of Morganton, from the papers of her ancestor, Col. Waightstill Avery.]

Humorous Account of his Election and Experience as Major of the Battalion of Home Guards in 1864; by Major Wm. A. Smith.

History of the State of Franklin; by Prof. Alexander.

The Reasons for the Postponement by North Carolina of the Ratification of the Constitution of the United States; by President Battle.

The Pirates of North Carolina, especially Teach (Black-beard); by Dr. Stephen B. Weeks.

History of the Salisbury Confederate Prison; by Prof. Mangum.

A Discussion of the Relative Advantages of Education of the Whites and Colored in North Carolina; by Dr. Venable.

History of the Portrait of George III., on the back of which Gen. Greene wrote the words, "Oh, George, hide thy face and mourn"; by Mr. W. J. Andrews.

Sketches of Ralph Lane and John White, early Governors of North Carolina; by Stephen B. Weeks, Ph. D.

History of the Supreme Court of North Carolina; by President Battle.



The Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society.

This Society was founded in the month of October, 1883. Its establishment had been considered as early as 1881, but the determination to make the attempt at organizing the scientific workers of the State was first reached at a meeting in the fall of 1883, where certain of the professors of the University and some two or three of its alumni were gathered. The circular sent out explaining the objects of the Society and calling for members met with a gratifying response. Many letters of encouragement were received and a large roll of members secured. The Society began its work under most favorable auspices. The first meeting was held on November 10, 1883. Since that time more than fifty meetings have been held. The Society has issued regularly a Journal, at first as an annual, but for the last three years semi-annually. It has published in this way between eight and nine hundred pages." It can boast that it has done, by this means, a good work for the State, and for scientific development in the South. The Journal is now in its seventh volume.

The meetings of the Society are monthly, and at them papers are presented both by students and professors. To all participating they form an incentive to research work and the careful reading of scientific literature. It has always been the aim of the Society, by carefully prepared reports, to keep the members informed of the progress in the various branches of science.

An important feature of the Society is its library, now numbering something more than four thousand books and pamphlets. The larger part of these have been received in exchange for the Society's Journal. A majority of the important scientific societies of the world are in correspondence with the Elisha Mitchell Society and a regular exchange of publications is kept up. The scientific literature thus collected is already of great value and increasing monthly.

It was the object of the founders of the Society to make it worthy of the earnest, devoted man of science whose name it bears and their hopes are being fulfilled. Such a name should inspire the members with a like devotion and perseverance in the pursuit of science.

The present officers of the Society are :

DR. H. T. BAHNSON, President,	Salem.
DR. H. B. BATTLE, Vice-President, .	Raleigh.
PROF. J. A. HOLMES, Resident Vice-President,	Chapel Hill.
DR. F. P. VENABLE, Secretary and Treasurer,	Chapel Hill.
PROF. J. W. GORE, Librarian,	Chapel Hill.

Necrology.

RALPH HENRY GRAVES, C. AND M. E.

Prof. R. H. Graves was born at Hillsboro, April 1, 1851. He received his collegiate training at the University of North Carolina and the University of Virginia. He was elected to a professorship in the former institution in 1875 at the age of twenty-four and was connected with it down to the date of his early death. His specialty was mathematics, and he contributed many papers on this subject to the mathematical journals. He was one of the founders of the Mitchell Society, and, as its records show, was an active supporter and friend, holding several of the more prominent offices in the Society's gift. He died in Raleigh, N. C., at the early age of thirty-eight, July 10th, 1889.

EUGENE L. MOREHEAD.

Eugene L. Morehead, Esq., was born in 1845. He graduated at the University of North Carolina in 1868. He was a Confederate soldier. Settling in Durham he successfully followed the business of a banker and was very helpful in the building up of that town. He died in the early spring of 1889.

CHARLES PHILLIPS, D. D., LL. D.

Dr. Charles Phillips was born at Chapel Hill in 1822. He graduated at the University of North Carolina in 1841 and was tutor there from 1844 to

1854. In 1854 he was elected to the Professorship of Engineering, and in 1861 to that of Mathematics. He was a professor in Davidson College from 1869 to 1875, when he returned to the University. He was Professor *Emeritus* of Mathematics at the time of his death. The study of his life was mathematics, and he was widely known as a mathematician and a preacher of the Gospel of Christ. The Journal of the Society shows many articles from his pen, and he was one of its most loved and respected members. He died May 10th, 1889, at the age of sixty-seven.

BENONI THORP.

Benoni Thorp was born June 9th, 1868, in Granville county, N. C. He graduated at the University of North Carolina in 1888. Immediately after his graduation he was elected Assistant Chemist in the State Experiment Station. He contributed several papers to the Journal of the Society. He died of typhoid fever in Raleigh, July 23d, 1889, when only twenty-one years old.

94

The Shakspere Club.

This society was organized at the instance of Prof. Thos. Hume, seconded by a committee of Senior students, Mr. Lucius P. McGehee and Mr. Robert G. Grissom. A constitution was adopted Octobter 20th, 1886. The critical study of Shakspere and other dramatic authors in the class-room has been happily supplemented by this volunteer Club and the interest has been sustained by the intelligent and generous enthusiasm of students, officers and members, aided by Professors Hume, Winston, Alexander and Toy. Mr. St. Clair Hester's contributions have been specially helpful. The outlines of the scheme of work for each session are published in advance and fuller suggestions are given from month to month as to sources of plots, date of composition, difficulties of text, method of treating historical subjects, comparison of classic and foreign dramatic forms, delineation of character, ethical philosophy and rendering of select passages. The regular meetings are held once a month, on the third Thursday night, and the results of work are presented in carefully prepared papers, addresses and free discussions. Lectures are delivered on special subjects. Some of these, with a report of proceedings, have been printed. The nucleus of a Shakspere Library has been formed. During this session the following scheme of work has been carried out :

I. HENRY THE SIXTH. The Contention of York and Lancaster and other chronicle-plays studied as sources. The views of Knight, Grant, White, Miss Lee, etc., on the disputed authorship. This play is part of a tetralogy or wider scheme. The self-distinction of feudalism. The picture of the Jack Cade Insurrection. Does it include the characteristics of other rebellions? The representative character of Margaret. The relation of Gloster here to the fuller character in Richard the Third.

2. ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL. Shakspere's additions to the Italian form of the story.' The *Miles Gloriosus* in Plautus, in Beaumont and Fletcher, Ben Jonson and Shakspere. A Defence of Helena. A Defence of Bertram. Beautiful Old Age. Differences of style and metre in different parts.

3. As YOU LIKE IT. Lodge: Novel of Rosalynd and The Tale of Gamelyn as Sources; a study in Shakspere's artistic methods of using his materials. Touchstone and Jaques compared. Shakspere's Fools. Rosalind and similar characters in other plays. The Ethical Philosophy.

4. CORIOLANUS. Dramatic Method of Treating Roman Subjects. Social and Political Views and Representation of Class Spirit in Shakspere. The Roman Matron; Voluninia, Vergilia, Veturia, Menenuis and Common Sense.

5. TROILUS AND CRESSIDA. Is it Shakspere's? The Date of Composition and Unity of Parts. Readings from Homer in illustration of Thersites. The Relation of Chapman's Version and Chaucer's Troilus to this Play. Its Motive and Method. Tennyson's Pelleas and Ettawe compared.

6. Massinger's A NEW WAY TO PAY ODD DEBTS.

7. HENRY THE EIGHTH. Fletcher's Relation to the authorship. The Development of the King's Character. The Two Queens. Katherine and Anne Boleyn. Wolsey, or The Ecclesiastic in Politics. The Duke of Buckingham as a type of the later Nobleman. Has the play dramatic unity? The ethical or political motive?

96

A list of the officers for this session is given below.

Executive Committee.

President. PROF. THOS. HUME, D. D., Vice-President.* PROF. GEO. T. WINSTON, . . HENRY JOHNSTON, . . Secretary. Treasurer. A. MCIVER, • • PROF. E. ALEXANDER. ST. CLAIR HESTER. V. S. BRYANT.

•



Young Men's Christian Association.

In the spring of 1860 the Young Men's Christian Association was organized at the University, being one of the first college associations in the United States. Its growth was very slow for many years, but when it became connected with the Intercollegiate Y. M. C. A. movement in 1885 a brighter day dawned for it. Since that time its growth has been rapid. The officers at present are:

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

G. C. Worth,	•					President.
L. L. LITTLE,						Vice-President.
W. E. ROLLINS,						Secretary.
J. V. LEWIS, .		•			•	Treasurer.
J. J PHILIPS,	•		•	•		Corresponding Secretary.

Regular devotional meetings are held the first four nights of every week: the attendance is good, averaging fifty. During the past session the Association has been unusually fortunate in having a number of excellent speakers from abroad. One of the probabilities of the near future is a handsome and suitable building for the use of the Association. Feeling the need for such a building, steps are being taken to raise the necessary funds for its erection. One year ago the Y. M. C. A. took charge of the University Gymnasium, and since then regular instruction has been given to the students by a gymnasium director trained for the purpose. This management has proven very successful and entirely satisfactory to both the University authorities and the Young Men's Christian Association.



OCTOBER 12TH, 1889.

TOASTS.

THE UNIVERSITY.

The *Alma Mater* of many illustrious Americans. With pride she points to her *alumni* as they go forth to add new names to the list of great men. May she never decline, but only increase in her old age, sustained by her sons.—FRANK H. BATCHELOR.

THE FACULTY.

"Joke of Battle, bow of Toy, Smell of Ven. when in his joy; Curl of Tommie, smile of Josh, Joe Holmes' walk, the best, by Gosh! Pain of Alex., Wince's pride, To show him smarter than all beside; Cain's old boast; the new professor's mark, To load with woes each proud Soph.'s heart; Philosophic Prof. and by-gone Love Endowed with gifts as from above."

-M. R. EURE.

THE FRATERNITIES.

Noble in their conception, grand in their achievements, glorious in their prospects.--W. W. DAVIES, JR.

THE LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Their influence speaks best for them.-A. MCIVER, JR.

THE GOAT.

Dread guardian of the mysteries; the embodiment of pluck and per severance; the terror of the uninitiated! May evolution let him alone.-SHEPARD BRYAN.

WOMAN.

"To doubt her fairness were to want an eye, To doubt her pureness were to want a heart." -RALPH H. HOLLAND.

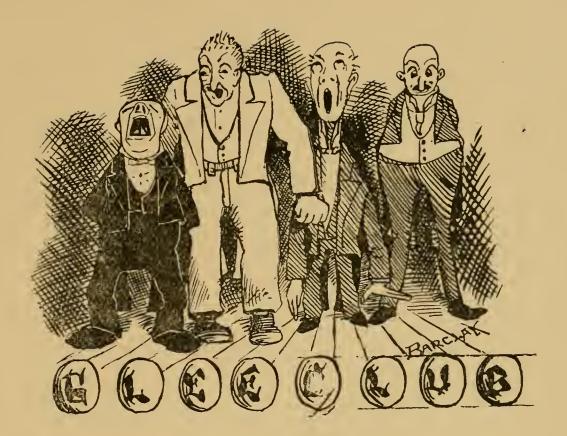
German Club.



(April 15, 1890).

t.

HENRY JOHNSTON,		-				President.
W. F. SHAFFNER,						Vice-President.
R. W. BINGHAM,						Sec. and Treas.
G. W. GRAHAM,	•			•	•	Leader.



R. W. BINGHAM, First Tenor. ST. CLAIR HESTER, CHAS. S. MANGUM, GASTON BATTLE, HUGH L. MILLER, H. H. COVINGTON, Second Tenor. Basso.

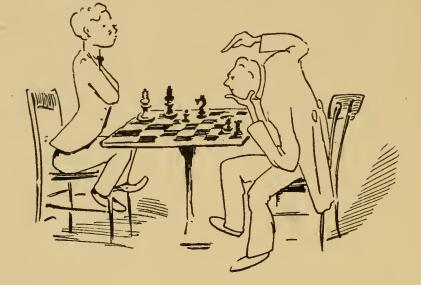
.



Bieyele Club.

J. M. MOREHEAD,..President.HENRY JOHNSTON,...Vice-President.MICHAEL HOKE,...Secretary.J. V. LEWIS,....Treasurer.





 W. H. WILLS,
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 <t

President. Vice-President. Sec. and Treas.

HENRY JOHNSTON. E. W. MARTIN. A. H. PATTERSON. MEMBERS.

H. J. HERRICK.

H. B. SHAW. PERRIN BUSBEE. F. C. MEBANE.

102



"AFTER-DINNER" CLUB.

E. W. MARTIN. J. L. SKINNER. PERRIN BUSBEE. R. W. BINGHAM.

SCORE :

	1ST GAME.	2D GAME.	3D GAME.
Skinner and Bingham	100	75	99
Martin and Busbee	88	100	100

"WEST-END" CLUB.

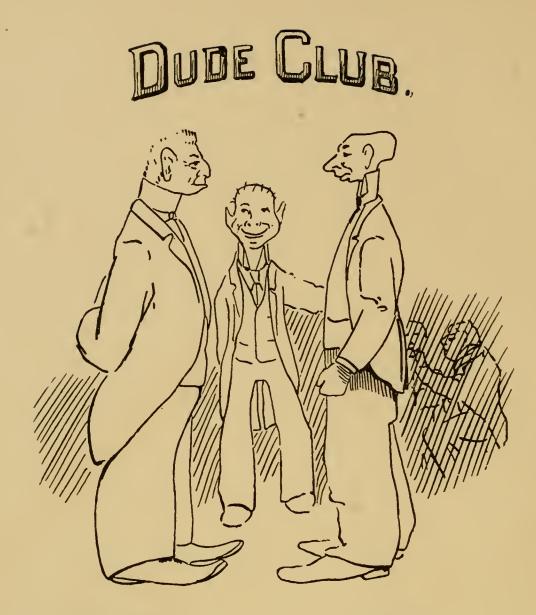
JOHN D. BELLAMY, JR. R. W. BINGHAM. HUGH L. MILLER. HENRY JOHNSTON.

"RIP-RAP" CLUB.

FRANK H. BATCHELOR. JOE F. RHEM. F. W. THORNTON. ARCHIE MCDUFFIE.

"DENNIS DE MUDD" CLUB.

JOHNNIE B. STRONACH.JIMMIE C. BIGGS.EDDIE BATTLE.GEORGIE PESCHAU.



RALPH H. HOLLAND,..President.J. M. MOREHEAD,...Vice-President.J. S. THOMAS,...Second Vice-President.J. L. SKINNER,...Third Vice-President.

Eating Club.

JOHNNIE STRONACH, . . President. (Record, 31 bananas in 13¾ minutes).

PERRIN BUSBEE, Vice-President. (Record, 24 bananas in $14\frac{1}{2}$ minutes).

F. C. MEBANE, Second Vice-President. (Record, 7 plates oysters in $21\frac{1}{3}$ minutes).

WALTER MURPHY, . . . Third Vice-President and Janitor. (Record is unrecorded).



Mashing Club.

President: R. W. BINGHAM. (13 hearts in three days).

Vice-President: JNO. D. BELLAMY. (1 heart in four years).

Second Vice-President:

RALPH HOLLAND. (13 attempts in three days; one success in two years).

Third Vice-President: W. W. DAVIES, JR. (Many attempts, but no success heard of as yet).



CONSTITUTION.

MEMBERSHIP CLAUSE.

No one is eligible to membership in this Club whose "Governor" does not owe a livery bill of \$5,000, and who has not successfully avoided payment of same for at least three years and six months.

MEMBERS.

HAYNE DAVIS.	LACY L. LITTLE.
PROF. WM. CAIN.	JNO. D. BELLAMY.
Shepard Bryan.	W. W. DAVIES, JR.
RALPH H. HOLLAND.	H. L. MILLER.
R. W. BINGHAM.	J. L. SKINNER.

Dancing Club.

CHAS. A. RANKIN,..President.W. W. DAVIES, JR.,..Vice-President.J. M. MOREHEAD,...Leader.GEORGE RANSOM,...Assistant Leader.

Poker Club.

Organization sub rosa.

Grehestra.

T. M. LEE.R. W. BINGHAM.

GASTON BATTLE. R. H. HOLLAND.

Gunning Club.



PROF. WM. CAIN. (Record, four birds in 187 shots).

PAUL LEE WOODARD. (Record, 217 birds in one shot).

JNO. STRONACH. (Record, birds roost on his gun-barrel).

MICHAEL HOKE. (Record, hasn't learned to shoot).

> PERRIN BUSBEE. (Record, is gun-shy).

> > 107

Mendax Club.

C. LAUGHINGHOUSE,				Founder of Club.
R. A. URQUHART,				Magnus Mendax.
F. H. BATCHELOR,	•			Major Mendax.
C. S. FULLER, .				Maximus Mendax.

Harking Club.

Chief Hacker: F. C. MEBANE.

Assistants :

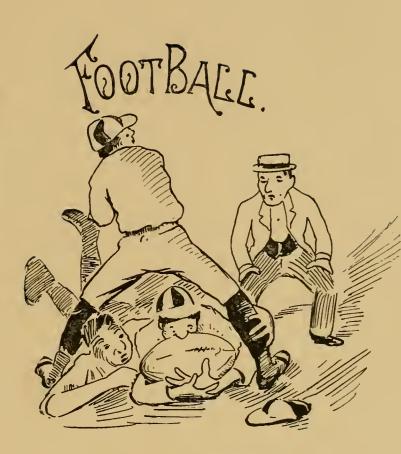
J. M. MOREHEAD.

•

PETER WINBORNE.

.

JOE F. RHEM.



Athletics.

N. C. Intercollegiate Foot-ball Association.

ORGANIZED 1888.

OFFICERS:

W. C. RIDDICK,	•		President.
T. C. DANIELS,			Treasurer.
H. L. MILLER,			Secretary.

RECORD OF GAMES FOR 1888-1889.

TEAMS.	WINNERS.	SCORE.
University vs. Wake Forest, .	University,	33—0
	Trinity,	25—17
Wake Forest vs. Trinity,	Wake Forest, .	32-0
Total score—Trinity, 25; Wake Forest,	, 32; University, 50.	

RECORD OF GAMES FOR 1889-1890.

TEAMS.	WINNERS.	SCORE.
Wake Forest vs. University,	. Wake Forest, .	18-8
Trinity vs. Wake Forest,	. Trinity, .	. 84
University vs. Trinity,	. University, .	Forfeited.
Total score—Trinity, 8; Wake For	rest, 22; University, 8.	

UNIVERSITY FOOT-BALL ASSOCIATION.

W. F. SHAFFNER,	,			President.
H. L. MILLER,				Vice-President.
P. C. GRAHAM,				Secretary and Treasurer.
G. M. GRAHAM,	•		•	Business Manager.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

W. F. Shaffner.	R. W. Bingham.
H. L. Miller.	G. S. Rausom.
	G. M. Graham.

COLLEGE FOOT-BALL TEAM.

L. L. LITTLE, Captain.

RUSHERS.

A. H. Patterson. Thompson. Lily. Murphy. Snipes.

R. W. Biugham. Kernodle.

. .

QUARTER-BACK.

J. F. Gaither.

HALF-BACKS.

Scott.

.

FULL-BACK. Lacy L. Little. H. B. Shaw.



University Tennis Club.

ESTABLISHED 1884.

OFFICERS.

A. H. PATTERSON, President. G. M. GRAHAM, Sec. and Treas.

MEMBERS.

CLASS OF '89.

Lacy L. Little.

CLASS OF '90.

J. D. Bellanıy. J. J. Philips. Henry Johnston. W. F. Shaffner.

CLASS OF '91.

F. H. Batchelor. G. M. Graham. R. W. Bingham. J. M. Morehead. G. H. Currie. N. A. Currie.

A. H. Patterson.

G. C. Worth.

CLASS OF '92.

J. L. Skinner. F. C. Mebane. J. S. Worth.

CLASS OF '93.

S. A. Ashe. Mike Hoke.

.

W. S. Huggins.

R. L. Patterson. C. F. Toms. G. L. Peschau. T. D. Toy. E. P. Willard. V. E. Whitlock.

PAN-HELLENIC TENNIS CLUB.

ORGANIZED 1888.

OFFICERS.

HENRY JOHNSTON,		•	President.
G. M. GRAHAM,			Vice-President.
H. L. MILLER,	•		Secretary and Treasurer.
	MEM	BERS.	

E. S. Battle, '93.	J. A. Gilmer, '93.	H. L. Miller, '90.
Gaston Battle, '90.	G. M. Graham, '91.	J. J. Philips, '90.
R. W. Bingham, 91.	Henry Johnston, '90.	J. F. Rhem, '92.
Perrin Busbee, '92.	Lacy L. Little, L S.	J. L. Skinner, '92.

ALPHA TENNIS CLUB.

ESTABLISHED 1889.

OFFICERS.

W. W. DAVIES,					•			President.
J. F. HENDREN,								Vice-President.
W. E. ROLLINS,								Secretary.
PERRIN BUSBEE,								Treasurer.
MEMBERS.								

Perrin Busbee.W. W. Davies.B. M. Gatling.

C. F. Harvey. J. F. Hendren. R. H. Holland. C. A. Rankin.W. E. Rollins.R. A. Urquhart.



Field Day Exercises.

AT UNIVERSITY FOOT-BALL GROUNDS,

APRIL 15TH, 1890.

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE Y. M. C. A.

OFFICERS.

Master of Ceremonies.

L. L. LITTLE, '89.

Judges and Time-keepers.

W. F. SHAFFNER, '90.

.

J. F. RHEM, '92.

Starter.

G. M. GRAHAM, '91.

ORDER OF EXERCISES.

	EVENT.	WINNER.	RECORD.
Ι.	100 yards dash	Dalrymple, '91	IO 3-5 S.
2.	Sack race	G. C. Worth, '91	I4 S.
3.	Running high jump	Edwards, '92	4 ft. 10½ in.
4.	3-legged race	Worth and Johnston	10 4-5 s.
5.	Knapsack race	Edwards and Busbee, '92 -	15 3–5 s.
6.	Pole vaulting	C. S. Mangum, '91	8 ft. 13/4 in.
7.	Mile run	Moye, '93	5 m. 51 I-4 s.
8.	Barrel race	Busbee, '92	7 s.
9.	Tug-of-War	Eller, McMichael, Curry, Lily, 93	ı yard.
IO.	Potato race	*Willard, '93	

Gymnasium Medal won by C. S. Mangum, '91. Best Class Record, '91.



W. W. DAVIES, Mashing Editor.

Theoretically this name fits this gentleman. Practically it does not, for while he has a great many plausible theories about making mashes, none of them have produced any practical effect, unless being kicked out of a half dozen houses, having the dogs set on him several times and being chased by an enraged father with a shot-gun may be termed It is a matter of great wonder why this practical results. gentleman has been so unsuccessful, for he has many things in his favor. He is rather handsome. He would be very handsome if he did not have green eyes, with a slight squint. He has splendid manners, so splendid that they would reflect credit upon a "heathen Chinee" of the lower order. No trained bear could dance more gracefully, and his voice is beautiful, as beautiful as a braying jackass. His latest mashing scheme is to go to Africa, make a mash on a dusky princess and become chief of a tribe. He is a clever fellow, however, and we wish him success.

E. W. MARTIN, Fighting Editor.

Had Swift seen this gentleman he would have made him the unconquerable chief of the pygmies in his battle of

the pygmies and cranes. He is rather a small man, being only five feet tall, but he tries to add to the ferocity of his appearance by wearing a very formidable looking pompadour. This is the only ferocious thing about him. But he is recklessly brave, and probably an instance of his daring bravery may not be out of place here. Once he called to see a girl. Suddenly she jumped upon the table in the utmost terror. You who are acquainted with women know what was the matter. She had seen a rat. The mighty man of valor was not frightened by this terrible danger. He said, "Fear not, fair maiden, I will rescue you." With the fleetness of an Achilles and the courage of a knight he rushed to the conflict. The fight was long and bloody, but at last the mighty Martin laid the rat dead at his feet. The young lady rushed into his arms and fainted. Her weight was more than the diminutive hero could stand, so he fell with his fair burden and came near being mashed to death before (unfortunately) help arrived.

R. H. HOLLAND, Susceptible Editor.

Woman has a peculiar fascination for this man. Sometimes when he is studying he is seen to get up and rush out at break-neck speed in search of something which he sees in the distance—a calico rag hanging on a bush. He mistakes the object for a girl and advances towards it with one of his winning smiles and a glowing compliment. Walking down the street one day he saw a kite with a tail composed of muslin fragments from female attire; he immediately attempted to climb the string in the hope of saying a few sweet things. He came near dying from a case of pneumonia which he contracted by sitting all night kissing a gate-post with a fragment of an old shawl tied around it. He recovered from this attack much to the joy of his room-mate, who did not want to pay his funeral expenses. He is not at all affected by the young lady's opinion of him so long as he has a high opinion of her beauty. He has made love to more girls and been ''kicked'' more times than any of the editors, but we are sure that if he continues in his efforts he will one day find some one who is unsophisticated enough to believe what he says.

J. D. BELLAMY, JR., Twisting Editor.

This gentleman entered upon life thinking that he was a genius. He entered school thinking that he was a genius. He entered college thinking that he was a genius, and he still thinks that he is a genius. It is needless to say that he is slightly eccentric; in fact, no one has been able to discover just why he could have gotten this mistaken idea about his genius. He thinks that he is handsome. He is not. He thinks that he is charming. He is not. He thinks that he is destined to move the world, but the only part of it will be stones which he may beat on the chain-gang.

J. F. HENDREN, Embezzling Editor.

This gentleman was forced to enter the University, for he had become so obnoxious to the Faculty at Bingham's School that he (or they) decided that his presence at their educational institution was not absolutely necessary. He quit his meanness soon after entering college and announced his intention of becoming a preacher, but his sinister motives were soon discovered. He had noticed that young ministerial students had the rare gift of being able to kiss all the pretty girls and to get plenty of good things to eat, so that this pleasure, combined with the advantage he hoped to gain from being treasurer of the Y. M. C. A. and embezzling the funds, induced him to make this misrepresenta-Alas, for him! he was too ugly to induce but one tion.

girl to kiss him, and she was cross-eyed, red-headed, freckle-faced and was excessively fond of onions. He was invited to one dinner and ate so much that he came near creating a famine in the land, and the Y. M. C. A. did not have enough boodle to enable him to make a trip to Canada. He will probably not return next year, as the Faculty have earnestly requested that they may be deprived of the light of the countenance of this genius.

F. H. BATCHELOR, "Cussing" Editor.

When he entered college he was a very green Freshman and conceived the absurd notion that he would be a popular fellow if he became proficient in the art of cussing. He was successful in his endeavors to become proficient in this art, but was most deplorably unsuccessful in his efforts to become popular by this or any other art. Whenever he goes to the drug store everybody leaves in disgust. He seems very proud of his success in this direction! No one need wonder at this; some men are even proud of being a Many preachers have tried to convert him, but they hog. have very wisely come to the conclusion that God did not make such a specimen. The Faculty would be very glad to get rid of him, and it is to be hoped that he will not be in college very much longer. He is only useful when the boys have tried to get up a dance and find that all the girls have decided not to come.

G. M. GRAHAM, Lying Editor.

The chief difference between this gentleman and George Washington is that Washington could not tell a lie, while Graham can't tell the truth. It is very doubtful whether he will ever graduate, for, although he is a hard student and gets his lessons up very well, he is so foud of lying that he is sure to say that he is unprepared. When some of the

117

boys were arrested for painting the town red they got Graham to go to the Mayor's court and swear that they had broken every town ordinance, whereupon the Mayor immediately decided they were not guilty.

J. V. LEWIS, Reporting Editor.

This department was given this gentleman by acclamation. He is peculiarly fitted for its burdensome duties, as he delights to report his fellow-students to such an extent that he has been known to fast for three days in order to be able to catch a member of the Di Society with his foot on a chair. He has even been known to walk to Raleigh in order to report some misconduct for the Di Society. He thinks he will graduate. He won't. He will fall on "bugs." When he leaves college he will enter the service of the Comanche Indians as a red-skin spy. The Indians will not be able to stand him, though, and will soon take his scalp. The following will be the inscription on his tomb :

Here lies J. V. Lewis,A man of wonderful brain;He reported our chief for stealing a beef,But he won't do so again.

C. D. BERRETT, Mathematical Editor,

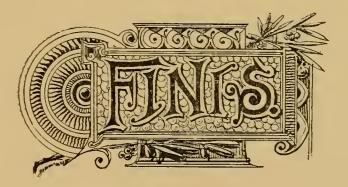
Has charge of this department because he has shown himself utterly incapable of understanding the simplest problems in "Math." Behold he falleth upon "Trig." "and when he falls he falls like Lucifer, never to rise again."

JOSEPH RHEM, Political Editor.

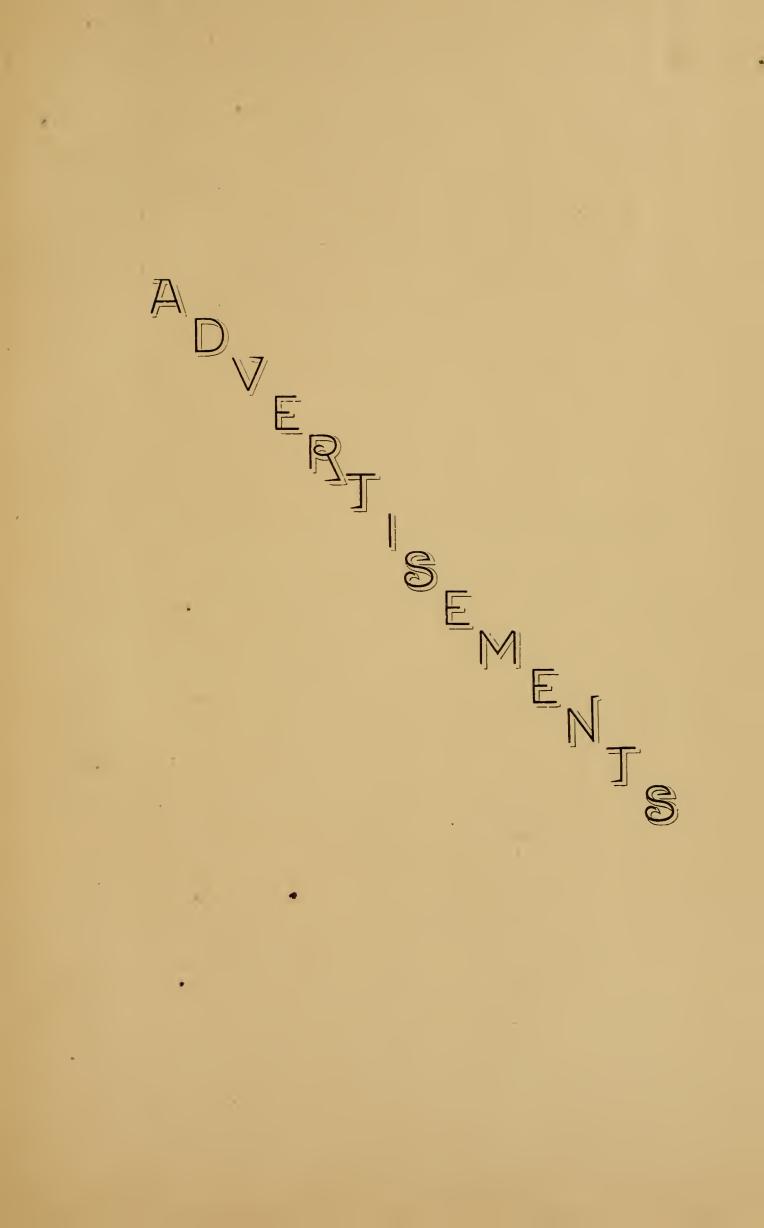
The highest ambition of this gentleman was to become a college politician. In his Freshman year he heard the mighty "Sprunt" talking about "quills," so when he returned to college in his Sophomore year he brought two geese for the purpose of having plenty of quills. He told one of his friends that if these quills gave out he was himself a goose and would pick himself. So great was his enthusiasm for the success of his party that he actually treated ONE man to "twofors."

N. A. CURRIE, Red Editor.

This gentleman has charge of this department on account of the color of his hair. He is only useful as a head-light to an engine. A short horse is soon *curried*.







$\longrightarrow A. A. KLUTZ,$

AT THE GLASS FRONT,

Is Headquarters for Confections, Fruits, Nuts, Cigarettes, Tobacco, Snuff. 25 POPULAR BRANDS OF CIGARS.

Stationery, Notions, Fancy and Staple Groceries, Potted Meats and Fresh Candies. A full line of Gents' Furnishing Goods cheap for cash.

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

→MciQae's Drug Storek

Stationery and School Supplies,

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

MANNING & MANNING,

= ATTORNEYS AT LAW

DURHAM, N. C.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA,

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

HON. KEMP P. BATTLE, LL. D.,

PRESIDENT.

FACULTY:

HON. KEMP P. BATTLE, LL. D., Professor of Political Economy, Constitutional and International Law. (VACANCY). Professor of Mental and Moral Science. GEORGE TAYLOE WINSTON, A. M., Professor of the Latin Language and Literature. FRANCIS PRESTON VENABLE, PH. D., F. C. S., Professor of General and Analytical Chemistry. JOSEPH AUSTIN HOLMES, B. S., F. G. S. A., Professor of Geology and Natural History. JOSHUA WALKER GORE, C. E., Professor of Natural Philosophy. HON. JOHN MANNING, LL. D., Professor of Law. REV. THOMAS HUME, JR., A. M., D. D., Professor of the English Language and Literature. WALTER D. TOY, M. A., Professor of Modern Languages. EBEN ALEXANDER, PH. D., Professor of the Greek Language and Literature. WILLIAM CAIN, C. E., Professor of Mathematics and Engineering. RICHARD H. WHITEHEAD, M. D., Professor of Anatomy, Physiology and Materia Medica.

INSTRUCTORS:

WILLIAM JAMES BATTLE, A. M., Instructor in Latin.

JAMES SCOTT CALLISON, Assistant in Chemical Laboratory.

JOSEPH VOLNEY LEWIS, VICTOR SILAS BRYANT. Instructors in Biology.

ST. CLAIR HESTER, A. B., Instructor in English.

HOWARD BURTON SHAW, Instructor in Mathematics.

To be Elected:

Instructor in Mathematics, Drawing and Engineering.

OFFICERS:

WALTER D. TOY, Secretary.

J. W. GORE, Registrar.

ST. CLAIR HESTER, Librarian. W. T. PATTERSON, Bursar.

Instruction is offered in four regular courses of study. Special and optional courses are provided in Mineralogy, Chemistry and other sciences relating to Agriculture. School of Law, also Medicine and Pharmacy, fully organized. The sessions begin the first Thursday in September and end the first Thursday in June, with a vacation of about one week at Christmas. For catalogues, or other information, address

Hon. KEMP P. BATTLE, President, CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

\equiv FOR THE BEST PICTURES \equiv

GO TO

arton 1 Photographic Studio,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Pictures made any size direct from life, or copied from old pictures.

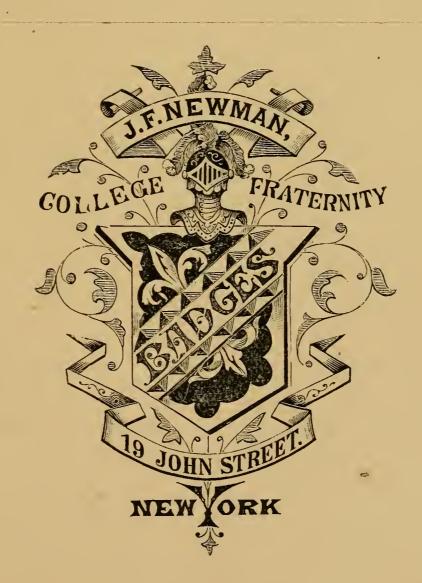
MINIATURE TO FULL LIFE-SIZE.

Finished either in Plain Photography, Crayon, Pastel, India Ink or Water Colors.

SOLAR OR BROMIDE PRINTS furnished, and correct outlines made, either on paper or canvas, mounted or unmounted, from any picture, for artists and students to work up. Reductions made to schools, clubs, classes and organized bodies of any kind.

All work done in the best style, with the greatest care, and satisfaction guaranteed. Samples shown and prices given on application.

You are cordially invited to visit my Studio $(119\frac{1}{2})$ Fayetteville Street, over Williams & Co.'s Bookstore) when in the city.



-Books and Stationery.

0

ALFRED WILLIAMS & CO.,

FOR

RALEIGH, N. C.

We can furnish any book published in this country or in Europe at publishers' prices.

T. J. LAMBE,

-----THE

-Allothier, Katter and Gents' Furnisher 1 DURHAM, N. C.

SUITS TO MEASURE A SPECIALTY.



W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.,

123 AND 125 FAYETTEVILLE AND 124 AND 126 S. WILMINGTON STS.,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

Dry Goods, Carpets, Upholstery, Shoes, Hats, &c.

NORTH CAROLINA MADE GOODS A SPECIALTY.

H. MAHLER,

-Matches, & Jewelry, & Silver-ware, 1

DIAMONDS

MEDALS, BADGES, EMBLEMS, &c.,

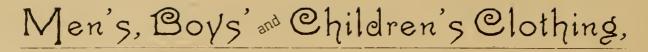
MADE TO ORDER AT SHORT NOTICE.

Send for gauge-card to obtain correct size of finger in ordering rings.



CROSS & LINEHAN, 210 FAYETTEVILLE STREET, LEADERS IN Time Glothing, Dals of Gents' Hurnishings. Special attention to college trade.

B Lowest prices guaranteed.



->>>HATS, SHOES, &c.

STOCK ALWAYS LARGE AND COMPLETE.

LOWEST PRICES GUARANTEED.

WHITING BROTHERS,

10 East Martin Street.

RALEIGH, N. C.



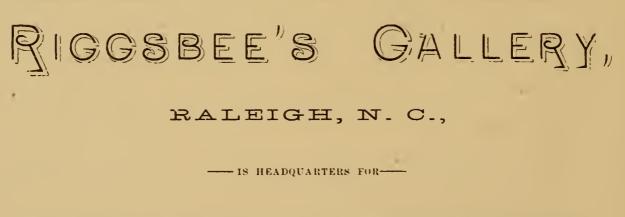
HENRY W. MILLER,

STATE AGENT FOR THE HAMMOND TYPEWRITER,

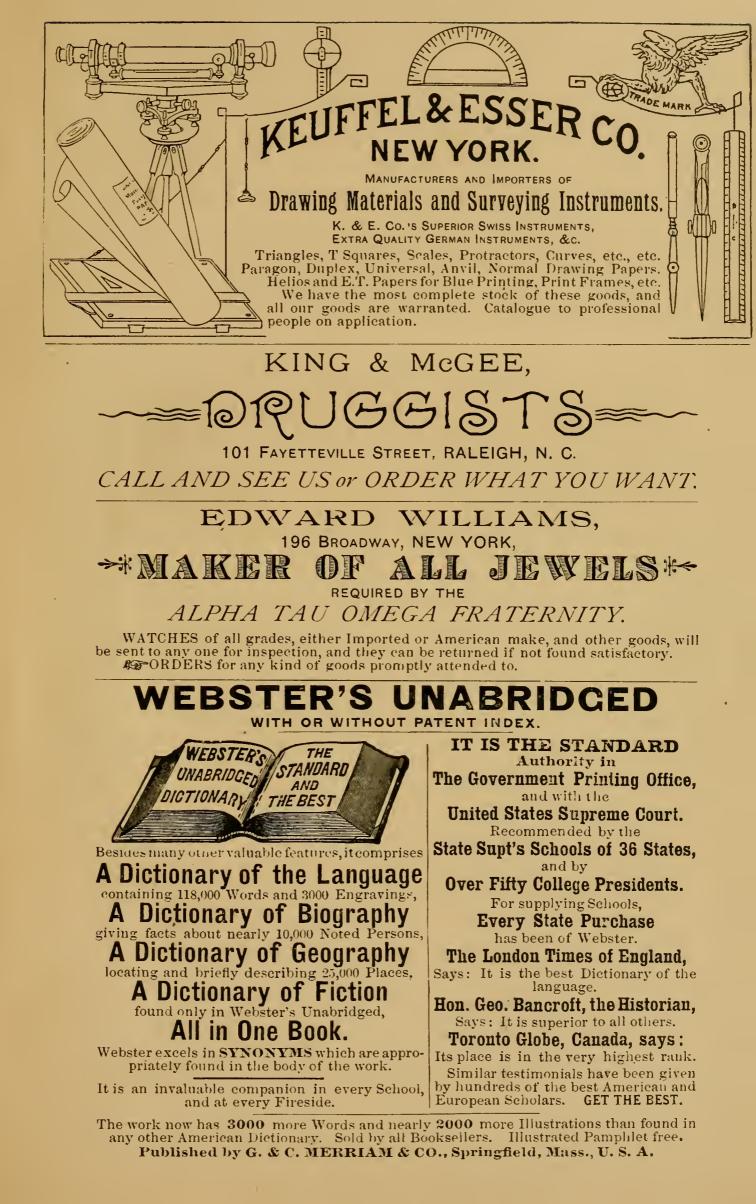
RALEIGH, N. C.

It is the best for Speed, Durability and Perfect Alignment. It stands ahead. Price, complete with two Type Wheels, \$100. All styles Typewriter Supplies.

SEND FOR PRICE-LIST.



SFINE PHOTOGRAPHSE





:

7

. .

•

3 · · ·

· ·

1.00







