December 13, 1956

Personal Attention

SAC, Atlanta

Director, FBI

Citizens Councils

Internal Security - X

Although reports have been submitted to the Department on all citizens councils concerning which we have conducted investigations and inquiries to date, the Department has indicated the activities of these organizations do not fall within the purview of Executive Order 10450. In view of this fact, there is no basis upon which to base justification for further inquiry. Therefore, you are instructed to immediately discontinue inquiries concerning all citizens councils upon receipt of this letter. It is your responsibility to also immediately notify auxiliary offices of the discontinuance of the investigation.

In order that the Bureau may continue to carry out its responsibilities of keeping interested Government agencies informed of information of interest to them, you must continue your efforts to keep abreast of developments in order that the Bureau may be apprised of any situation which indicates a potential for violence. In obtaining information, however, absolutely no inquiries are to be made by you. You must secure the desired information through close scrutiny of the public press plus whatever information may be volunteered to you.

2cc - Baltimore
2cc - Birmingham
2cc - Charlotte
2cc - Dallas
2cc - Detroit
2cc - Houston
2cc - Knoxville
2cc - Little Rock
2cc - Louisville
2cc - Memphis
2cc - Miami
2cc - Mobile
2cc - New Orleans
2cc - Norfolk
2cc - Oklahoma City
2cc - Richmond
2cc - St. Louis
2cc - San Antonio
2cc - Savannah
2cc - Washington Field

Note on yellow: See memo Belmont to Boardman, 12-13-56, FJB:CFW:shif (50)
Letter to SAC, Atlanta  
Re: CITIZENS COUNCILS

With respect to the use of confidential informants, I want it clearly understood that no informant is to be given any assignment in connection with obtaining information regarding the activities of citizens councils without prior Bureau authority. If you have a confidential informant already reporting on citizens councils matters you may continue to accept information volunteered by the informant but you must not give him any additional assignments in this field. If you feel it is necessary for some specific reason to continue an informant in a particular citizens council you must immediately advise the Bureau, together with the identity of the informant, his reliability and your assurance that continued operation of the informant will not result in any embarrassment to the Bureau.

Each office receiving copies of this letter must submit to the Bureau a monthly summary of information concerning the activities of citizens councils in your respective territories. The first such letter is to be submitted to reach the Bureau by January 15, 1957, and each succeeding letter must be submitted to reach the Bureau by the fifteenth of each month. This summary, which shall consist of an original and seven copies, must be submitted in memorandum form suitable for dissemination and forwarded to the Bureau by cover letter. These summary memoranda and your cover letter must bear the caption "Citizens Councils, (name of field office)". Each of these summary memoranda must also be dated.

As in the past, information received concerning citizens councils which requires expeditious handling must not be delayed for inclusion in the monthly summary but must be furnished to the Bureau promptly by whatever means of communication is required by the nature of the information.
This matter must receive your personal attention and it is your responsibility, insofar as is possible, to see to it that the Bureau continues to be in a position to furnish pertinent information concerning potential violence to interested Government agencies.

With respect to the administrative handling of current cases, you should submit a closing report within 30 days from the date of this letter. This report should incorporate any information which has been obtained to date not previously reported. If there is very little information to be reported, you may at your discretion submit a closing letter. On the administrative page of the closing report or in the closing letter, make reference to this letter in order that the administrative handling at the Seat of Government may be facilitated.

The fact that we are discontinuing our inquiries concerning citizens councils is not to be discussed or made known in any manner to anyone outside your own office. This includes your confidential informants.
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-170)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS

INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference, 12/13/56.

Enclosed are eight copies of the monthly summary of information regarding activities of CITIZENS COUNCILS in this territory.

(U) T-1 in the enclosed memorandum is who requested that his identity be concealed and who furnished information to SA J. on 12/6/56. T-2 is who furnished information to SA PAUL L. SCOTT on 1/7/57.

Encls. (8) REGISTERED MAIL

PLS/gm (3)

cc Intel Melani 170th Card

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERIN IS SUBJECT TO EXEC. EXCEPT NAMPS AND OTHER LSS.

Recorded INDEXED: 103-34237-25-a2

3 JAN 17 1957

CONFIDENTIAL
Confidential Informant T-1, of unknown reliability, advised in December, 1956, that Texarkana Citizens Council was believed to have approximately 1,200 members. According to T-1, these members are located primarily in Miller County, Arkansas, and Bowie County, Texas, with a few members in adjoining counties in Arkansas. T-1 advised that former Governor BEN LANEY is interested in the Arkansas Citizens Councils and believes the group should enlarge its membership so that political candidates will solicit the organization’s support.

An article in the Texarkana Gazette of December 1956, reports that the Texarkana Citizens Council drafted a telegram to the Citizens Council of Clinton, Tennessee offering condolence "due to the recent alien invasion of your city and school. We are for you in your fight against Communism."

An article in the Blytheville Courier News of December 14, 1956, reported that a county chapter of White Citizens Council was formed December 13, 1956, when thirty-five people attended an organizational meeting. EMMETT MILLER, President of the Crittenden County Chapter was the principal speaker.

The Memphis Commercial Appeal in its issue of December 14, 1956, reported that W. J. SIMMONS, Mississippi State Administrator of Mississippi Citizens Councils, was scheduled to address a meeting of the Crittenden County Citizens Council to be held in Crawfordville, Arkansas.

Confidential Informant T-2, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised January 7, 1957, that a meeting of the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, was held December 18, 1956, and that new officers for the coming year were elected at this meeting. According to T-2, the chapter of the Capital Citizens Council is to be held in Little Rock, Arkansas.
Eighteen persons were also designated to the Board of the Capital City Chapter, and Citizens Council leader, was selected as representative to the state organization. T-2 said it was reported at this meeting that the Capital Citizens Council had a total membership of 282 with about 150 active members.

The Texarkana Daily News of January 4, 1957, and the Texarkana Gazette of January 5, 1957, reported a meeting of the Texarkana Citizens Council held at the home of J. F. WILLIAMSON, President, on January 3, 1957. According to the article, this council is raising funds to help the sixteen defendants for allegedly violating a Federal Judge's injunction in connection with the school segregation case in Clinton, Tennessee. The article also reported that an educational fund for the Citizens Council was also being set up and that donations will be sought for this fund which is to be used to keep the public informed of activities of the council. This article noted that Reverend HAROLD JOHNSON, Bethel Baptist Church, Texarkana, was Treasurer of the Texarkana Citizens Council, JOHN ARNOLD Secretary, E. L. LURRELL, Corresponding Secretary, and R. L. HIGGINSBOTHAM, Chairman of the Membership Committee.
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO:  Director, FBI (105-34237 Sub 25)
FROM:  SAC, Little Rock (105-170)
SUBJECT:  CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE:  2/13/57

Re: Bulletts 12/13/56, and 1/30/57.

Enclosed are eight copies of the Monthly Summary of
information regarding activities of Citizens Councils in this
territory.

(U) T-1 in the enclosed memorandum is

A copy of this cover letter is being designated for
Bureau file 105-16604, which is the Bureau's file on Citizens
Councils of America, Arkansas Division, aka, which organization
is mentioned in the Monthly Summary. A copy of the Monthly
Summary is also being designated for this Bureau file.

2 - Bureau (105-34237 Sub 25) (Encls. 8) (RM)
1 - Bureau (105-16604) (Encl. 1) (RM)
1 - Little Rock (105-170)

FIS/ds
(4)

RECORDED - 67
INDEXED - 67

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FILES
ADVISE
SLIP(S) U.
DATE 1-28-57

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED BY 60324/UC/bau/sab/aio
ON 01-26-2012
The Arkansas State Press, a weekly newspaper published at Little Rock, Arkansas, contained an article in its December 28, 1956, issue entitled "Citizens Council Names Officers". According to this article, an organization "whose mode of operation is similar to the Ku Klux Klan met last week and named officers under the guise of the Capital Citizens' Council". The article noted also that the "council's purpose and aim is to preserve segregation of the races in defiance of the United States Supreme Court, or, to sum it up in the vernacular of warped minds --- 'to keep the 'nigger' in his place.'"

The article reported that ROBERT EWING BROWN, promotion and publicity director of station KTHV and KTHS, Little Rock, was elected president of the group, succeeding FINOS PHILLIPS, and also listed other officers and members of the board of directors.

Articles appearing in the January 5, 1957, issues of the Texarkana Daily News and the Texarkana Gazette reported that a fund for the defense of the Clinton, Tennessee, segregation leaders arrested for allegedly violating a Federal Judge's injunction in connection with school segregation in Clinton, Tennessee, was being started by the Texarkana Citizens Council. The articles noted that initial plans for a campaign to raise money for the "Clinton Freedom Fund" were made at a meeting of officers of the Texarkana Citizens Council held at the home of J.P. WILLIAMSON, president. The funds raised through this campaign are to be used for the defense of the sixteen persons arrested at Clinton, Tennessee, and to help alleviate their family economic problems. The articles noted, also, that the Texarkana Citizens Council had set up an educational fund and would seek donations for this fund to be used to keep the public informed on activities of the council. The articles reported that officers of the council attending the meeting to set up the "Clinton Freedom Fund" included J.P. WILLIAMSON, president; Reverend HAROLD JOHNSON, treasurer; JOHN ARNOLD, secretary; E.L. HAREL, corresponding secretary; and R.L. HIGGINS/THAM, chairman of the membership committee.
The January 4, 1957, issue of the Memphis, Tennessee, Commercial Appeal, daily newspaper, reported that on January 3, 1957, attorneys for the Crittenden County, Arkansas, Citizens Council filed a petition in Circuit Court, Marion, Arkansas, for a certificate of incorporation for the organization. The article noted that the Crittenden County Citizens Council was formed October 24, 1956, under the direction of EMILY MILLER, local accountant, and that other officers are ROB MC CARTER, Marion, vice-president; PAUL COLEMAN, Marion, treasurer; and TOM SIMS, recording secretary. According to the article, the organization will be a nonprofit civic improvement group and aims of the membership are to maintain peace, good order and domestic tranquility throughout the county.

On January 7, 1957, New York, advised he has received material in the mail from one and the material received by him indicated that was the leader of the White Citizens Council, Strong, Arkansas.

Confidential Informant T-1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available on January 10, 1957, a newsletter dated November, 1956, distributed by Capital Citizens Council, Post Office Box 1977, Little Rock, Arkansas. This letter announced a meeting of the Capital Citizens Council to be held November 20, 1956, at the Knights of Pythias Hall, Little Rock. The letter thanked the membership for their work in circulating petitions for Amendment Number 7 which was included on the ballot in the November, 1956, election and points to the passage of this amendment as a vote for segregation and a great victory for the Citizens Councils of Arkansas. The letter notes that Capital Citizens Council, associated with the associates of Citizens Councils of Arkansas, has just begun to take its rightful place in the affairs of Arkansas. This letter is signed by

T-1 also furnished a leaflet entitled "The Eight Ifs and Your Answer!" distributed by Capital Citizens Council which outlines the aims of the Citizens Council and urges all those who favor segregation of the races to join the Capital Citizens Council of Little Rock. This leaflet also contains a membership pledge of the Capital Citizens Council, which is set forth as follows:

-2-
"I believe that the white race should be kept white.

"I believe that the white and colored races should live in peace and harmony but should not be mixed or integrated in schools, churches, matrimony, or social activities.

"I swear that I will do what I honorably can to uphold these beliefs, which are the beliefs of the Capital Citizens' Council.

"I swear that these are my honest and true beliefs and that I will be loyal to them and to Capital Citizens' Council in all honorable ways.

"As God is my witness, amen."

On February 7, 1957, T-1 made available a letter dated January 31, 1957, directed to members of the Capital Citizens Council by ROBERT EWING BROWN, president. This letter notes that members of the Arkansas State Legislature will soon begin introducing bills to maintain segregation in Arkansas. It points out that the three segregation measures which were given majorities in the last election by the voters of Arkansas were only the people's instructions to the legislature and that to carry out these instructions the legislature must put through a sound program of enabling legislation. The letter calls on all members of the Citizens Council to visit, phone or write to legislators from Pulaski County, Arkansas, and sets out the name, address and phone number of all Pulaski County legislators."
Early next week several members of the State Legislature will begin introducing bills to maintain segregation in Arkansas. These bills MUST BE PASSED.

The three segregation measures which were given whopping majorities in the last election by the voters of Arkansas were only the people's instructions to the Legislature. The Legislature must carry out these instructions by a sound program of enabling legislation to make these three segregation measures effective.

We, the people, must get behind our Legislature and make sure they do exactly this. The Citizen Councils everywhere in the State -- and there are now almost twice as many Councils as there were when we organized the state association last September -- all are notifying their members today that the show-down battle is here.

The integrationists have mixed races in Fayetteville, Charleston, and Hoxie. School boards of Little Rock, North Little Rock, Fort Smith, and Van Buren have announced that the race-mixing in those cities will start next September.

The only legal way to stop this before September is for our Legislature right now in session to pass laws that say in no uncertain terms -- STOP!

Contact at once, by visit, phone, or letter the following legislators from Pulaski County, and tell them you want their support for the whole segregation program which will be introduced next week!

SENATORS: Ellis Fagan, 901 Spring Street, FR 4-2366  
Artie Gregory, 1615 East 15th Street, FR 4-9278  
Max Howell, Rector Building, FR 5-9126

REPRESENTATIVES:  
Glenn F. Walther, Boyle Bldg., FR 5-7311  
     (Walther is Speaker of the House)  
T. E. Tyler, 105 West 12th St., FR 2-2223  
Gayle Windsor, Jr., Commercial National Bank Bldg., FR 2-4208  
J. H. Cottrell, Jr., 111 East 7th St., FR 4-1136  
Jack East, Jr., 310 Spring, FR 2-7143  
Jim Coates, Jr., 4th & Chester Streets, FR 2-5251  
Joel Y. Ledbetter, Boyle Bldg., FR 2-3300  
Sterling L. Cockrill, Jr., Hall Bldg., FR 2-1876

Above are business addresses and phone numbers. All of these men also have home addresses and phone numbers listed in the book. Also, at times when the Legislature is in session, you can get any legislator called to a phone at the Capitol by calling FR 2-0124, which is a PBX number for both Senate and House.

Your integrationist enemies have been lobbying, threatening, and high-pressuring these men for years. Now let them hear and learn how YOU and the white majority feel!

Sincerely,

Robert Ewing Brown  
President  
States' Rights - Racial Integrity
Office Memorandum  •  UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34237 Sub 25)  
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-170)  
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: March 11, 1957

ReBullet, 12/13/56 and 1/30/57.

The Little Rock Office has received no information relative to CITIZENS COUNCILS in Arkansas during the month of February, 1957.

PLS/gm
(3)
Office Memorandum - UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34237 Sub 25)

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-170)

DATE: April 9, 1957

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Re: Bullet 12/13/56 and 1/30/57.

Enclosed are eight copies of the Monthly Summary of information regarding activities of Citizens Councils in this territory.

T-1 in the enclosed memorandum is

A copy of this cover letter is being designated for Bureau File 105-46604, which is the Bureau's file on CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA, ARKANSAS DIVISION, Aka, which organization is mentioned in the monthly summary. A copy of the Monthly Summary is also designated for this Bureau file.

2 - Bureau (105-34237 Sub 25) (Encls. X) (RM)
1 - Bureau (105-46604) (Encl. 1) (RM)
1 - Little Rock (105-170)

PLS/gm
(4)
CITIZENS COUNCILS
LITTLE ROCK DIVISION
April 9, 1957

On March 12, 1957, Confidential Informant T-1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available an undated letter distributed by the Little Rock, to members of Capital Citizens Council, which letter announced an informal meeting to be held at the Hotel Lafayette and noted that a number of meetings had been held recently by the organization to promote the candidacy of the segregation candidates for positions on the Little Rock and North Little Rock School Boards.

T-1 also advised that on March 12, 1957, that an official of Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, had indicated to informant that a number of meetings had been held recently by the organization to promote the candidacy of the segregation candidates for positions on the Little Rock and North Little Rock School Boards.

On April 1, 1957, T-1 advised that the individuals sponsored by Capital Citizens Council and other segregationists for positions on the Little Rock and North Little Rock School Boards had been defeated and had, according to newspaper accounts, received only a small portion of the total vote.
A representative of the 112th CIC Detachment, Fourth U. S. Army, Little Rock, advised April 1, 1957, that the Association of Citizens Councils of Arkansas, Pine Bluff Chapter, held an open meeting at the Labor Temple, Pine Bluff, Arkansas, on March 26, 1957. The meeting was attended by approximately 120 individuals and had been advertised previously as a "Special Meeting of the Pine Bluff Citizens Council." According to the CIC representative, a show of hands revealed that approximately six ministers were in attendance at this meeting. City Marshal, England, Arkansas, was introduced as being a strong pro-segregationist.

The CIC representative furnished the following additional information concerning the meeting held at Pine Bluff, March 26, 1957:

The master of ceremonies, whose identity was not learned, gave a brief speech in which he stated that there was much work to be done in the Pine Bluff area because the white population was only about 47% of the total population of Jefferson County, Arkansas. He then introduced Jim Johnson of Crossett, an unsuccessful candidate for governor in the 1956 Arkansas general election, as the first speaker. Johnson stated in effect that he firmly believed that his stand against integration was morally, spiritually, and legally right. He added that he did not believe integration would ever work but said if integration could be made to work in the churches he would support integration in the schools. Johnson said he had been defeated in the last general election because the "politicians" had bought and/or stole enough votes to beat him. He mentioned that he had successfully placed the "Johnson Amendment" (an amendment to allow the governor of Arkansas to assign children to specific schools, thereby avoiding integration) on the ballot at a cost of approximately $1,000.00 in the last general election, whereas, other amendments placed on the ballot cost as much as $30,000.00. He said some of the pro-segregationists had worked very hard and at their own expense to get the four recent segregation bills passed by the Arkansas Legislature. He singled out Governor Faubus's secretary and showed him some
papers in his (JOHNSON'S) pocket, which JOHNSON claimed to have been "the most blistering attack" on FAUBUS ever made by anyone and informed the secretary that if the four bills did not pass, he would release the papers to the press. According to JOHNSON, the secretary scurried around and got enough support to pass the bills.

JOHNSON went on to say that "comes September the garbage will hit the fan," referring to the U. S. Supreme Court decision that schools be integrated by September, 1957. JOHNSON stated that integration would never work and could never be made to work. He added that many of those individuals who had stood by would actively oppose integration when they saw it happen to their own children. JOHNSON said that he had talked to a Little Rock resident in Ward Five and was told by this individual that he did not oppose integration because he had no Negroes residing in Ward Five, with the exception of one Negro family, and this family would not try to put their children in a white school because there was a good colored school nearby. JOHNSON told this individual that he did not know the NAACP in Arkansas and added that would have someone apply for entry into the white school, even if she had to move a family into the neighborhood to do so.

JOHNSON made a mild attack on the "Arkansas Gazette" (a newspaper published in Little Rock) because the paper allegedly supported integration and because the paper did not support the "Citizens' Councils."

Malvern) was the next speaker. He challenged anyone to show him where the "Bible," whether by command, precept, or example, advocated the practice of integration, and offered to debate with anyone on the subject. He criticized an unnamed Jewish Rabbi for having talked in favor of integration at an open discussion held in Little Rock on four segregation bills before the Legislature. He pointed out that the Jews practice segregation to a greater extent than anyone and called the Rabbi a hypocrite. He said the "Bible" advocated segregation by citing the incident wherein the Lord segregated the peoples of the world by confusing their language. He said CAIN had been segregated by the Lord and marked so everyone would know the Lord had segregated him. He said God had segregated HAM by making him black and God had made HAM the father of all black people. He condemned HAM and his children by making them servants of servants for the remainder of their lives. said Nature herself is the best example of
segregation in the world; quail do not mix with geese, and cows do not mix with horses.

The Junction City, Arkansas, gave a brief speech in which he stated that he fully agreed with JOHNSON and and announced that the Junction City Citizens Council would hold an open meeting on April 9, 1957, at 1930 hours at Junction City. invited the public to attend.

Pine Bluff Citizens Council, gave a brief speech in which he thanked all present for showing an active interest in the Citizens Council movement and urged everyone to join the Citizens Council and spread the word about the good work being done by the Council. He asked that all present make a small donation to help defray the expenses of the speakers at the meeting. The donations were dropped into a hat at the door by the donors on their way out of the meeting.

(probably the brother of , , , , , , introduced as , , , , , . None of the three made a speech.

A three by five index card was issued to all in attendance with the request that each individual list his name, mailing address, and phone number in order that literature concerning the Pine Bluff Citizens Council could be mailed to them.

Three leaflets were made available to all present. One, a letter by gave a brief history of the Pine Bluff Citizens Council and appealed for financial and moral support. A second, entitled "Has Communism Engulfed Us Beyond the Point of Recall," asked whether communism had engulfed our national and state governments, our churches, our educational system, our press, radios, television, and motion pictures, and ended by asking, "What Do You Think?" The third leaflet, entitled "The Fifth Column in America," intimated that the Communist fifth column had made such an impression and had taught sociological ideologies in our schools by continuous brain washing and propaganda that it prepared the minds of the students to accept integration as a proper way of life. It also alluded to the population being forced to accept a dictatorial form of government by decree.
Routing Slip
PD-4 (8-18-51)
To
[ ] Director
[ ] SAC
[ ] ASAC
[ ] Supv.
[ ] Agent
[ ] SE
[ ] CC
[ ] Steno
[ ] Clerk

ACTION DESIRED
[ ] Reassign to
[ ] Initial & return
[ ] Search & return
[ ] Open Case
[ ] Send Serials
[ ] Recharge serials
[ ] Expedite
[ ] Submit report by
[ ] Prepare tickler
[ ] Correct
[ ] Submit new charge-out
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[ ] Call me
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[ ] See me
[ ] Delinquent
[ ] Type
[ ] File

Return with explanation or notation as to action taken.

Attached are 2 copies of letter distributed by Capital Citizens Council to members.

SAC

G. M. Spears

Office

INDEXED - 74

105-34231-25-7

RECEIVED
APR 30 1957

Citizens Council of Little Rock
60 MAR 15 1957
APATHY OUR GREATEST ENEMY!

Dear Member:

Not the NAACP, nor even the Communist conspiracy, is the greatest internal enemy of our beloved country today.

Our worst foe is the APATHY of the average "good" American citizen, his defeatism, his indifference and unwillingness to stand up and be counted when he knows the general welfare is at stake.

Our job, in the Citizens' Councils, must be to wake up as many such people as we can. This job calls for organization, and it cannot be done overnight, but we are doing it now and we will continue doing it on an ever-increasing scale.

Our board of directors is working out detailed plans for opening a Little Rock headquarters, with a full-time executive secretary who will spend his entire time building our membership and getting our educational literature into the hands of the people of Pulaski County.

Other very constructive steps to build our active organization and to spread our message to all are being planned.

These plans will be put before the Council for discussion at the April meeting, which will be held at Knights of Pythias Hall, Third and Center Streets, Little Rock, on Tuesday, April 16, at 7:30 P.M. Be there! It's important!

Also -- a recent decision of the Florida Supreme Court will be explained by our Legal Advisory Committee. This decision embodies the key to our full victory over high court usurpation.

See you at the meeting!

Bo
Date: May 22, 1957

To: Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence
    Department of the Army
    The Pentagon
    Washington 25, D. C.

    Attention: Chief, Security Division

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
    Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: CITIZENS COUNCILS
        INTERNAL SECURITY - X

There is being furnished you herewith for your information a copy of a memorandum dated May 9, 1957, prepared by the Little Rock office of this Bureau concerning captioned matter.

Enclosure

cc Director of Naval Intelligence (Enclosure)

cc Office of Special Investigations (Enclosure)

cc Air Force

cc Assistant Attorney General (Enclosure)
    By Form 0-6, same date

cc Assistant Attorney General (Enclosure)
    By Form 0-6, same date

JGK:dlj (9)

71 MAY 28 1957
TO: Director, FBI (105-34237 Sub 25)  
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-170)  
DATE: May 9, 1957  
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulets 12/13/56 and 1/30/57.

Enclosed are eight copies of the Monthly Summary of information regarding activities of Citizens Councils in this territory.

T-1 referred to in the enclosed memorandum is

A copy of this cover letter is being designated for Bureau File 105-46604, CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA, ARKANSAS DIVISION, Aka, which organization is mentioned in the monthly summary. A copy of the Monthly Summary is also designated for this Bureau file.

2 - Bureau (105-34237 Sub 25)(Encls. 8)(RM)  
1 - Bureau (105-46604)(Encl. 1)(RM)  
1 - Little Rock (105-170)
CITIZENS COUNCILS
LITTLE ROCK DIVISION
MAY 9, 1957

A representative of the 112th CIC Detachment, Fourth U. S. Army, Little Rock, Arkansas, advised May 4, 1957, that that agency had received information on April 24, 1957, concerning a meeting of the Association of Citizens Councils of Arkansas held at the Labor Temple, Pine Bluff, Arkansas, on April 19, 1957. This meeting was held as an "All-State" meeting of the ACCA (also known as Citizens Councils of America, Arkansas Division) and was presided over by ____________.

The meeting was held to discuss the membership and financial status of the various chapters of the state organization. It was indicated at this meeting that there were thirty-two state chapters. Reports were heard from a number of the chapters; however, these reports were expressed in very general terms, and no statements were made regarding the membership or financial status of the various chapters. It was reported that the Pine Bluff Citizens Council had a balance of $215.00 remaining in the treasury after an expenditure of $295.00 for advertisements, stationery, and other general expenses. It was also pointed out at this meeting that it was permissible for the chapters to solicit donations from members in addition to their annual dues.

__________ stated at this meeting that many sympathizers of the Association of Citizens Councils of Arkansas were reluctant to become members because of their positions in the communities. ________ said that the best way for the organization to attain its goal of preventing integration of the races was to build up its membership to the point where the membership could influence the general election for candidates in favor of segregation. ________ said the most important goal of the organization at the present time was to increase its membership. Copies of the "Arkansas Appeal" published at West Memphis, Arkansas, were passed out to persons attending this meeting.

Confidential Informant T-1, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available a letter distributed by ____________ Capital Citizens Council (CCC), Little Rock, to members of this organization.

CITIZENS COUNCILS
LITTLE ROCK DIVISION
MAY 9, 1957
This letter, which was titled "Apathy, Our Greatest Enemy!" noted that the Board of Directors of CCC was working on detailed plans for opening a Little Rock headquarters with a full time executive secretary and that these plans would be discussed at the next meeting of the chapter to be held April 16, 1957, at the Knights of Pythias Hall, Little Rock.

T-1 advised on April 18, 1957, that a district meeting of the Citizens Councils of Arkansas, also known as the Association of Citizens Councils of Arkansas, would be held at Pine Bluff on the night of April 19, 1957.

T-1 advised on April 29, 1957, that a meeting of the Capital Citizens Council was held at the Knights of Pythias Hall on April 16, 1957, and that was announced as the new person to replace who had resigned due to other activities. According to T-1, there were approximately forty members present at this meeting which was closed to the public.

announced that a new meeting place had been obtained in the Liberty Room, Second Floor, Hotel Lafayette, Little Rock.

who was present at the meeting, raised the question as to why closed meetings were being held and why the meetings were not announced in the local newspapers and the public invited. reportedly stated that an open meeting had been held on one occasion at the Hotel Lafayette and that an individual had attempted to take pictures of those present at the meeting and was "thrown out" of the meeting.

also announced at this meeting that the "White Sentinel," previously obtained from and distributed to members of CCC was no longer being distributed because of St. Louis had been convicted on charges of .

stated that the CCC might later obtain other printed matter to be distributed to the membership.

stated that a new headquarters had been obtained for CCC, to be located in an old house being remodeled at Fifth and Cross Streets, the office of Dr.
said that _____ would serve as a paid full time employee of CCC.

At this meeting on April 16, 1957, ______ solicited contributions to cover expenses of operating the organization and stated that all members would be contacted and those who had not paid up their dues would be dropped from the membership list. He said there were approximately 150 paid up members of CCC and that about the same number had not yet paid dues to the chapter.

______ Little Rock attorney, spoke briefly to the group, telling of work being done in other places, particularly in Florida.

T-1 advised April 29, 1957, that a former officer of the CCC had stated that as of March 1, 1957, the chapter had approximately $500.00 on hand and that _____ the new _____ was to be paid a salary of $30.00 per week.

On April 29, 1957, T-1 made available a letter directed to members of CCC from the Board of Directors urging them to participate in the school election to be held on March 16, 1957, and to support Candidates _____ of CCC who are opposed to integration in the public schools.

On May 1, 1957, the Arkansas Gazette contained an article which reported that Capital Citizens Council of Little Rock, a pro-segregation organization, had appealed to Governor ORVAL E. FAUBUS to "order the two races to attend their own schools" at Little Rock next fall. According to the article, ROBERT EWING BROWN, President of the Council, made the request in a letter delivered to the Governor's office. He reportedly told Governor FAUBUS, "Under the sovereignty of the State of Arkansas, you can under our police powers in order to preserve tranquility, order the two races to attend their own schools. As the sovereign head of the state you are immune to Federal court orders." BROWN reportedly quoted Senator JAMES O. EASTLAND of Mississippi as saying, "The effective way to oppose integrated schools and this attack on the segregated society is through the governments of the states."
The May 5, 1957, issue of the Texarkana Gazette, Texarkana, Arkansas-Texas, newspaper contained an article reporting that an open meeting sponsored by the Texarkana Citizens Council was to be held May 21, 1957, in the Municipal Auditorium. According to J. F. WILLIAMSON, President of the Texarkana Citizens Council, Dr. B. E. MASTERS, Kilgore, Texas, President of the Texas Association of Citizens Councils, would be the principal speaker at this meeting, and JIM JOHNSON, Crossett, Arkansas, legal adviser to the Arkansas State Association of Citizens Councils would also speak at the meeting.
Office Memorandum

TO: Director, FBI (105-34237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: 10/24/57

Re: Bullet to Atlanta, 10/9/57.

I have carefully reviewed the instructions outlined in reflet.

The contents have been brought to the attention of all agents of this Division. The agents have been instructed to immediately bring to my attention the identities of any persons known to or contacted by the agents who could be considered for development under this program as outlined in reflet.

The following program is being instituted:

1. At this time the identities and locations of all Citizens Councils in Arkansas are unknown. Attempts will be made to identify all councils in the state through discreet inquiries of reliable, established sources.

2. Will review all Little Rock files pertaining to integration of public schools in Arkansas. The latter will include the Hoxie and Little Rock, Arkansas, public schools. A review of these files will not only indicate the identities of persons who have been cooperative with this office, but will also give an indication of the locations which can be expected to have integration problems in the future.

3. Will consider all current criminal and security threats. In this connection this office has one security informant, who is a [Name redacted], Little Rock, and the [Name redacted] of Arkansas, and who is presently furnishing literature distributed by these organizations. This informant furnished to these organizations during recent months. During a regular contact with this informant on October 18, 1957, the informant indicated a willingness to become active in the Capital Citizens Council.

4. Will review newspapers and other publications for information relative to:

   A. Citizens Councils and their activities
   B. Identities of localities where integration problems may arise
   C. Identities of persons who should be considered for development for appropriate coverage under this program.

RECORDED-48

EX-131

REGISTERED MAIL
LM: PIS/ds (10)

DATE: 10/26/2012
5. Will develop background information on persons who are considered for contact and submit recommendations to the Bureau in accordance with instructions set out in reflet.

I fully recognize the delicate nature of this program to develop coverage in Citizens Councils. I have cautioned agents to be most circumspect and discreet in this regard and above all to avoid leaving the impression with any person that the FBI is investigating Citizens Councils. I have instructed the agents to take no unnecessary risks under this program which might result in embarrassment to the Bureau.

I will personally follow this program closely and periodically furnish results in accordance with instructions in reflet.

P.
SAC, Little Rock (105-137) November 13, 1957

RECORDED: Director, FBI (105-34237-25)

CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA
ARKANSAS DIVISION
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Reuilet November 7, 1957.

No record of [blank] was located in
Bureau files. Bureau authority is granted to contact [blank]
for the purpose of ascertaining his willingness to serve
as a source in connection with the activities of the
captioned organization.

At the outset of your contact with [blank], it
should be explained to him that the Bureau is not interested
in the activities of citizens councils as such but is interested
in potential violence or in violations of laws over which the
Bureau has jurisdiction and in particular civil rights
violations.

Additional background information on [blank] should
be obtained and submitted to the Bureau. In this connection
you are referred to Section 107C of the Manual of Instructions.

Furnish Bureau results of contact with [blank]

1 - Bufile [blank]

NOTE ON YELLOW:

[blank] is a PCI of the Little Rock Office
who has furnished reliable information to that office
since June 1957. In addition, he has volunteered
information concerning the captioned organization.
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

DATE: November 7, 1957

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA, ARKANSAS DIVISION, Aka INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet, 10/9/57.

In accordance with existing Bureau instructions, the following information and request are herewith set forth concerning one PCI, Little Rock, Arkansas.

(1) 

(2) Little Rock, Arkansas

(3) Presently Arkansas.

(4) of the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, Arkansas. He is being frequently contacted by a who furnishes him with literature being distributed by the Capital Citizens Council with a request that are both avowed segregationists and members of the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock.

Since he has lived in the Greater Little Rock area all of his life, he knows the majority of the people whose names frequently are publicized in connection with the operation of the Capital Citizens Council.

Since October 9, 1957, has on a voluntary basis furnished copies of the matter left with him by  He stated on October 9, 1957, he was
On October 9, 1957, volunteered that he Council and gladly furnish any information he could concerning this group. He stated at that time he was acquainted with Little Rock Attorney, who was the recognized leader of the Capital Citizens Councils of Arkansas.

Has on October 9, 16 and 30, 1957, furnished literature of the sort being distributed by the Capital Citizens Council. This matter has or is being furnished the Bureau.

(5) has been contacted on a continuing basis for information since June 10, 1957. He has furnished information of value set out later herein. He has not exhibited any emotional instability. He is generally considered to be reliable by agents contacting him. This evaluation is based on similar type contacts with other informants. He has not furnished any information or exhibited any actions which would tend to reflect he was untrustworthy. The information he has furnished has been determined to be accurate because of similar type information contained in the Little Rock files.

Following is a brief resume of the information this PCI has furnished:

On contacts June 11, and 25, 1957, he furnished a list of all known bookmakers, pimps, prostitutes and sex deviates known to him. This has been determined to be accurate in so far as some of the names have previously been incorporated in files within this division based on the receipt of similar type information.

On July 10, 1957, he furnished minute information concerning the operation of bookmaking in the Greater Little Rock area and furnished the number of the post office box (1938) through which the bookmakers receive their scratch
sheets. He also advised where the telephones were located and the telephone numbers for bookmakers; further the number of racing forms he sold various bookmakers and where they picked them up at previously specified times.

On July 23, 1957, advised he had been contacted by one Company, Little Rock, Ark., who desired to sell him some obscene matter. A new case was opened and background data developed on is still attempting to obtain further information of

During August and September, 1957, was contacted on various matters under investigation in this division but did not have any information to furnish of notable value.

As previously reported beginning on October 9, 1957, began furnishing Capital Citizens Council literature he had been given to hand out to his customers at the newsstand.

(6) The Little Rock files do not contain any information which might make a contact with this informant inadvisable with respect to his further development as an informant within the Capital Citizens Council. Under date July 9, 1957, the Identification Division advised it was unable to identify with a prior arrest record on the basis of information furnished (descriptive).

(7) It is recommended that this informant be contacted and when the opportunity avails itself he be advised that the Bureau is not interested in the activities of Citizens Councils as such but is interested with respect to possible violence or elements proposing violence within the Capital Citizens Council along the lines set out in referenced Bullet. Noted he has previously stated he was opposed to violence, the actions of the Capital Citizens Council, but personally felt that segregation for the Little Rock area at the present was best until feelings of the people were more settled.

If this contact is fruitful, as it is expected it will be, it is further requested be instructed
IR 105-137

under the guise that he is opposed to integration, believes the tenets of the council, and is in a position to distribute Council literature. Noted this will cause the Bureau to have a continuing source of literature in bulk quantities, and will also receive literature through the Council mailing list.
TO:  DIRECTOR, FBI (44-12284)       
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (44-341)  
ATTENTION: ASSISTANT DIRECTOR ROSEN

INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS 
IN ARKANSAS 
CIVIL RIGHTS; CONTEMPT OF COURT

Transmitted herewith are seven copies each of 
three blank memoranda reflecting information on file 
in the City Clerk's Office, Little Rock, Arkansas, which 
was filed by the Freedom Fund for Little Rock, Mothers' 
League of Central High School, and Capitol Citizens' 
Councils Inc. on October 31, 1957, in compliance with 
Little Rock City Ordinance Number 10638.

Also enclosed herewith are seven copies of 
Little Rock City Ordinance Number 10638.

One copy of each has been furnished United States 
Attorney and CIC, Little Rock.

2 - Bureau (44-12284) (Encls. 28) 
1 - Little Rock (44-341) 
CWS:jfg 
(3)

193 DEC 2 1957
INITIALS ON ORIGINAL
RE: LITTLE ROCK CITY ORDINANCE NUMBER 10638

On November 9, 1957, a copy of Little Rock City Ordinance Number 10638 was obtained from the Little Rock, Arkansas City Clerk's Office. This ordinance is as follows:

"ORDINANCE NO. 10638"

"AN ORDINANCE REQUIRING CERTAIN ORGANIZATIONS FUNCTIONING OR OPERATING WITHIN THE CITY OF LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS TO LIST CERTAIN INFORMATION WITH THE CITY CLERK; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

"WHEREAS, it has been found and determined that certain organizations within the City of Little Rock, Arkansas, have been claiming immunity from the terms of Ordinance No. 7444, as amended, governing the payment of occupation licenses levied for the privilege of doing business within the city, upon the premise that such organizations are benevolent, charitable, mutual benefit, fraternal or non-profit, and

"WHEREAS, many such organizations claiming the occupation license exemption are mere subterfuges for businesses being operated for profit which are subject to the occupation license ordinance;

"NOW, THEREFORE,

"BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS:

"SECTION 1. The word 'organization' as used herein means any group of individuals, whether incorporated or unincorporated.

"SECTION 2. Any organization operating or functioning within the City of Little Rock, including but not limited to civic, fraternal, political, mutual benefit, legal, medical,
trade, or other organization, upon the request of the Mayor, Alderman, Member of the Board of Directors, City Clerk, City Collector, or City Attorney, shall list with the City Clerk the following information within 15 days after such request is submitted:

"A. The official name of the organization.

"B. The office, place of business, headquarters or usual meeting place of such organization.

"C. The officers, agents, servants, employees or representatives of such organization, and the salaries paid to them.

"D. The purpose or purposes of such organization.

"E. A financial statement of such organization including dues, fees, assessments and/or contributions paid, by whom paid, and the date thereof, together with the statement reflecting the disposition of such sums, to whom and when paid, together with the total net income of such organization.

"F. An affidavit by the president or other officiating officer of the organization stating whether the organization is subordinate to a parent organization, and if so, the name of the parent organization.

"SECTION 3. This ordinance shall be cumulative to other ordinances heretofore passed by the City with reference to occupation licenses and the collection thereof.

"SECTION 4. All information obtained pursuant to this ordinance shall be deemed public and subject to the inspection of any interested party at all reasonable business hours.

"SECTION 5. Any section or part of this ordinance declared to be unconstitutional or void shall not affect the remaining section of the ordinance, and to this end the sections or subsections hereof are declared to be severable.
RE: LITTLE ROCK CITY ORDINANCE
NUMBER 10638

"SECTION 6. Any person or organization who shall violate the provisions of this ordinance shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined in a sum not less than $50.00 nor more than $250.00, and each day of violation shall constitute a separate offense. The City Council in the enforcement of this ordinance shall have the power to seek injunctive relief.

"SECTION 7. It has been found and determined by the City Council that certain organizations operating within the City of Little Rock have failed to comply with the terms of Ordinance No. 7444, as amended, governing the payment of occupation licenses, and as a result thereof, needed revenue is being lost, and the enactment of this ordinance will provide for more efficient administration of such ordinance. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist, and this ordinance being necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and safety, shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and approval.

"PASSED: October 14, 1957

"ATTEST:

"W. C. Ware
"City Clerk

"APPROVED:

"Woodrow W. Mann
"Mayor"
RE: FREEDOM FUND FOR LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS

On November 9, 1957, records of the City Clerk's Office, Little Rock, Arkansas, reflected the following information was filed with that office by the Freedom Fund for Little Rock, Arkansas, on October 31, 1957, as required by City Ordinance Number 10638:

"1. Name - Freedom Fund for Little Rock.

"2. The Committee has no official office nor meeting place. The business of the Committee may be conducted whenever or wherever the officers desire to meet. Post Office Box Number 842, Little Rock, Arkansas.

"3. Three Officers: Malcolm G. Taylor, Chairman; Julian Miller, Secretary; Reverend Wesley Pruden, Treasurer. None of these receive pay.

"4. Purposes: To raise funds through the receipt of contributions for:

"(a) The legal defense of those people the Committee believes to have been unjustly arrested because of their protests against race mixing in the Little Rock schools.

"(b) Legal funds for court actions seeking relief from all forced integration.

"(c) To carry on an educational program through newspapers, radio, television, or other medium of imparting information.
Financial Statement:

- Mrs. Pat Malone $5.00
- Mrs. Agnes Phillips 1.00
- Mr. J. A. Herring 10.00
- Mr. R. M. Davidson 5.00
- Mr. O. N. Brians 1.00
- Mrs. Katherine M. Newlin 5.00
- Mr. T. L. Anderson 2.00
- Mr. B. M. Gumpert 5.00
- Mr. W. J. Fank 5.00
- Mr. William P. Quigg 10.00
- R. B. McCracken Mercantile 5.00
- Rev. O. T. Hardin 5.00
- Mr. Asa Whitson 5.00
- Mr. Floyd Clay 5.00
- Mr. Franklin Sipes 10.00
- Mrs. Don Bradley 5.00
- Geneva Rogers 5.00
- Mrs. Gayle F. Bickle 25.00
- Mr. Wilbur H. Duvall 5.00
- Mr. and Mrs. John J. Sipes 5.00
- Mr. R. H. Duty 5.00
- Mrs. Matt Schoonover 5.00
- Mr. John Mince 5.00
- Mr. O. D. Hadfield, Jr. 10.00
- Mr. H. B. White 5.00
- Wallis Nash 5.00
- Mrs. G. L. Jones 1.00
- Mrs. Mary Whatt Rodgers 5.00
- J. H. Caldwell, Sr. 20.50
- Mr. L. G. Garrett 5.00
- Mr. W. S. Pearson 5.00
- Mr. John S. Booth 5.00
- Mr. Jim Mellas 5.00
- Mr. V. O. Johnson 10.00
- Mr. Lee Layson 5.00
- Mr. Joe Bogy 1.00
- Mr. Walter Price 10.00
- Mr. Oliver Hendricks 2.00
- John Crawford 5.00
- Mrs. F. R. Pierce 5.00
- Mr. Frank D. Grace 10.00
- Mrs. Ruth Newman Booth 10.00
AFFIDAVIT

"I, Dr. Malcolm G. Taylor, Chairman of the Freedom Fund for Little Rock, hereby certify that the above named organization is not subordinate to any other organization.

"Malcolm G. Taylor, D. D.

"Chairman
Freedom Fund for Little Rock

"Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public, on this 31st day of October, 1957.

"Amis Guthridge
Notary Public

"My Commission expires January 18, 1960."
On November 9, 1957, records of the City Clerk's Office, Little Rock, Arkansas, reflected the following information was filed with that office by the Mothers League of Central High School on October 31, 1957, as required by Little Rock City Ordinance Number 1638:

"A. Mothers League of Central High

"B. Meetings are at rented halls

"C. President: Mrs. Margaret Jackson
   Vice President: Mrs. Jewell Payne
   Secretary: Mrs. Mary Thomason
   (There are no salaried positions)

"D. To find legal ways and means to prevent integration of the races at Central High School and to rally all parents of this school area to our support.

"Financial Statement:

Collection - August 23, 1957 138.02
Collection - September 24, 1957 97.00
Proceeds from Cake Sale - 10/26/57 130.00
   365.02

Check to Ark. Democrat Sept. 10th 15.60
Check to Ark. Gazette Sept. 10th 21.30
Check to Ark. Democrat Oct. 7th 62.60
Check to Lafayette 25.00
   Total Expenditures 124.50

Total Money Received 365.02
Total Expenditures 124.50
   Balance on Hand 240.52
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership List

Mrs. O. R. Aaron, 2105 Boyce, FR 5-2357
Mrs. Homer Aldridge, MO 3-8725
Mrs. Robert A. Andrews, 1112 Rock Street, FR 4-3220
Mrs. Dorothy Atchley, 3205 Carl, Little Rock, MO 6-7461
Mrs. Dora Beavers, 2804 West 14th, MO 3-1880
Mrs. Eugene M. Bell, 1020 Lawson Road, IO 5-3831
Mrs. D. J. Bennett, 9 Coolwood Drive, MO 6-9320
Mrs. Mary Evelyn Bennett
Mrs. Opal Blare, IO 5-1383
Mrs. E. J. Bovers
Mrs. Loell Bowie, 4601 Cantrell
Mrs. Therman Brannon, IO 5-6431
Mrs. W. C. Brickell, 2015 Augusta, North Little Rock, FR 6-2819
Mrs. Ruby Brachington, IO 5-2374
Mrs. Sanford Bryan, 1211 East 28th, FR 5-4261
Mrs. W. T. Brumett, 1323 Hangar, FR 4-0636
Mrs. Russell Bryan, 2200 Boulevard
Pauline Bryan, West L, Biddle Shops, FR 5-4261
Mrs. Wilma Bumpus, 1400 S. Washington
Mrs. Maxine Burks, 1912 Security
Mrs. G. C. Cale, 1621 Commerce, FR 5-4732
Christine Campbell, MO 3-2139
Mrs. Zeluma Campbell, MO 3-7098
Mrs. Carolan, 1612 Spring, FR 5-4233
Mrs. Ruth Alice Carter, 4320 Maryland, MO 6-8142
Mrs. A. Chandler, FR 5-6115
Mrs. Jo Ann Charles, 63 Pine Hill Terrace, MO 4-1107
Elsie Chaston, IO 5-3325
Mrs. Robert Childers, 2611 S. Oak, MO 6-2631
Mrs. Reva Coffman, 3907 West 30th, MO 6-1811
Mrs. Ben Connally
Mrs. J. R. Caggin, 1812 Princeton Drive, MO 3-2393
Mrs. J. R. Coggins, 2101 South Pine, MO 3-7363
Mrs. Bob O. Cook, 5810 Hawthorne, MO 3-8282
Mrs. Floyd Cook, 923 South Monroe, MO 6-0602
Mrs. H. M. Core, 1305 Fairpark Boulevard, MO 3-4595
Lorene Cox, FR 6-2546
Mrs. Loretta Cozart, IO 5-3396
Mrs. Bill Curtis, 1716 East 21st
Mrs. Katherine Dame, Arch Street Pike, IO 5-2754
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership List, Cont'd.

Mrs. Marjorie DeBen, FR 5-1910
Mrs. Dodd, 724 East 14th
Mrs. Ernestine Douglas, MO 6-6008
Mrs. Charles Ehler, 204 South Cedar, MO 3-2232
Mrs. H. E. Elrod, MO 6-5852
Mrs. Ethelyn Eskridge, 1221 Louisiana, Apartment #2
Froma Evans, 1824 McAlmont
Mrs. Thomas M. Ewing, 600 Battery, FR 4-1037
Mrs. Fither, FR 5-0158
Mrs. Fitzhugh, 1605 Geyer
Mrs. A. T. Forbes, 2405 West 16th, FR 5-0546
Mrs. L. D. Foreman, 2520 South Oak
Mrs. Bobby Gaddin, 9201 Loetscher Lane
Mrs. Alice Guigh, 612 West 14th, FR 5-9009
Mrs. J. F. Godwin, 602 Shield, MO 3-5098
Mrs. W. E. Goodson, FR 5-6940
Mrs. Goosman, 5521 West 8th, MO 3-6970
Mrs. Kelly Greer, LO 5-2295
Mrs. Amis Guthridge, 912 West Markham, FR 4-6107
Mrs. H. B. Haddox, 2819 West 15th
Mrs. Hemmil, MO 3-1435
Mrs. S. F. Hammons, 1320 West 23rd, FR 4-9095
Mrs. Lula Hand, 2103 Center
Mrs. T. S. Hand, 2103 Center, FR 4-0956
Vera Hand, 2103 Center, FR 4-0956
Mrs. J. L. Hardin, 1720 East 20th, MO 3-3683
Neva Harden, FR 2-4797
Mrs. Rula Harkins, MO 6-6182
Mrs. Kenneth Harper, Pine Bluff Highway, FR 4-0513
Mrs. Howard Hartford, Rosedale
Mrs. Dorothy Head, 1904 Security
Mrs. Helen Head, 1909 Security, FR 5-7503
Mrs. B. M. Holder, 102 North Pulaski, FR 4-4148
Evelyn Holder, 12th Street Pike
Mrs. Donovan Hickey, 1510 Spring, FR 2-6860
Mrs. Larry Hughes, FR 4-8979
Mrs. L. S. Hughes, 1414 Rock, FR 4-8979
Mrs. Lurlene Jackson, LO 5-4266
Mrs. Margaret Jackson, 3610 West 13th, MO 6-6910
Mrs. B. M. Johnson, LO 5-2088
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Mrs. N. B. Johnson, 722 Summit, FR 4-9993
Zoe Johnson, 5320 "A" Street, MO 3-8111
Mrs. Charlie Kelley, 1324 Rock, FR 2-1238
Atrude Kierk, FR 4-3849
Mrs. Esmer Kimbrell, Redfield, Redfield 2270
Mrs. James Lane, 2915 Summit, FR 2-1449
Mrs. R. E. Lynam, 1908 Security
Mrs. Earl Lightcap, 1900 Wolfe
Mrs. O. J. Lindsey, Jr., 1524 West 23rd, FR 6-1138
Mrs. O. N. Nolan, MO 3-5193
Mrs. L. G. Nunley, 4200 Country Club Boulevard, MO 3-1809
Mrs. J. B. Parker, FR 4-1706
Mrs. Parron, MO 3-6703
Mrs. Ernest L. Payne, 2217 Brown
Loice Peek, MO 6-2870
Mrs. S. W. Pemberton, 1805 Bragg, FR 4-1111
Mrs. A. H. Phillip, 1101 Schiller
Jack Pinckney, 24 Sunnydale Drive, LO 5-1967
Zora Poe, 624 Van, WI 5-1972
Mrs. Roy Price, 1616 Boyce
G. Y. Price, 2304 North Hayes
Mrs. Roger M. Pryor, 3213 Mary, MO 6-5235
Mrs. Bert Ramsey, 4721 West 16th, MO 6-2965
Mrs. V. L. Randall, 2804 Lewis
Mrs. Claudine Richter, 9210 Sunset, LO 5-2479
Mrs. (Sthel) G. D. Roe, 1023 Thayer
Mrs. H. P. Sadler, 709 East 14th, FR 6-2154
Mrs. O. L. Sample, 3917 West 8th, MO 6-8774
Mrs. J. E. Sandusky, 2800 Lewis, MO 6-9097
Mrs. James Sedberry, 2511 Marshall, FR 2-7086
Mrs. E. J. Semora, 1509 Geyer Street
Mrs. F. F. Setzman, 3520 Walker Street
Mrs. W. M. Shadle, 2718 West 13th, MO 6-1488
Mrs. Myrtle Shatle
Flora Shatzer, FR 4-7252
Mrs. John Shatzer, 700 East 14th
Alice Smith, LO 5-9232
Mrs. Juanita Smith, MO 6-8903
Mrs. Jessie F. Smith, 5309 Gum Springs Road, LO 5-2416
Willie Mae Smith, 1006 Parker
Mrs. T. H. Santag, 2700 Boulevard, MO 3-6611
Mrs. Phillip Stall, 3821 West 21st, MO 3-6042
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership List, Cont'd.

Mrs. G. B. Stanford
Mrs. A. C. Steed, 800 South Coolidge
Darla Steed, 800 South Coolidge
Mrs. Margaret Steed
Mrs. Riley Stevens, FR 6-2848
Mrs. James H. Stevenson, 2009 Izard, FR 2-7683
Mrs. Vicki Stahsahl, 402 Brown
Mrs. J. Sybert, 1314 Commerce, FR 4-2800
Mrs. Ruth Taususley, 2024 Lewis
Mrs. Jeff Tarver, 608 North Buchanan, MO 3-0097
Hilda Thevenet, 1820 Battery, FR 5-4896
Mrs. Joe Thompson, 2808 Lewis
Mrs. Bertha Tiner
Mrs. B. B. Toland, 612 North Oak, MO 6-8967
Virginia Trent, 9205 Loetscher Lane, LO 5-4284
Mrs. Mary Tucker, 1320 West 23rd, FR 4-9095
Mrs. Mary Ussurey, 1414 Rock, FR 4-8979
Mrs. J. W. Waddell, 1720 East 21st
Mrs. J. F. Warrick, 1205 West 22nd, FR 2-0862
Given Warner, 8900 West 32nd
Mr. and Mrs. Willie Webb, 2004 Security, FR 5-4866
Dorothy Weiss, 1519 Geyer, FR 4-1398
Mrs. May Wells, LO 5-6581
Mrs. Eva Wilburn, 4715 West 26th, MO 6-1842
Evelyn Wiley, FR 5-8845
Lucille Wiley, FR 5-8866
Mrs. Bonnie Williams, LO 5-3864
Mrs. Jo Williams, Route #4, Box 723, Little Rock, LO 5-1383
Mrs. Billie Wish, FR 5-4367
Mrs. Len Maddox, 607 East 23rd, FR 4-5170
Mrs. Dorothy Meeks, 1908 Gaines, FR 5-7748
Mrs. Gerald G. Melton, 5520 West 29th, MO 6-5124
Mrs. Julian Miller
Mrs. A. L. Minor, 2612 Booker, MO 4-1234
Mrs. Eva Mitchell, 920 McGowan, FR 4-0500
Mrs. Troy Mullins, MO 3-8511
Mrs. Ellen Mullins
Mrs. Vietta Montgomery, 413 East 15th, FR 5-4884
Bessie McBee
Pauline McClenden, 900 North Palm, MO 3-7171
Mrs. Bernice McIntire, Route #2, Box 517, FR 5-6955
Mrs. McHenry, FR 5-7883
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

"AFFIDAVIT"

"I, Mrs. Margaret Jackson, President, of the Mother's League of Central High, hereby certify that recently there was organized a national organization to which we are subordinate and which name is Mother's League of America.

"Margaret Jackson
President
Mother's League of Central High

"Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public, on this 31st day of October, 1957.

"Amis Guthridge

"My Commission Expires
"January 18, 1960."
On November 9, 1957, records of the City Clerk's Office, Little Rock, Arkansas, reflected the following information was filed with that office by the Capital Citizens Council, Incorporated, on October 31, 1957, as required by Little Rock City Ordinance Number 10638:


"2. Office: 1110 West Capitol, Little Rock, Arkansas

"3. Officers: Robert Ewing Brown - President
Theo A. Dillaha, Sr. - Vice President
Will J. Smith - Secretary Treasurer

Salaries: President - none
Vice President - none
Secretary Treasurer - $30.00 weekly


"5. Financial Statement: Income derived from annual dues of $5.00 per member plus contributions

Income shown was received from January 1, 1957, to October 15, 1957 from sources indicated above.

Receipts: $10,080.72
Total Disbursements 9,190.94
(listed on attached pages)
Net Income for Period -- $889.78
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

"Disbursements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Payee</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-29-57</td>
<td>Postmaster</td>
<td>$9.00</td>
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<td>1-29-57</td>
<td>Daniel Letter Service</td>
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<td>Allsopp &amp; Chapple</td>
<td>6.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-12-57</td>
<td>Postmaster</td>
<td>6.00</td>
</tr>
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Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

"Disbursements, Cont'd.:

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Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC
SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

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10-3-57   Ark. Democrat  70.20
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10-4-57   Will J. Smith  30.00
10-7-57   Railway Express Agency  17.09
10-7-57   Ark. Democrat  124.80
10-7-57   Will J. Smith  8.05
10-8-57   Prophet M. D. Willett  25.00
10-9-57   Postmaster  15.00
10-12-57  Ark. Democrat  85.80
10-12-57  Will J. Smith  30.00
10-14-57  Will J. Smith  11.55
10-14-57   KATV #7  180.00
10-17-57  State Printing & Publishing Co.  154.47
10-18-57  Ark. Democrat  96.30
10-18-57  Ark. Democrat  124.80
10-18-57  Okla. Tire & Supply  9.75
10-21-57  Ark. Democrat  41.60
10-21-57  Will J. Smith  30.00
10-21-57  Will J. Smith  8.05
10-22-57  Western Union  52.60
10-23-57  Record Publishers, Inc.  55.83
10-23-57  Quapaw Printing Co.  73.28
10-23-57  Prophet M. D. Willette  38.35
10-25-57  Ark. Democrat  62.40
10-25-57  Western Newspaper Union  29.40
10-25-57  Buz Sawyer Magnolia Station  10.00
10-26-57  Peerless Engraving Co.  60.24
10-26-57  State Printing & Publishing Co.  135.96
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10-26-57  Ark. Democrat  83.20
10-28-57  Postmaster  12.00
10-28-57  Will J. Smith  10.15
10-28-57  Cash  67.89
10-29-57  Ark. Democrat  145.60
8-13-57   Record Publishers  148.37
8-13-57   S.W. Bell Telephone Co.  50.00
8-15-57   Ark. Democrat  23.40
8-16-57   Will J. Smith  30.00
8-19-57   Ark. Democrat  23.40
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

"Disbursements, Cont'd.,

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Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC
SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

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Total Disbursements 9,190.94

'This statement not audited.
'Will J. Smith.'
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

In the file contained in the Little Rock City Clerk's Office was a letter signed by WILL J. SMITH, Executive Secretary, Capital Citizens Council, Incorporated, which was written on Capital Citizens Council stationery. The following information was set out thereon:

"Capital Citizens Council
"States Rights -- Racial Integrity
"P.O. Box 1977
"Little Rock, Arkansas
"October 31, 1957

"Robert Ewing Brown -- President
"Theo A. Dillaha, Sr. -- Vice President
"Will J. Smith -- "Secretary Treasurer
"Reverend L. D. Foreman -- Chaplain
"W. L. Goodwin -- "Sentinel"

The body of this letter was as follows:

"To whom it may concern:

"The Capital Citizens Council, Inc. of Little Rock, Arkansas, is not subordinate to any other organization.

"Capital Citizens Council
"Will J. Smith,
"Executive Secretary"

On the bottom of this stationery was contained the following-named Board of Directors:

Mrs. H. G. Anderson
Mrs. Bob O. Cook
Julian H. Miller
Will J. Smith
Mrs. Fred Atkinson
Mrs. Theo A. Dillaha, Sr.
M. V. Moody
Dr. Malcolm G. Taylor
Finos Phillips
Arthur J. Bickle
Amis Guthridge
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Rev. Wesley Pruden
Merrill B. Taylor
Robert T. Bradford
R. K. Heiney
William D. Ray
Harve B. Thorn
Dr. George P. Branscum
Harry A. Kendall
Ray F. White
Will R. Wilbourn
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

"AFFIDAVIT"

"I, Will J. Smith, Sec. Treas. of the Capital Citizens Council, hereby certify that above organization is not subordinate to any other organization.

"Will J. Smith
"Secretary Treasurer
"Capital Citizens Council

"Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public, on this 31st day of October, 1957.

"Amis Guthridge
Notary Public

"My Commission Expires
"January 18, 1960."
Re: INTERTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership

F. E. Rucker, 2320 Chester, Little Rock
Mrs. I. M. Routh, 2117 Spring, Little Rock
George Rose, 1801 Scott
C. L. Rose, 2020 Wright Avenue
Miss Ella Rochelle, 1020 Louisiana
Lucille Robertson, 1923 N. Roosevelt
Mrs. C. W. Riggs, 1201 Dennison
R. H. Richardson, 212 N. McKinley
Mr. & Mrs. Joseph D. Rice, 303 East 15th
S. W. Rhodes, 2000 South Martin
Ray Relford, 2604 Fair Park
Guy B. Reeves, 227 Pyramid Building
William D. Ray, 200 Water Street, North Little Rock
Mrs. Alice Ray, 200 Water, North Little Rock
Mrs. V. L. Randall, 2804 Lewis
O. A. Rambo, 903 West Maryland, North Little Rock
Rev. Jack Rainwater, 212 Atkins, North Little Rock
Roy E. Ragsdale, 2300 South Martin
H. R. Raef, 316 Asher
Rev. Wesley Pruden, 102 Denison
Felix Prieur, 715 Summit
J. B. Priddy, 525 West "A" Avenue, North Little Rock
Louie Prater, Route 2, North Little Rock
J. D. Poyer, 201 McMillan Rail
John F. Poss, 709 Blossom, North Little Rock
C. G. Pitts, 8910 West 30th
Mr. and Mrs. Finos Phillips, 1803 Thayer
Mrs. A. H. Phillips, 1101 Schiller
Arthur Peterson, 2016 Wright
Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Perry, 1808 Main, North Little Rock
Knight Pegram, 1618 West 26th
Page Perry, 2621 East Washington, North Little Rock
Ernest L. Payne, 2217 South Brown Street
Jim Patton, 1712 East 2nd
Marvin Overton, 2721 East 6th
Harry Ostermaier, 420 North Walnut Street
Phil Olinghouse, 301 East 2nd
Clara D. Oates, 1118 Denison
Ben Nunis, 1311 West 47th, North Little Rock
Harry H. Norton, 1919 Louisiana
Earl D. Noble, 305 Crystal
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd.

J. C. Nichols, 1605 Parkway Drive, North Little Rock
Frank S. Nelson, 901 Clarkson
G. S. Morrison, 3100 Lincoln, North Little Rock
Thomas Morrissey, 345 Goshen, North Little Rock
Mrs. Vera F. Moore, 3004 Arch
L. O. Nash, 2924 Battery
H. B. Myers, 1216 East 18th
Rev. M. L. Moser, 12th Street Pike
Robert Mosley, 414 Prothro, North Little Rock
Hershel Freeman Moseley, 2624 Bowers
Tony Morris, 301 Rock
M. V. Moody, Wallace Building
Mrs. Jeanette Milner, P.O. Box 583
Arthur Mills, 815 North Spruce
Julian Miller, 704 Palm
A. N. Middleton, 2020 South Jackson
Chester Merritt, 1710 Summit
M. W. Martin, 4919 Kavanaugh
Henry Mann, 3100 South Tyler Street
Hershel McVay, Route 6, Box 716
Mrs. Beadie Ora McMinn, 1004 Louisiana
William Earl McMinn, 1004 Louisiana
Harrell E. McMillan, #8 Cottonwood, Sylvan Hills, North Little Rock
W. A. McMillle, 813 Inez
William L. McMillon, 2614 South Elm Street
Mrs. Pauline McLeod, 900 North Pine
William T. McGougan, 2923 West 14th
Roy C. McGinnis, 5917 Country Club, North Little Rock
E. O. McIlroy, 1203 West 47th, North Little Rock
W. H. Lyon, 1136 Donaghey Building
Mrs. L. O. Lyle, 1910 West 8th
W. J. Lowe, Jr., 1404 Allis
Albert Loetscher, Rt. 2, Box 27A
Marshall Lipke, 2100 West 30th
Mr. and Mrs. Earl K. Lightcap, 1900 Wolfe
J. C. Lewis, 404 East Markham
Walter Leggenhager, 107 South Palm, North Little Rock
E. A. Lauderdale, 2622 West 12th
Roy Lamb, 3806 East Broadway, North Little Rock
C. L. Lamb, 4508 Pike, North Little Rock
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd.

J. R. Kober, 220 South Valmar
Gayland C. King, 907 Cornish
Mr. and Mrs. Effie L. King, 331 North Park Street
Carl Kisch, 220 West 22nd, North Little Rock
L. H. Kerr, 908 Wright
Mrs. Goldie Kerr, 908 Wright
Paul Kennedy, P.O. Box 2476
Harry Kendall, 1911 West 7th
J. J. Kelly, 129 East 22nd
Ed F. Kavanaugh, 519 East 8th
Mrs. John A. Kaufman, 103 East 24th
John M. Kaucher, 2607 Marshall
Theo Kall, 1907 Augusta, North Little Rock
Mr. T. Jones, 1116½ Main Street
Mr. J. Madison Jones, 11 Berkshire Drive
Mrs. Zoe Johnson, 5320 "A" Street
Mr. and Mrs. William T. Johnson, 7621 West 44th
Paul R. Jenkins, Route 6, Box 23, North Little Rock
J. M. Jacobson, 402 Beech
Joe Iacovali, 613 East Washington, North Little Rock
Leon Hutto, 4901 Crestwood Drive
Dr. John M. Hundley, 412 Cross
W. M. Huie, 412 West 11th
Hershel B. Hudson, 606 Magnolia, North Little Rock
J. T. Huddie, 300 North Summit
Pleasant K. Huckeba, 1026 Welch
Mrs. Audrey Huckabee, 411 West 20th, North Little Rock
Miss Helen W. Howell, Route 1, North Little Rock
S. W. Houston, 1312 Rock
Mike B. Hopkins, 417 West 31st
Elmar Ray Holland, 7820 "I" Street
Mrs. W. B. Holder, 102 North Pulaski
A. B. Hogue, 5110 Woodlawn
L. C. Hogan, 5225 Greenway Drive, North Little Rock
Mr. Les V. Hodges, 1922 Augusta, North Little Rock
A. C. Hightower, 5101 Brack
Leroy Hickman, 420 Pine Valley Road
Mrs. Alyce Hewett, 2321 Wright Avenue
Mrs. R. A. Henderson, 2100 South Harrison
R. A. Henderson, 2100 South Harrison
Mr. and Mrs. R. K. Heiney, 3315 High
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd.

W. W. Haynes, 414 West 52nd, North Little Rock
Richard S. Harrison, 820 Clarkson
Tom V. Harris, 5314 Hawthorne
Mrs. J. W. Harris, 5200 West 31st
O. A. Harrell, 1116½ Main
Fred W. Harlan, 2201 East 9th
Elder Hollis Hardin, 3424 Asher
Mrs. W. J. Hamilton, 2911 Schiller
Mr. and Mrs. Gene Guthridge, 1701 Iris Avenue
Mr. and Mrs. Amis Guthridge, 912 West Markham
C. E. Guidici, 502 West 5th, North Little Rock
Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Grimes, 1800 Thayer
Smith E. Grimes, 4717 W. Street, North Little Rock
R. B. Gress, 300 Cotton Exchange Building
Mrs. Kelly E. Gress, 6100 Forging
Mrs. Phillip Greening, 1623 Arch
J. M. Green, 206 Reigler Building
Edward L. Gookin, 5413 Asher
Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Goodwin, 4910 Sycamore, North Little Rock
E. W. Godson, Route 18, Box 806
Mr. and Mrs. Joe Geppner, 22 Woodcliff Circle
G. M. Gilliam, 1823 Franklin, North Little Rock
P. D. Gathright, P.O. Box 469
LeRoy Garrison, 2313 West 13th
Hershel H. Garner, 815 Bishop
Mrs. Nell Gammill, 8421 Asher
Mrs. Mildred Galloway, 301 East Broadway, North Little Rock
James H. Fraser, 3318 West 12th
L. E. Flanagan, 411 North Cedar
Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Ferguson, 2317 Summit Avenue
Louie W. Fulton, 4401 Ludwig
Rev. L. D. Foreman, 2520 South Oak
Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Fitzhugh, 1605 Geyer Street
Charlie N. Finn, 4215 West 16th
W. Terry Field, 214 Salinger Building, North Little Rock
R. J. Faulkner, 4108 West 21st
Joe J. Farmer, Route 1, Box 154, North Little Rock
Joe C. Farmer, 7110 Grace Road
Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Ewing, 600 Battery
L. C. Evans, 6600 West 30th
Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Evans, 1417 Peyton
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC
SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd:

Miss Ethlyn Eskridge, 1221 Louisiana
J. R. English, Arcade Building
J. T. Elliott, Rt. 1, Box 119, North Little Rock
Joe W. Elder, 1722 Lilac Circle
Charles Ehrler, 204 South Cedar
Mr. and Mrs. Clyde E. Edwards, 101 North Palm
W. B. Dunlap, 2300 Main
Albert Dowell, 815 Boyle Building
O. D. Douglass, 620 South Oak
John Dix, 4 Theresa Drive, North Little Rock
Henry Dillon, 5310 "B" Street
Mr. and Mrs. Theo Dillaha, Sr., 5324 Grandview Road
Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Dill, 1100 North Monroe
Sam D. Dickenson, 1404 Scott
Jimmy Davis, 1603 Chandler, North Little Rock
B. E. Davis, Route 1, Box 107, North Little Rock
Thomas H. Dameron, Rt. 4, Box 489, Little Rock
C. E. Crowder, 70 Broadmoor
Cage Cross, 714 East 4th
Mrs. Clarence Crist, 2324 Pine
Carl Cozart, 6804 Asher
Randall Calvin Coulter, 814 Main
Otho Cook, 923 Main
Mr. and Mrs. Bob O. Cook, 5810 Hawthorne Road
Mrs. Lilian Collins, 8105 Geyer Springs Road
Mrs. Bertha H. Collins, 816 Midland
Floyd Cohlman, 6915 West Markham
Dewey J. Coffman, 3907 West 30th
Clifton B. Coffey, 2122 Valentine
C. B. Cobb, 1212 Kavanaugh
Dennis S. Chastain, 811 Shamrock Drive, North Little Rock
Mrs. H. S. Cheney, 1855 Izard
John Chaloner, Route 4, Box 243
R. C. Cessor, 1112 West 6th
Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Castleberry, 4722 Camp Robinson Road, North Little Rock
Louis V. Cassenelli, 414 East 6th
Mrs. L. E. Cart, Rt. 6, Box 41, North Little Rock
James Cardwell, 35 Barbara Drive
R. E. Caldwell, 34th and Washington, North Little Rock
A. W. Bushea, Jr., 1301 West 37th Street, North Little Rock
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC
SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd:

Miss Nell Frances Burke, 209 East 10th
R. D. Burdell, 2014 Rock Street
Austin Buercklin, 901 Booker
J. O. Bryant, Rt. 2, Box 567
Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Brown, 5501 South Grandview
Mrs. Hugh A. Brown, 8524 Asher
Miss Mez A. Brizzolara, 5512 South Grandview Road
T. E. Bright, 4222 Walker
E. L. Bridges, 401 West Capitol
Dr. and Mrs. George P. Branscum, 3912 South Lookout
F. C. Bragg, Sr., 2704 Gaines
John W. Bradley, 115 North Cross
Robert T. Bradford, P.O. Box 1878
Charles R. Boyer, 2123 Battery
N. G. Bowden, P.O. Box 1023
M. E. Boone, 8311 Community Road
R. W. Bonner, 6301 West 19th
Mr. and Mrs. William A. Blunk, 605 East 16th Street
R. B. Blair, 211 Rock
Dr. Harlan P. Blaine, 218 Donaghey Building
C. S. Blagg, Sr., 2423 South Cedar
E. L. Biery, 2019 Schiller
James C. Bickle, 117 South Victory
Mrs. Gayle Bickle, P.O. Box 1893
A. J. Bickle, 117 South Victory
Nolan Bevill, 1608 State
Henry U. Best, 3411 West 10th
LeRoy Berry, 1621 East Lee Avenue, Sylvan Hills, North Little Rock
George Bentrup, 3200 South Washington
Mary Evelyn Bennett, 9 Coolwood Drive
D. J. Bennett, 9 Coolwood Drive
C. T. Beckett, 110 East 14th
Quinn Beasley, 5110 "A"
E. R. Barrett, 1325 Lincoln
Curtis Barker, 4619 Maple, North Little Rock
Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Barker, 301 Healey, North Little Rock
William Kelcy Barger, Rt. 1, Box 166, North Little Rock
J. L. Barger, 1408 McGowan
Fred Baresch, 2121 Louisiana
Mrs. Jennis Ball, 1223 Park
Marvin E. Bain, 815 West 7th

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Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC
SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd:

Aaron J. Bailey, Rt. 4, Box 572, North Little Rock
Tipp Avery, 1805 West 10th
George A. Arendt, 509 East Markham
Mrs. W. L. Anderson, 1305 Broadway
Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Anderson, Rt. 4, Box 438
George R. Anderson, 1524 Main
Thomas Anton, 4420 Central
E. G. Alden, 518 West 23rd
Mrs. J. M. Adkins, 2706 Cross
Dora Ann Adams, Rt. 2, Box 300, North Little Rock
Mr. and Mrs. Marion Young, 2901½ High
S. W. Yoder, 4805 Crestwood
Joe Wroten, 1911 West 7th
Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wright, 121 Fairview Road
Lucius M. Woodall, 2100 Center
Wesley Wood, 2312 Broadway
Mrs. George Wojhoski, 1201 South Fillmore
Ben F. Witcher, 108 South Chester
H. V. Wilson, 409 North Palm
George Wilson, 1413 West 16th, North Little Rock
L. C. Willis, Jr., 15½ Summit
J. P. Willis, 1105 Main
C. A. Williams, 4100 Ridge Road
Mr. and Mrs. Earl J. Wilkins, 124 North Palm
Will R. Wilbourn, 5222 West 29th
Tom C. Wilbourn, 5222 West 29th
Norbert J. Wilbern, 4715 West 26th
Mr. and Mrs. David Whitson, 811 East 8th
Mr. and Mrs. Asa Whitson, 1920 Poplar, North Little Rock
Samuel E. Whitehorn, 1603 Maple, North Little Rock
James M. Whitehead, 400 West 18th
Miss Mary Westover, 921 College
John H. Wells, 4710 Massie, North Little Rock
Rex F. Wehrfritz, 1204 Welch
Edward Weber, 7722 Geyer Springs Road
Mr. and Mrs. Rubin W. Webb, 521 Summit Avenue
Mr. and Mrs. Paul F. Webb, 521 Summit Avenue
Mrs. John N. Watkins, 1722 Broadway
C. A. Ward, 1022 West 4th
Lavona M. Warack, 1216 East 14th
Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Walker, 20 Monroe Drive

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Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd:

Mrs. Houston H. Walker, 1507 South Pierce
R. E. Vinson, 1801 Dennison
Marion L. Venable, 1619 Broadway
Doyle Venable, 1109 West 34th, North Little Rock
Thomas W. Vaughn, Rt. 18, Box 17
Edward M. Tyson, 1808 South Martin
D. A. Turner, 1736 Lilac Circle
Mrs. Louise Travis, 135 Plainview Circle, North Little Rock
J. O. Tooley, Wilmar, Arkansas
Karl Tomberlain, 1121 West 37th Street, North Little Rock
Herbert H. Tolson, 2301 Fair Park
Harry B. Tipton, Jr., 2711 North Hayes
Mr. Jack Thruston, 1721 Maryland Avenue
Mrs. Bess Thorn, 309 South Valmar
H. B. Thorn, 411 Center
Mrs. Daphne D. Thompson, 7 Markwood Road
E. A. Thomas, 7625 Mabelvale Pike
Mrs. W. J. Tharp, 1418 Arch
John N. Terrell, 802 4 1/2 Asher
Herman Dean Tedder, 1218 Center
R. G. Taylor, 1903 North Cleveland
Paul D. Taylor, 1903 North Cleveland
Merrill B. Taylor, 1309 Broadway
Dr. Malcolm G. Taylor, 708 Boyle Building
Mr. Glenn Taylor, 107 Scenic Drive, North Little Rock
L. D. Tate, 2109 Orange, North Little Rock
J. W. Tate, 606 Vine, North Little Rock
C. P. Tate, Box 2099
Mrs. S. C. Talley, 1003 West Markham
S. C. Talley, 1820 South Monroe
R. H. Swope, 806 East 6th, North Little Rock
W. E. Sullivan, Rt. 5, Box 578
Roy T. Sullivan, Rt. 5, Box 343
Patrick H. Sullivan, Rt. 5, Box 343
M. H. Sullivan, Rt. 5, Box 333
Mrs. George Sullivan, 412 West 33rd, North Little Rock
Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Stroud, 1605 Pike, North Little Rock
Marshall Stout, 3017 Avondale, North Little Rock
Lecta L. Stewart, 619 Arkansas Avenue, North Little Rock
E. K. Stewart, 1400 Center

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Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd.

Mrs. Clara Stephens, 1500 West 4th
Floyd Stage, 804 West 25th, North Little Rock
Charles W. Sprigg, 1710 Kavanaugh
John B. Sprick, 1801 West Short 17th, North Little Rock
J. L. Spence, 126 Denison
Dr. A. L. Sosbee, 1301 Broadway
Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Sorenson, 75 Delmont Avenue, North Little Rock
R. D. Smith, 16 Blue Ridge Circle
Will J. Smith, 2923 West 4th
Dr. Themon B. Smith, 1122 West Capitol Avenue
Mr. and Mrs. Morris Smith, Rt. 5, Box 639
Joe N. Smith, 2919 West 26th
Charles Edward Simmons, 814 Orange, North Little Rock
Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Shoffner, 3214 High
G. P. Sherry, 1701 South Tyler
Wade H. Scott, 123 East "C", North Little Rock
Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Shambart, 3425 Olive, North Little Rock
D. A. Seligman, Jr., 122 Park Place, North Little Rock
C. C. Sanders, 6212 West 53rd
Rufus D. Wolff, Bingen, Arkansas
Irving A. Wright, 1600 West Main, Jacksonville, Arkansas
H. R. Webb, England, Arkansas
M. F. West, 601 South 3rd, McGehee, Arkansas
Carl L. White, c/o Breece-White Co., Eudora, Arkansas
R. R. Whitice, 101 Church Street, Bauxite, Arkansas
Mrs. Ada Wharton, 706 Stokelan Drive, Malden, Missouri
W. C. Williams, 5th and Oak, Fordyce, Arkansas
Sam A. Williams, Fordyce, Arkansas
Wake Watson, 620 Elm Avenue, Jonesboro, Arkansas
Mrs. W. H. Thornton, Fordyce, Arkansas
George Lester Thomson, South 2nd Street, Dardanelle, Arkansas
Arthur B. Thompson, Marvell, Arkansas

Miss Marlene Thomas, Sweet Home, Arkansas
Mrs. J. England Tebbets, P.O. Box 16, England, Arkansas
M. B. Taylor, 225 Broadway, Hot Springs, Arkansas
Fisher Tatum, Marvell, Arkansas
M. W. Strong, Rt. 2, Walnut Ridge, Arkansas
Dr. O. J. Strawser, Box 276, Malvern, Arkansas
R. B. Snowden, Horseshoe Plantation, Hughes, Arkansas
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC
SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd.:

Harold C. Snodgrass, Rt. 1, Box 245A, Benton, Arkansas
William Smith, Wilmot, Arkansas
John W. Smith, Buckner, Arkansas
Fred W. Smith, 110 Joiner, Jacksonville, Arkansas
Mary Smart, Rt. 1, Box 46, Mabelvale, Arkansas
A. R. Sloan, 1018 Haddock, Arkadelphia, Arkansas
Rev. Alton J. Shirey, P.O. Box 546, Cullendale, Arkansas
M. L. Sheiron, 713 West Redford Avenue, Hamburg, Arkansas
W. W. "Bill" Skaggs, 10th and Caddo Streets, Arkadelphia, Arkansas
M. L. Sherron, Hamburg, Arkansas
Joseph B. Scritchfiled, Rt. 4, Box 5, Wilmot, Arkansas
Eric Schenebeck, Lonoke, Arkansas
Glenn A. Scharf, 4022 Manchester Place, Arlington, California
S. L. Sanders, Sherrill, Arkansas
Lois Rutherford, England, Arkansas
Ada K. Reid, Tuckerman, Arkansas
C. B. Ragsdale, Box 775, Stuttgart, Arkansas
B. C. Prewitt, Tillar, Arkansas
William Place, Parkdale, Arkansas
William R. Perkins, Gillett, Arkansas
Richard Payer, 405 East 7th, Stuttgart, Arkansas
Ed Parker, Rt. 1, Alexander, Arkansas
A. W. Oliver, Proctor, Arkansas
Mrs. E. H. Nixon, Lonoke, Arkansas
James E. Myers, Rt. 1, Cabot, Arkansas
James Murdoch, Parkdale, Arkansas
Ray Morrison, Hoxie, Arkansas
P. E. Morris, Parkdale, Arkansas
Rev. Corbett Mask, Benton, Arkansas
Tommie McRae, Box 304, Greenbrier, Arkansas
Sam McNeil, Rt. 2, England, Arkansas
Walt C. McKinney, Star Route, Locust Grove, Arkansas
H. E. McDermott, Wilmot, Arkansas
Mrs. J. B. Loving, 712 North 9th, Gurdon, Arkansas
J. D. Lawrence, P.O. Box 104, Woodson, Arkansas
C. S. Lester, 44 Mountain Street, Eureka Springs, Arkansas
Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Lackey, 824 East Center, Kingsport, Tennessee
Mr. and Mrs. Everett Knoll, 1016 South Love, Stuttgart, Arkansas
Miss Laura V. Klyce, 634 3rd Street, McAlester, Oklahoma
J. H. Kimbro, Tillar, Arkansas

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Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd :

John S. Jones, Sedgwick, Arkansas
Mr. and Mrs. Joe Jones, Rt. 1, England, Arkansas
Jesse J. Johnson, Jr., Rt. 2, Lonoke, Arkansas
Earl James, Rt. 1, England, Arkansas
Thompson Impson, P.O. Box 218, Hope, Arkansas
Albert V. Hutchinson, Bauxite Highway, Benton, Arkansas
John L. Hughes, Box 32, Benton, Arkansas
William Howell, Rt. 2, Scott, Arkansas
Jesse B. Hollowell, P.O. Box 91, Marvell, Arkansas
Robert Hodges, 102 South 3rd, Dardanelle, Arkansas
James Hill, Parkdale, Arkansas
Mrs. G. H. Henson, Rt. 1, Box 260, Sheridan, Arkansas
J. A. Herring, Box 72, Strong, Arkansas
Charles C. Heiss, Box 31, Carlisle, Arkansas
Frank M. Hefley, 225 Davis, Conway, Arkansas
Mrs. C. E. Hays, Sparkman, Arkansas
Carl Harris, Roland, Arkansas
B. M. Harlan, 1810 South Buerkle, Stuttgart, Arkansas
Mr. Gene Hale, Prescott, Arkansas
Gordon Gumnels, Village, Arkansas
Buck Gordon, 1218 West Broadway, Morrilton, Arkansas
Denis Good, 424 E Avenue, Benton, Arkansas
E. E. Gladson, Rt. 3, Box 98, Hot Springs, Arkansas
Mrs. June W. Gardner, 1304 North 13th, Boise, Idaho
M. Kelton Francis, Box 659, Blytheville, Arkansas
James C. Fowler, Hensley, Arkansas
Joe Foster, England, Arkansas
W. M. Foreman, Lakeside Plantation, Proctor, Arkansas
W. E. Fletcher, Scott, Arkansas
W. T. Files, Parkdale, Arkansas
L. F. Farmer, Tuckerman, Arkansas
Emmett Elliott, Sweet Home, Arkansas
Mrs. Fay Clyde Dunn, 301 West 4th, Fordyce, Arkansas
A. W. Dennis, Box 403, Jacksonville, Arkansas
Frank I. Davenport, General Delivery, Lonoke, Arkansas
N. D. Daggett, Daggett Building, Marianna, Arkansas
Bob Currie, P.O. Box 8292, Kansas City, Missouri
J. R. Campbell, 303 Waterman Street, Dumas, Arkansas
Joe Calloway, Wilmot, Arkansas
W. W. Caldwell, Parkdale, Arkansas
R. A. Caldwell, Proctor, Arkansas
Re: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS

Membership, Cont'd:

J. H. Caldwell, Sr., Parkdale, Arkansas
J. H. Caldwell, Jr., Parkdale, Arkansas
J. M. Caldwell, Parkdale, Arkansas
G. I. Byrd, 415 East Johnson Street, Osceola, Arkansas
Earl Brown, Humnoke, Arkansas
Edward Elam, Scott, Arkansas
Harold C. Beatty, 120 Crouch Street, Benton, Arkansas
Guy E. Basye, P.O. Box 38, Hope, Arkansas
Mr. Don Noble Curdies, 1304 North 13th, Boise, Idaho
Walter Cooper, Dardanelle, Arkansas
Mr. George Colville, Jr., Drawer 552, Paris, Arkansas
Mrs. Robert Charton, 901 East Broadway
Mr. R. C. Chappell, McCrory, Arkansas
Mr. and Mrs. William L. Chambers, Bauxite, Arkansas
J. Wheeler Canter, P.O. Box 298, Monticello, Arkansas
Jack Bynum, Dermott, Arkansas
Mr. Willie M. Burt, Wilmar, Arkansas
Rufus T. Buie, Box 248, Rison, Arkansas
Fred Breucklin, Fortia, Arkansas
Mr. L. L. Brown, Humnoke, Arkansas
J. M. Brown, 812 West 3rd, Lonoke, Arkansas
Mrs. Jess Brown, P.O. Box 703, Hickory Ridge, Arkansas
Dr. E. E. Abington, Beebe, Arkansas
C. L. Ackison, 219 East Cherry, Jonesboro, Arkansas
Boyt M. Anderson, 300 North Second Street, Fort Smith, Arkansas
Henry Bailey, Tuckerman, Arkansas

Unless otherwise stated, all addresses are in Little Rock, Arkansas.
Guthridge Endorses 7 Candidates
Says GGC Slate Favors Integration

By GENE FOREMAN
Of the Gazette-Staff

Segregationist Attorney Amis Guthridge endorsed seven candidates for the Little Rock city manager/Board of Directors last night at a States Rights Rally at the Auditorium. He criticized the Good Government Committee as a "clique of civic hypocrites" and urged the defeat of the Committee's slate of candidates for the seven Board positions in Tuesday's election.

Guthridge, attorney for the Capital Citizens Council which sponsored the Rally, suggested that the GGC candidates if elected would permit racial integration in city swimming pools and golf courses.

The seven candidates who Guthridge endorsed as "100 per cent all" were Mrs. Margaret C. Jackson, G. W. Blankenship, Mrs. Edgar B. Dixon and Leland H. Leathersmith. He said he had "good reason that Little Rock Negroes were going to bloc vote for the GGC slate.

Mrs. Thomason, Mrs. Jackson and Lauderdale of the seven endorsed by Guthridge had indicated they were segregationists. The other four have made no public statement on the matter.

Guthridge lambasted the Arkansas Gazette for "slanted news coverage" of the integration dispute and promised to reply to Executive Editor Harry A. Bailey.

The newsmen were present at the Rally along with several candidates who have said they were independents.

Guthridge's attack on the GGC was part of a double-feature program attended by an enthusiastic audience, estimated at 800 persons.

The other main address was delivered by Louisiana State Senator Walter Mahan of Monroe.

Rain fell yesterday which tended to dampen enthusiasm throughout the South.

Rainmen advocated tight voter qualification laws to reduce the Negro vote; and, to "bring political power back into the hands of the people who can handle it."

He said an earlier generation of Southerners had used the same tactic in forcing an end to the Reconstruction era.

RE: CITIZENS COUNCIL OF AMERICA-
ARKANSAS DIVISION
LR FILE 105-170
ARKANSAS GAZETTE
LITTLE ROCK
10/31/57
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MARKED FILE AND INITIALED
7 NOV 22 1957
Top Figures at States' Rights Rally

Amis Guthridge (second from right) of Little Rock, attorney for the Capital Citizens Council, talks to three visitors from Louisiana during an intermission in the States' Rights Rally sponsored by the Council last night at the Auditorium. The Louisianans are (from left) W. M. Shaw of Homer, attorney for Louisiana's Joint Legislative Committee on Segregation, and assistant state attorney general state Sen. W. M. Rainach of Homer, chairman of the Joint Committee, and state Rep. John S. Garrett of Shreveport, member of the Committee.

America compared the present dispute over school integration to the conditions which existed in the South immediately after the Civil War.

"There are some who say there is no use to fight, that the Supreme Court is the supreme law of the land," he said. "They say this is something that has never happened before."

"But in truth this is the battle that was fought before — nearly 100 years ago. The South won a victory, but then we went to sleep and lost it."

He said the state of Louisiana had reduced the number of Negro voters in the late '1910s by installing rigid voter requirements. Since then, he said, Negro voting has again increased, but "we are going to make a drive to enforce these qualifications in Louisiana and all over the South."

He implied that efforts to bring about racial integration were

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Communist-inspired and "fearful," he said, Southern whites were "telling the federal government what to do" in the integration dispute.

"The whole thing shapes up pretty clearly now," he said. "The fight is not to help the Negroes but to get the Negroes' votes."

He praised the Capital Citizens Council for "proving" a change of public opinion in Arkansas.

"Little though you realize it," he said, "you are on the road to victory."

His audience interrupted his speech several times with applause and stood in ovation to indicate its approval when he praised Governor Faubus for attempting to block integration of Little Rock Central High School.

Guthridge and Rainach spoke from a podium draped with a Confederate battle flag. Flags of Arkansas, the Confederacy and the United States hung in the background.
Office Memorandum - UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237)
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-137)

DATE: November 23, 1957

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X


The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter:

She has been reactivated. She advised she is employed and living in Little Rock, but because of employment and fear of reprisals, she indicated a willingness to assist the Capitol Citizens Council and that she would be interested in working with the Mothers League of Little Rock Central High School. The latter group is closely associated with the Capitol Citizens Council and is openly opposing integration. She receives literature distributed by the Capitol Citizens Council and furnishes same to this office.

By letter dated November 7, 1957, Bureau authority was requested to approach her. She did not have any current regrets because the Capitol Citizens Council put out by the Capitol Citizens Council. He advised he is not in sympathy with the activities of the Capitol Citizens Council, and Bureau authority has been granted to approach him in this regard. Plans have been made to contact him in the immediate future.

A membership list of the Capitol Citizens Council has been obtained reflecting approximately 510 members, of which over one hundred are outside of the city of Little Rock and reside in areas throughout the state of Arkansas. Also a membership list of the Mothers League consisting of approximately 160 members was obtained. It was noted that some of the more active members of the Capitol Citizens Council are also members of the Mothers League. These lists are being processed for potential informants.
This program was discussed at the Semi-Annual Agents Conference, and the agents were again impressed with the importance of the program. This matter is being given continuous attention.

P.
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34,237)
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: December 3, 1957


On 11/26/57, PC [name redacted] was contacted by SAS LEANDER J. MUNCY and ... [name redacted] in the White Citizens Council, Little Rock, Arkansas. He advised he would furnish information regarding meeting, individuals, and activities of the Citizens Council for the purpose of determining if anyone proposed possible violence in connection with this organization's activities.

It was explained to [name redacted] that the Bureau is not interested in the activities of Citizens Councils as such, but is interested in potential violence or in violation of laws over which the FBI has jurisdiction, particularly violations of Civil Rights statutes.

[Name redacted] stated he understood and was willing to assist in any manner he could. On this occasion he again stated he was opposed to violence, but felt that segregation for the Little Rock area at the present was best until the feelings of the people were more settled.

As soon as the Council, the Bureau will be advised, and information he submits will be furnished the Bureau on a continuing basis.

The following additional background data regarding [name redacted] is herewith submitted:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>White</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sex</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nationality</td>
<td>American</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[Handwritten note: Records of the Bureau, 105-34237, Little Rock (105-137), re: Little Rock (105-137), GWS: re: (5) 2 DEC 11 1957]
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Build</th>
<th>Hair</th>
<th>Eyes</th>
<th>Complexion</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Wife</th>
<th>Children</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Business Phone</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

**BACKGROUND**

He has lived in the Greater Little Rock, Ark., area all of his life. He has been formerly operated his business in Arkansas. In the latter part of November, 1957, he accepted employment with the [redacted] He has not had any military service.

**INDICES: SEARCH LITTLE ROCK DIVISION**

The indices of the Little Rock Division were negative regarding [redacted]

**IDENTIFICATION DIVISION RECORDS**

Under date of July 9, 1957, the Identification Division advised they were unable to identify [redacted] with an arrest or civil record in their files on the basis of descriptive information furnished.

**CREDIT AND CRIMINAL**

A record check of the following on July 3, 1957, failed to reflect a record for anyone identifiable with this informant:
Greater Little Rock Credit Bureau
Arkansas State Police
Little Rock Police Department
Little Rock Municipal Court
Little Rock Police Department Traffic Bureau
Pulaski County, Arkansas, Sheriff's Office
North Little Rock Police Department

PAST CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES

has been contacted on a continuing basis for information since June 10, 1957. He has repeatedly stated he has not been previously engaged in any type of criminal activity.

CRIMINAL ASSOCIATES

On contacts on June 11 and 24, 1957, furnished a list of persons he knew who he can circulate among and converse with ostensibly for the purpose of obtaining information. Among the persons listed were numerous bookmakers, prostitutes, and sexual deviates.

STATEMENT OF WILLINGNESS TO AID BUREAU

This informant has stated several times of desires to assist the Bureau because of his respect for this agency and because he felt local officers, politicians, and members of the Little Rock Censor Board for the most part were crooked.

INFORMATION FURNISHED

has furnished information regarding the location of places of prostitution, the names of individual prostitutes, persons in possession of or interested in buying obscene matter, and names, addresses, and connections of persons engaged in gambling activity.

AVAILABILITY TO OTHER DIVISIONS

has advised he did not desire to develop information at the present time outside the State of Arkansas.

He has been advised of the FBI's jurisdictions and responsibilities, that his relationship with the Bureau must
LR 103-137

be kept confidential, he could not in any respect consider himself an employee of the Bureau, and to furnish information only to the Bureau and not to contact the Little Rock Office personally.

It is anticipated will be submitted as an approved Criminal Informant in the near future.
Little Rock Attorney Warns Against Negro Bloc Voting

BY NORMAN SPURL

News and Courier Staff Writer

The attorney for the Little Rock, Ark., Citizens Council warned a Charleston audience of 400 last night that the organized Negro vote is becoming the "balance of power" in key elections.

Amis Guthridge, speaking in Hibernian Hall, said an election in Little Rock Nov. 3 to elect city directors for that city's new manager - directors government "was rigged from the beginning.

Guthridge said 7,000 Negroes voted in the election, with a total vote of 21,000. He said a split vote cost the pro-school-segregation candidates a majority of seats on the city board of directors.

Guthridge's appearance here last night was accompanied by the Citizens Council of Charleston County.

Miss Jenkins, president of the group, arranged a dinner here before the meeting for Guthridge and Charleston County legislators and educators.

The talk here was one of four scheduled in South Carolina. Guthridge spoke in Florence Monday night, Elizabeth Tuesday, and will appear at Lower Richland High School near Columbus Thursday and in Conway tomorrow.

Guthridge attacked editor Harry Ashmore of the Arkansas Gazette Tuesday night in his Florence speech as "a comfort to the Communists," but said he was "not sure." Ashmore carries a Communist Party membership card.

Ashmore's reaction to Guthridge's remarks in Florence brought a renewed attack from the Arkansas attorney here last night.

Ashmore said in New York where he is attending a director's meeting of the Fund For The Republic, that Guthridge "has been making the same speech for years.

Guthridge repeated last night that he would "probably be making the same speech on my dying day, since all I believe in is the Constitution, State's Rights, Jesus Christ and racial integrity.

Guthridge said South Carolina was "fortunate in its political leadership," and drew a long ovation for his praise of U. S. Sen. Strom Thurmond's filibuster against the "civil rights" bill passed by the last Congress.

Guthridge condemned the S. C. General Assembly for its stand on preserving segregated public schools by cutting off tax money if a federal court orders such schools integrated.

He said The News and Courier is "one of the greatest newspapers in the U. S.," and its editor, Thomas R. Waring is "a great, great man who believes in you and your customs. He will fight for you.

He compared Ashmore's editorials in the Little Rock newspaper as "only different from those in the Communist Daily Worker because Ashmore's are a week later.

Guthridge pointed out that the Little Rock situation had taught him the integration movement is "a Communist-inspired conspiracy, and a death struggle by people dedicated to destroying our American republic.

Guthridge charged the agencies of the Federal government and practicing methods "which they tell us are illegal." He pointed out that the Army's Counter Intelligence Corps has tapped his telephone and recorded all conversations, even though wire-tapping is a Federal offense.

"We can't win with violence, but we will fight honorably and legally to preserve racial integrity," Guthridge declared, "but we intend to fight.

\[...\]
AMIS GUTHRIDGE TALKS WITH CITIZENS COUNCIL LEADERS
(L-R) T. H. Carter, Guthridge, Micah Jenkins (Staff Photo.)
First U. S.-Built Prop-Jet Airliner

Here is a view of the first U. S. prop-jet Electra airliner after it rolled off the Lockheed final assembly line in Burbank, Calif. The 400-plus-miles-per-hour transport has a wingspan of 99 feet, is 104 feet long and is equipped with four 3,750 horsepower turbine engines. It will carry from 66 to 91 first class passengers. (International.)

Without calling any names, Ives said the hearing had shown "how many employers were able to thwart the right of their employees to organize, or to prevent certain unions from becoming the collective bargaining agent for their employees in favor of 'friendlier' labor organizations, by retaining the services of a middleman.”
Election Aftermath

"Little Rock is still seething beneath the surface over its Nov. 5 election. White Citizen Council members, who elected one member of the new city manager's board of directors and narrowly missed electing six others, now claim they would have swept the election "if big businessmen and Negroes hadn't ganged up on us."

Moderates were appalled at strength of White Citizens' vote.

Wash. Post and Times Herald
Wash. News P.9
Wash. Star
N. Y. Herald
N. Y. Tribune
N. Y. Journal
American
N. Y. Mirror
N. Y. Daily News
N. Y. Times
Daily Worker
The Worker
New Leader

Date 11/25/57

64 Nov 29 1957
Office Memorandum  •  UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237)
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-137)

DATE: December 24, 1957

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X


The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter:

- Little Rock PCI

Information or value furnished by [ ] has been previously furnished the Bureau.

As has been previously noted, [ ] has been reactivated and [ ] has been on the Arkansas Division and [ ] by meetings of the CCC or associated groups in the territory. However, she receives literature distributed by the CCC and furnishes same to this office.

Efforts are being made to discreetly determine the location of possible other Citizens Councils in this territory and to ascertain any areas in which Integration may become a problem. Agents have been previously advised of the foregoing and have been impressed with the importance of this program. This matter will also be discussed with them on the occasion of their file reviews.

Individuals who contact this office and furnish information on a voluntary basis about the CCC are being carefully screened with the view of their possibly becoming sources in this matter.

REDUCED 1

12 DEC 27, 1957
file - 5-11-
(Capital citizens Council)

Re: Reuss situation
11-10-71

Reflected to RIS
11-10-71
Citizens Council Circulates
Handbill on 'Arrest Record'
Of State NAACP Leader

By the Associated Press

A handbill purporting to list the arrest record of Mrs. L. C. Bates, president of the Arkansas National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was being distributed at Little Rock yesterday.

The printed handbill bore the notation "paid for and distributed by Capital Citizens Council, Julian Miller, director."

The handbill had a facsimile reproduction of a police record from Arkansas State Police showing that a Daisy Bates (sic), Daisy Lea Bates, Daisy Bates had been arrested five times—once at Monroe, La., for "investigation," twice for "contempt of court" at Little Rock, once for "gamin" at Little Rock and once for failing to register as head of the NAACP in violation of a recent Little Rock ordinance.

Amis Guthridge, attorney for the Citizens Council, said the circular "speaks for itself" when asked why it was being distributed. As to where the Citizens Council obtained the police pictures and police records, Guthridge would say only that they came from a law enforcement agency.

Capt. Leon Gerahen, head of the State Police Records Bureau, said the Citizens Council did not get its information there and that the State Police gave such information only to other law enforcement bodies.

Examination Given

Mrs. Bates scoffed at the charges and gave the following explanation for each arrest:

"Some of these things were so minor that I had forgotten them. I remember the Monroe arrest. I remember that L. C. (her husband), several relatives and myself were traveling and a service station operator spotted a gun in the car—and he had a permit to carry the gun.

"The only thing the police asked me was my name. I told them 'Daisy.' They were questioning L. C. Bates and assumed that my name was Bates also. I was only 14 and L. C. and I were not married at that time.

"Daisy Bates was allowed to cross-examine a number of white students recently following a kick-fight between a white girl and Negro girl. Because the white girl would not answer Daisy Bates' questions, Mr. Matthews gave the white girl two weeks in detention hall.

The Negro leader previously said that she had never questioned white students about racial incidents at Central High.

"Have you ever been in the principal's office at Central High?" a man asked.

"Yes, I had a conference with Mr. J. W. Matthews (the principal). There were one or two other school officials present. No white students were there. We had a conference about Minnie Brown. Minnie's mother was present."

The Citizens Council also charged that "an iron-clad censorship has been clamped on Central High School."

The handbill said that "Daisy Bates was allowed to cross-examine a number of white students recently following a kick-fight between a white girl and Negro girl. Because the white girl would not answer Daisy Bates' questions, Mr. Matthews gave the white girl two weeks in detention hall."

vice and ordered it dismissed.

The handbill, which carried a picture of Mrs. Bates with numbers across the front of the photograph, said, "There is a vicious fear campaign in progress at Central High School, whereby the white children are being told that at anytime a white child has trouble with a Negro student that the white students must face Daisy Bates and be cross-examined by her."

The Negro leader previously said that she had never questioned white students about racial incidents at Central High.}

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Office Memorandum - UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

DATE: 1/25/58

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X


The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter:

There are currently two informants in the Capital Citizens Council in Little Rock and their identities have been previously furnished to the Bureau.

PCI during the past month. Information of value furnished by has been previously furnished the Bureau.

continues to furnish literature pertaining to activities of the Capital Citizens Council. During the past

PSI as furnished information concerning the Pine Bluff Citizens Council, Pine Bluff, Arkansas, and Bureau authority has been obtained to develop him further.

The Little Rock Division presently has under investigation the following individuals and, upon completion of this investigation, Bureau authority will be requested to contact these people:

1. who formerly was employed by is married to the son of and was employed byInformation concerning her was volunteered to this office by her and her husband,

Bureau (105-34,237) (AM)
Little Rock (105-137) (105-189)
TJN/ds (4)

15 JAN 27 1958
2. volunteered information to this office concerning an individual whom he knew to be a rabid segregationist. in North Little Rock and a number of segregationists are also employed here.

3. who has been for over twenty-five years and is now a close personal friend and confidant of Capital Citizens Council. volunteered information to Bureau Agents about segregation activities. He has volunteered to keep this office advised of current Council activities.

Efforts are continuing to obtain coverage of other citizens councils throughout the State of Arkansas. All Agents have been instructed to be alert for citizens council activity and especially Resident Agents. Pine Bluff, Arkansas, is the only city outside of Little Rock at the present time in which there is activity by the Citizens Councils and a source has been developed to furnish this office information regarding this council.

Steps as previously outlined are being followed by this office.
Mr. Pruden Elected Head Of Council

Rev. Wesley Pruden, pastor of Broadmoor Baptist Church and a leading Democrat, was elected president of the RE: CIVIL RIGHTS OF AMERICA-ARK. DIVISION LIT FILE 105-170 LITTLE ROCK ARKANSAS GAZETTE x ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS DATE 12/19/57 PAGE 9
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. L. V. Boardman
FROM : Mr. A. H. Belmont
DATE: February 5, 1958

SUBJECT: WHITE-CITIZENS-COUNCIL-LITTLE-ROCK, ARKANSAS

The White Citizens Council at Little Rock and, if I recall correctly, refused to furnish any information to our Agents who interviewed him during the Little Rock situation. He is currently making a tour, speaking in favor of segregation.

A check with the Resident Agent at Alexandria reflected that they had been in touch with the Washington Field Office (WFO) and that WFO intends to send an informant to cover this meeting tonight. The Resident Agent was advised that he should coordinate with WFO to see that this meeting is covered either by informants or, if this is not possible, by a Special Agent. However, if it becomes necessary to use a Special Agent the Resident Agent should check with his SAC at Richmond and should be sure that the meeting is of a public nature and that the Resident Agent selected will not be well known in order that it will not become known that we are covering the meeting. The results of this meeting will be furnished to the Bureau promptly for dissemination to the Department.

It is noted that Richmond has an interest in the Fairfax Citizens Council and that this is one of the groups that we are attempting to cover in our coverage of white citizens councils. Further while not so far in the class of John Kasper as a rabble-rouser, is definitely a disturbing element.
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: February 25, 1958

ReBulet, 10/9/57, and Little Rock letter to Bureau, 1/25/58.

The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter:

There are currently two informants in the Capital Citizens Council in Little Rock, and their identities have been previously furnished to the Bureau.

PCI [_____________] during the past month has been assigned symbol number [_____________] of Capital Citizens Council and the Central High School Mothers League [_____________] Capital Citizens Council and [_____________] the North Little Rock Mothers League. [_____________] has expressed a desire [_____________] of the Capital Citizens Council and the North Little Rock Mothers League on a regular basis. 

Streets [_____________] is furnishing information concerning the Pine Bluff Citizens Council at Pine Bluff, Arkansas. It has been determined [_____________] aka [_____________] mentioned in referenced Little Rock letter, is no longer residing in the area covered by the Little Rock Division. Background investigation is continuing regarding [_____________] 

The Little Rock Division is in the process of opening cases on every council that has come to the attention of this office for the purpose of determining their officers and extent of their activities.

The Citizens Council matters have been scheduled for panel discussion at the agent's semi-annual conference on 3/5/58.

Steps as previously outlined are being followed by this office.

2 - Bureau (105-34,237)(AM)(RM)
2 - Little Rock (105-137)(105-189)

TJN/gm

63(A)MAR 1958

EX-135
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (44-12,284)
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (44-341)
SUBJECT: INTEGRATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN ARKANSAS
CIVIL RIGHTS; CONTEMPT OF COURT

DATE: December 18, 1957

ATTN: ASSISTANT DIRECTOR

LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are seven copies of a blank memorandum dated 12/18/57 captioned, "CAPITAL CITIZENS COUNCIL MEETING, LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS, DECEMBER 17, 1957". Also enclosed herewith to the Bureau is a copy of the circular entitled "Little Rock's 'Lady' of the Year", which shows a photograph and arrest record of

The informant referred to in the blank memorandum is a PCI of the Little Rock Office.

1 - Bureau (44-12,284)(Enc. 8)
2 - Little Rock (44-341)
LJM: re (3)

ENCLOSURE
The Capital Citizens Council of Little Rock, Arkansas, held a meeting at 7:30 PM on December 17, 1957, in the Sky Room of the Lafayette Hotel, Little Rock, Arkansas. The meeting was attended by approximately 400 to 500 people, of whom about 80 per cent appeared to be a laboring class of people. Robert Brown presided, and at the beginning of the meeting he requested representatives of news media to leave as the meeting was a closed meeting.

New officers were elected as follows: Reverend Wesley Fruden, President, and Theo Dillaha, Vice President. Eight additional members were elected to the Board of Directors, one of these being Harry Crow. The main speakers were Amis Guthridge and Harvey B. Thorn; the latter was defeated for the office of Attorney General of Arkansas in 1956. Also sitting at the front with officers were Dr. Malcolm Taylor and a Mr. Lauderdale. The latter was identified as the Lauderdale who was defeated in the Fall of 1957 as a candidate for a member of the City Directors of the City of Little Rock. Also present was a Mr. Pointer (phonetic), the State Organizer for White Citizens Councils in Arkansas, who made a pep talk for new members and loyalty to the organization.

Amis Guthridge made a heated speech against the "Arkansas Gazette," stating they were going to run Harry Ashmore, Editor, out of town. He asked all members to write letters to business firms who advertised in the "Arkansas Gazette" telling them they were going to be boycotted if they continued to advertise in the "Arkansas Gazette." He asked the members to sign their names to the letters.
Guthridge condemned the Federal Government, the President, Congressman Brooks Hays, the FBI, and others for the way the integration problem at Little Rock had been handled. He continued that the FBI had two men out at Mrs. Margaret Jackson's house off and on and that they had also been in Guthridge's neighborhood. Guthridge did not elaborate on this point.

Guthridge's speech also included the following items: Mayor Mann has gone to work for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in New York City. Sidney McMath and Daisy Bates flew to California together about December 5, 1957, after they had received round-trip plane tickets from an unnamed source. McMath received another plane ticket to California about a week ago. Guthridge did not explain the significance of these statements except by the following: An unknown man who had been sitting back in the audience, obviously by pre-arrangement, had been talking out loud while looking at a newspaper. At this point in Guthridge's speech, the unknown man stood up and said, "Look what I found in this paper." He took the newspaper up to the front and gave it to Guthridge, who displayed it to the audience. The newspaper showed a photograph of Daisy Bates collecting money at a meeting of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in California.

Guthridge made reference to the circular being distributed by the Capital Citizens Council showing a photograph and arrest record of Daisy Bates, and stated another such circular would be prepared and circulated regarding L. C. Bates, who has an arrest record, and who is the husband of Daisy Bates.

Harvey B. Thorn assured those present there was nothing illegal about the boycott campaign being conducted against the "Arkansas Gazette."

The informant was of the opinion that Guthridge and Thorn, through their speeches, built up the audience to an emotional pitch to the extent that they would do about anything which the speakers might request of them. The next meeting was announced for January 2, 1958, at the Marion Hotel Ballroom at Little Rock.

The following literature was distributed to those present:

1. A one-page circular bearing the photograph and arrest record of Daisy Bates.
2. A leaflet entitled, "Wonder Bread Executive Wins Urban League Award, George Faunce, Jr., Vice President." The leaflet states at the bottom "The above facts were reported on page 27 of the January 16, 1956, issue of 'Baker's Weekly' Magazine, 71 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York 17, New York."

3. A one-page, typewritten on both sides, article entitled, "A List of the Gazette Advertisers."

4. A one-page circular entitled, "Bell of Liberty - The Symbol of Justice," bearing the following name and address at the bottom: "C. C. Boyd, Route 2, Box 35B, Groveland, Florida." The circular relates to Civil Government and Military Government.

5. A two-page circular consisting of a letter dated September 25, 1957, at 119 West Patterson Street, Lakeland, Florida, addressed to the "Tampa Tribune," Tampa, Florida, and bearing the following at the bottom: "C. C. Boyd, Route 2, Box 35B, Groveland, Florida." This circular relates to integration.

6. An envelope bearing a printed form of the Capital Citizens Council, 1110 West Capitol, to be used for joining or contributing to the Capital Citizens Council.
'Noble Purpose'

To the Editor of the Gazette:

I am a white Democrat and have never voted for Eisenhower for president. One of the objectives of the White Citizens' Council, as publicly expressed at a recent meeting, is to make President Eisenhower the laughing stock of the world. To make our president the laughing stock of the world is to make the United States the laughing stock of the world.

What a noble purpose for an organization to have which sets itself up as a loyal group of United States citizens! I doubt very much if even the Communist Party has ever dared make such a public statement.

How low can hate, bigotry, intolerance and prejudice force an otherwise intelligent group of people?

Little Rock,

Shocked.

Re: CAPITOL CITIZENS COUNCIL
105-189

ARKANSAS GAZETTE:
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.
2/20/58
Editorial Page
J. N. HEISKILL

105-34237-25-A
Pine Bluff Group Hears Like Criticized

Gannett State News Service
Pine Bluff, March 20—Ams Guthridge, a Little Rock attorney, told 79 persons attending a meeting of the Pine Bluff Citizens Council tonight, that "the fiasco of the federal troops at Little Rock will brand President Eisenhower as the worst president this nation has ever had."

The Pine Bluff School Board earlier today announced that it had deferred temporarily the starting date for racial integration in the city's school system. The Board was to have started a gradual integration program in the first grade this fall.

L. D. Poynter, president of the Pine Bluff Council, said he believed that the deferment of integration of public schools at Pine Bluff would be postponed indefinitely even after the 1959 date when the city's School Board said they would again consider the matter.

Poynter complimented the Board for its action in deferring integration.

Guthridge's speech was interrupted several times when members of the audience applauded and stamped their feet. Guthridge urged the audience to get out and vote in a special election April 1 when the voters will vote on the Bennett ordinance, which was adopted by the City Council last November. He warned that the election in Pine Bluff might be lost to the Negroes, who comprise about 45 per cent of the population of the city.

Guthridge said "the issue is not this ordinance. It is whether you will let the Negroes take over your city government."

Rev. Wesley Pruden, a Little Rock minister, was master of ceremonies.

Attached are 2 copies of each of articles re captioned matter appearing in Little Rock newspapers today.

Encl. 2

AMSD

SAC 

Office ... Little Rock

60 APR 1 1958
Returned from routing, routing 28-3-58
slip not blocked. 3-31-58
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: March 25, 1958

ReBulet, 10/9/57, and Little Rock letter to Bureau dated 2/25/58.

The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter.

There are two informants currently in the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, and their identities have been previously furnished to the Bureau.

No symbol number informants have been designated during the past month. Both informants presently used by the Little Rock Division are attending meetings of the Capital Citizens Council and are furnishing literature distributed by this organization.

The Bureau by letter dated 3/20/58 was requested to authorize contacting [name redacted] in an effort to develop him as a security informant in Little Rock, Arkansas, and has cooperated with this office in the past.

[Another name redacted] has been designated as a security source of information and is furnishing information concerning the Pine Bluff Citizens Council at Pine Bluff, Arkansas.

The Little Rock Division has opened cases on every council in the State of Arkansas for the purpose of determining the officers of these councils and the extent of their activities. Citizens Council matters were discussed at the Agent's Semi-Annual Conference on 3/5/58.

Steps as previously outlined are being followed by this office.

2 - Bureau (105-34237)(AM)(RM)
2 - Little Rock (105-137)(105-89)
TJN/gm

(4)

62 APR/1 1958
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)  DATE: April 24, 1958

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X


The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter.

There are two informants currently in the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, and their identities have been previously furnished to the Bureau.

No symbol number informants have been designated during the past month. Both informants presently used by the Little Rock Division are attending meetings of the Capital Citizens Council and are furnishing literature distributed by this organization.

One of the informants, ________, is currently ________ the Capital Citizens Council. He has also been attending the Capital Citizens Council, the purpose of which is to discourage the sale of pro-integration literature in the Little Rock area. He is also a member of the Little Rock Central High School, the Mothers League of Little Rock Central High School.

As pointed out in referenced letter, the Bureau was requested to authorize contacting ________ in an effort to develop him as a security informant. During the pertinent period, the Bureau denied this request.

By letter dated 4/21/58, the Bureau authorized contacting ________ as a confidential security source of information. ________ has voluntarily furnished information in the past concerning events at Little Rock CHS.

2 - Bureau (105-34,237) (AM) (RM)  REC: 29
3 - Little Rock (105-137) (105-89)
TJN/gm

64 APR 30 1958
LR 105-137

has also been designated as a security source of information and is furnishing information concerning the Pine Bluff Citizens Council at Pine Bluff, Arkansas.

At the present time, a complete survey is being made in the Little Rock Division to determine in what towns Citizens Councils are active.

Steps as previously outlined are being followed by this office.
Office Memorandum

TO: Director, FBI

FROM: SAC, Little Rock

DATE: 5/20/58

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS

INTERNAL SECURITY - X


The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter.

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No symbol number informants have been designated during the past month. Both informants presently used by the Little Rock Division are attending meetings of the Capital Citizens Council and are furnishing literature distributed by this organization.

[Handwritten note: a confidential security source of information, has been contacted and expressed a willingness to furnish this Bureau information on a voluntary and confidential basis. He is also a candidate for the Capital Citizens Council at the next election of officers.]

[Handwritten note: The incomplete results of a survey made by this office reflect the only towns in which there are active citizens councils are Little Rock and Pine Bluff, Arkansas.]

Steps as previously outlined are being followed by this office.

P.

EX-102

REG. 105-34 237-25 20

2 - Bureau (105-34, 237) (AIR MAIL, REGISTERED) 3 - Little Rock (105-137) (105-89)

JUN/2 1958
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34,237)  
FROM : SAC, Little Rock (105-137)  
SUBJECT : CITIZENS COUNCILS INTERNAL SECURITY – X

DATE: June 24, 1958

ReBulet, 10/9/57, and Little Rock letter to Bureau, 5/20/58.

The following steps have been taken in connection with the informant program in this matter.

There are two informants currently in the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, and their identities have been furnished previously to the Bureau.

No symbol number informants have been designated during the past month. Informants presently used at Little Rock are attending meetings of the Capital Citizens Council and are furnishing literature distributed by that organization.

As the Bureau has been advised previously, Arkansas, is Capital Citizens Council and is willing to furnish this Bureau information regarding activities of this organization. He is considered a security source of information.

The Bureau by letter dated 6/2/58 granted authority to contact Arkansas, to determine his willingness and potentiality to serve in a confidential capacity. This contact has been made and the results furnished the Bureau and Little Rock is considering a PSI.

is a security source of information in Citizens Council matters at Pine Bluff.

The completed results of a survey conducted by this office reflect Little Rock and Pine Bluff are the only towns in which there are active Citizens Councils in Arkansas.

1 - Bureau (105-34,237) (AIR MAIL, REGISTERED)  
2 - Little Rock (105-137) (105-89)  
3 - TNN/EN (5)  

REGISTRATION 23 JUN 26 1958.

Rec. 7

EM 117
LR 105-137

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta dated 6/13/58, no further efforts will be made to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils in Arkansas. However, this office is aware of its responsibilities of keeping interested government agencies and officials advised of actual or contemplated acts of violence in connection with the segregation issue. The Bureau will be promptly apprised of all such information, and the Little Rock Office will continue to maintain close contact with established sources.

The following sources have been developed since the inception of this program:

- PSI, Pine Bluff Security Source of Information,
- Pine Bluff Security Source of Information,
- Little Rock
Office Memorandum

TO: Director, FBI (105-34237)  
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)  
DATE: 7/17/58

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS - INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Re: Bulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 6/24/58; and, Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

- Source of Information, Little Rock
- Source of Information, Pine Bluff

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/ds (3)

EX-135

REC 54 105-34237-25-22
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34,237)

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-170)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA
ARKANSAS DIVISION, Aka IS-X

DATE: 7/22/58


No information has come to the attention of the Little Rock Division that officials of the Arkansas Division of the Citizens Councils of America are engaging in any activity at this time.

It is noted; however, that local newspapers reported that the Capital Citizens Council of Little Rock (which council has a number of the leaders of the council of Arkansas), held a political rally in Little Rock on the night of July 15, 1958, at the Robinson Auditorium, Little Rock. According to the press, the purpose of this meeting was to allow all candidates for election to express themselves on two points i.e., "(1) Are you in favor of maintaining segregation in Little Rock, Pulaski County, and Arkansas? (2) Do you oppose federal dictatorship over matters reserved by the United States Constitution to the control of the State of Arkansas—namely, the operation of our local schools and busses?"

According to an advertisement of the Capital Citizens Council in the Arkansas Democrat, July 14, 1958, "Following the appearance of the candidates, one of the leading clergymen of the United States, Dr. HENRY L. LYON, pastor of Highland Avenue Baptist Church, in Montgomery, Alabama, will deliver a 45 minute address on the subject, "Why Race-Mixing is un-Christian."

The Bureau will be appropriately advised of any activities of the Arkansas Division of the Citizens Council of America.
SEGREGATION RALLY
CAPITAL CITIZENS COUNCIL
Tuesday Eve., Sept. 23 -- Hotel Marion Ballroom

This is to be a closed meeting of The Capital Citizens Council. Admission will be restricted to paid up members only. All members are asked to bring membership cards to meeting. Conditions are such and nature of the meeting is such that members only will be admitted.

THE CRISIS HOUR
of American history is upon us. The duty of every patriotic American is to take a stand on this race question. To remain silent is bordering on suspect.

Shall we have Negroes in white schools, a mongrelized race, our States Rights destroyed and our personal lives dominated by an all powerful government? Or shall we remain free men in a free society?

WILL YOU TAKE A STAND?

JOIN THE CAPITAL CITIZENS COUNCIL—TODAY.
Membership fee $5.00—yearly.

Send name and address with $5.00
for: Capital Citizens Council
P. O. Box 1977
Little Rock, Arkansas

If you are not a member, but would like to attend the meeting next Tuesday night, our membership will be accepted at the door and a membership card issued.

If you cannot join the Council, please send a contribution and we will continue to wage the battle for you and your children.

Ad paid for by Rev. Wesley Prudden.

ARKANSAS GAZETTE
ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT
DATE 9/17/58
PAGE 10

105-186
1958 SEP 25
Attached are 2 copies of each of 7 articles captioned matter appearing in Little Rock newspapers today.

Encl. 2  

AMSD  
9/1958  

See reverse side
Washington Schools CCC Topic

William Gerber, Memphis attorney who worked in a congressional probe of conditions in integrated schools at Washington, will decided to invite the public because of "the frightening seriousness of the situation and the urgent need to get our message to as many people as possible."

Gerber was an attorney for a subcommittee of the House's District of Columbia Committee in an investigation of Washington schools several years ago.

The Citizens Council, originally planned a closed meeting. But the Rev. Wesley Pruden, council president, said yesterday it was decided to open the meeting.

The minister, pastor of Broadmoor Baptist Church here, said he expected about 1,000 persons at the meeting.

Gerber will discuss the standards and moral conditions that prevailed in Washington schools after the end of segregation, the Rev. Mr. Pruden said.

The minister, pastor of Broadmoor Baptist Church here, said he expected about 1,000 persons to attend the meeting.

EX-136
Office Memorandum - UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34, 237)

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS - INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: September 23, 1958

Re: Bulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 8/18/58; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

[Boxes for Source of Information, Little Rock, Pine-Bluff, Pine Bluff]

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)

105-34 237-25-24

66 SEP 30 1958
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)  
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-170)  
DATE: September 26, 1958

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA  
ARKANSAS DIVISION, Aka  
IS - X

Remylet, 7/22/58.

Through the Pine Bluff Commercial, Pine Bluff, Ark., 9/22/58, a notice appeared of a special meeting of the Pine Bluff Citizens Council at Hotel Pines Main Dining Room, 9/23/58, with Guest Speakers Senator W. M. RAINACH, Chairman, Association of Citizens Councils of Louisiana; Mr. ROBERT B. PAPPERSON, Executive Secretary, Association of Citizens Councils of Mississippi; and Rev. CORBETT, NASH, Benton, Arkansas. Miss...

The Southwest American, a Fort Smith, Arkansas, newspaper, on September 16, 1958, reported that a Crawford County Citizens Council was formally organized at Van Buren, Arkansas, on the night of September 15, 1958, with more than one hundred persons attending the meeting. Thirty-two new members were added to the group, which was formerly called the Crawford County Citizens Committee. Representatives of this group met with leaders of the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, on September 13, 1958, to receive instructions on how to organize a local citizens council.

The new citizens council, said the affiliation with the Little Rock Council was for the purpose of acquiring "strength." The objectives of the Van Buren council were outlined to include (1) oppose racial mixing in any manner, (2) oppose violence, and (3) favor states rights and clean government. Ark.

From information coming to the attention of the Little Rock Division, there is every indication that officers of the Capital Citizens Council at Little Rock...
LR 105-170

are eager to assist any town which desires to activate a citizens council, but no state organization as such appears to be active.

The Bureau will be appropriately advised of any activities of the Arkansas Division of the Citizens Council of America.
ENCLOSURE TO LETTER FROM LENTMAN

U. S. STATES RIGHTS COUNCIL OF LA, ARK.

Enclosed four documents obtained from

2 photostatic copies, application for membership.

1 copy book "Third Belgian War; The Key To Freedom."
XI

7. For what purpose then have we invented this whole policy and insinuated it into the minds of the goy without giving them any chance to examine its underlying meaning? For what, indeed, if not in order to obtain in a roundabout way what is for our scattered tribe unattainable by the direct road? It is this which has served as the basis for our organisation of SECRET MASONRY WHICH IS NOT KNOWN TO, AND AIDS WHICH ARE NOT EVEN SO MUCH AS SUSPECTED BY, THESE GOY CATTLE, ATTRACTION BY US INTO THE "SHOW" ARMY OF MASONIC LODGES IN ORDER TO THROW DUST IN THE EYES OF THEIR FELLOWS.

Cripple the Nations by Loans

XX

37. But it is a proof of the genius of our chosen mind that we have contrived to present the matter of loans to them in such a light that they have even seen in them an advantage for themselves.

Planned Inflation or Depression

XX

20. Economic crises have been produced by us for the goyim by no other means than the withdrawal of money from circulation. Huge capitals have stagnated, withdrawing money from States, which were constantly obliged to apply to those same stagnant capitals for loans. These loans burdened the finances of the State with the payment of interest and made them the bond slaves of these capitals.

TILE MINORITY
COLORED
E UP
Y IS NOT A MATTER OF NUMBERS
OF
ER—CONTROL

DER—GENTILE CONTROL
NOT UNDER GENTILE CONTROL
UNDER GENTILE CONTROL
LE CONTROL
NTILE CONTROL
ILE CONTROL
DER GENTILE CONTROL
CONTROL
UNDER GENTILE CONTROL
DER GENTILE CONTROL
LE IN CONTROL!

es and Facts—Never. 'The Penalty Good
rs Is To Be Ruled By Evil Men.'—Plato.

plans. What we have to get at is that there should be in all the States of the wоll INFORMATION CONTAINED proletariat, a few HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED soldiers.

DATE 01-26-2012 BY 60324 US/US/sub/a10

Throughout all Europe, and by means of relations with Europe, in other continents also, we must create ferment, discord and hostility. Therein we gain a double advantage. In the first place we keep in check all countries, for they will know that we have the power whenever we like to create disorders or to restore order. All these countries are accustomed to see in us an indispensable force of coercion. In the second place, by our intrigues we shall tangle up all the threads which we have stretched into the cabinets of all States by means of the political, by economic treaties, or loan obligations. In order to succeed in this we must use great cunning and penetration during negotiations and agreements, but, as regards what is called the 'official language,' we shall keep to the opposite tactics and assume the mask of honesty and compliance. In this way the peoples and governments of the goyim, whom we have taught to look only at the outside whatever we present to their notice, will still continue to accept us as the benefactors and saviours of the human race.

Divide and Rule

V

5. For a time perhaps we might be successfully dealt with by a coalition of the GOYIM of all the world; but from this danger we are secure by the discord existing among them whose roots are so deeply seated that they can never now be plucked up. We have set one against another the personal and national reckonings of the goyim, religious and race hatreds, which we have fostered into a huge growth in the course of the past two centuries. This is the reason why there is not now State which would anywhere receive support if we were to raise its arm, for every one of them must bear in mind that any agreement against us would be unprofitable to itself. We are too strong—there is no evading our power. The nations cannot come to even an inconsiderable private agreement without our secretly having a hand in it.

READ

PATRIOTIC LITERATURE
TO BE INFORMED

Protocols of Learned Elders of Zion .................. $1.00
Federal Reserve Conspiracy ............................ $1.00
Jewish Anti-Communism ............................... $0.50
Know Your Enemy by Major R. Williams ............ $0.50
Iron Curtain Over America, by Prof. John Beatty ... $4.00

**********

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**********

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THE ONLY PEOPLE
NOT CONFUSED IN THE WORLD TODAY ARE THE ELDERS OF ZION

BERNARD BARUCH IS NOT CONFUSED
FELIX FRANKFURTER IS NOT CONFUSED
EDWARD M. WARBURG IS NOT CONFUSED
HERBERT LEHMAN IS NOT CONFUSED
ROBERT OPPENHEIMER IS NOT CONFUSED
DAVID LILLIENTHAL IS NOT CONFUSED

RABBI HILLEL SILVER IS NOT CONFUSED
LEWIS L. STRAUSS IS NOT CONFUSED
SIDNEY WEINBURG IS NOT CONFUSED
JACOB JAVITS IS NOT CONFUSED
DAVID SARNOFF IS NOT CONFUSED

ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER IS NOT CONFUSED
CHARLES E. WYZANSKI, JR., IS NOT CONFUSED
THE ANTI DEFAMATION LEAGUE IS NOT CONFUSED
THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE IS NOT CONFUSED
THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS MAY BE CONFUSED?
SHERMAN ADAMS MAY BE CONFUSED?

PROTOCOLES

No alteration in the text of this translation has been made since it was first published.

Control of our Economy Planned

2. We shall surround our government with a whole world of economists. That is the reason why economic sciences form the principal subject of the teaching given to the Jews. Around us again will be a whole constellation of bankers, industrialists, capitalists and—the main thing—millionaires, because in substance everything will be settled by the question of figures.

3. For a time, until there will no longer be any risk in entrusting responsible posts in our State to our brother-Jews, we shall put them in the hands of persons whose past and reputation are such that between them and the people lies an abyss, persons who, in case of disobedience to our instructions, must face criminal charges or disappear—this in order to make them defend our interests to their last gasp.

XX

1. To-day we shall touch upon the financial programme, which I put off to the end of my report as being the most difficult, the crowning and the decisive point of our plans. Before entering upon it I will remind you that I have already spoken before by way of a hint when I said that the sum total of our actions is settled by the question of figures.

XXII

2. In our hands is the greatest power of our day—gold; in two days we can procure from our storehouses any quantity we may
We must compel the governments of the goyim to take action in the direction favored by our widely-conceived plan, already approaching the desired consummation, by what we shall represent as public opinion, secretly promoted by us through the means of that so-called “Great Power”—the Press, which, with a few exceptions that may be disregarded, is already entirely in our hands.

Literature and journalism are two of the most important educational forces, and therefore our government will become proprietor of the majority of the journals. This will neutralise the injurious influence of the privately-owned press and will put us in possession of a tremendous influence upon the public mind.

Liberalism = Communism = Zionism

When we introduced into the State organism the poison of Liberalism its whole political complexion underwent a change. States have been seized with a mortal illness—blood-poisoning. All that remains is to await the end of their death agony.

One Zionist World Via War

1. It is indispensable for our purpose that wars, so far as possible, should not result in territorial gains; war will thus be brought on to the economic ground, where the nations will not fail to perceive in the assistance we give the strength of our predominance, and this state of things will put both sides at the mercy of our international agentur; which possesses millions of eyes over ever watch and unhampered by any limitations whatsoever. Our international rights will then wipe out national rights, in the proper sense of right, and will rule the nations precisely as the civil law of States rules the relations of their subjects among themselves.

OUR PRESIDENT A VICTIM!

Since Ike was heard to mutter about the — blank — blank Jewish machine (in January 1957) he has had

1. A Growingly Bad Press
2. Been “manipulated” to “reverse” himself until the American people are dizzy.
3. Had his prestige with his fellow Americans subtly undermined in a number of devious ways.

WHO NEXT?

Dr. Albert Hoffman, a Swiss Chemist and an admirer of Freud, has discovered a new drug considered exceptionally useful for subversive purposes. It can be used to induce insanity with suicidal tendencies to such a degree that the victim of an over-dose cannot resist the urge to commit suicide.

This drug is called “Lysergic Acid Diethylamide”. Accompanying the report was a statement that experimentation in its use, “in a country other than Switzerland”, resulted in nine suicides in one hospital in a period of two months. The “Mental Health” crowd will welcome this discovery.

(AMERICAN MERCURY, August 1957)
THE ZIONISTS CAUSED F. D. ROOSEVELT TO GIVE MANCHURIAN AND POLAND TO THE
COMMUNISTS AND TO DIVIDE GERMANY . . . SEE THE RESULTS.

FRANKFURTER, DIRECTING THE STATE DEPARTMENT, GAVE CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS
AND SENT GENERAL MARSHALL, THEIR STOOGE, TO SPEND 13 MONTHS BREAKING DOWN ENEMIES
OF COMMUNISM IN CHINA.

BARUCH HAS SPENT HIS LIFE CARRYING OUT THE PLOT OF THE "PROTOCOLS OF THE LEARNED
ELDERS OF ZION" WHILE REPRESENTING HIMSELF TO THE PUBLIC AS "ELDER STATESMAN" AND
"ADVISOR TO PRESIDENTS". HE PRETENDS TO BE A PATRIOT BY ADVISING AMERICA WHAT IT SHOULD
DO FOR PROTECTION AGAINST WAR, CRISIS WHICH HE AND HIS GANG HAS FOISTED ON AMERICA IN
THEIR PLOT. NEVER ELECTED TO PUBLIC OFFICE BUT RULES FROM BEHIND THE SCENES.

BY THEIR CONTROL OF GOLD, THEY CONTROL THE MEANS OF PROPAGANDA, SMERING ALL
NEWSPAPERS AND PUBLICATIONS WHO DO NOT KOWTOW TO THEIR WISHES, AND ALSO SHUTTING OFF
ALL FOREIGN NEWS THEY DO NOT WISH A NATION'S PEOPLE TO HEAR. EVERY REGULAR NEWSPAPER
IN THE LAND TALKS OF THE WORLD CRISIS, BUT NOT ONE DARES TO INFORM THE PUBLIC OF THE ZIONIST
PLOT BEHIND THE CRISIS.

EXCERPTS FROM
PROTOCOLS
OF THE MEETINGS OF THE
LEARNED ELDERS OF ZION
TRANSLATED FROM THE RUSSIAN BY
VICTOR E. MARSDEN
(Formerly Russian Correspondent to "The Morning Post,"
London, England)

PRESS

5. In the hands of the States of to-day there is a great force
that creates the movement of thought in the people, and that is
the Press. The part played by the Press is to keep pointing our
requirements supposed to be indispensable, to give voice to the
complaints of the people, to express and to create discontent. It
is in the Press that the triumph of freedom of speech finds its in-
carnation. But the goyim States have not known how to make
use of this force; and it has fallen into our hands. Through the
Press we have gained the power to influence while remaining
ourselves in the shade; thanks to the Press we have got the gold
in our hands, notwithstanding that we have had to gather it out
of the oceans of blood and tears. But it has paid us, though we
have sacrificed many of our people. Each victim on our side is
worth in the sight of God a thousand goyim.

Mr. Henry Ford, in an interview published in the New York
World, February 17th, 1921, put the case for Nihilist teso
convincingly thus:

"The only statement I care to make about the PROTOCOLS
is that they fit in with what is going on. They are six years
old, and they have fitted the world situation up to the
time. THEY FIT IT NOW.

CORRUPT AND RULE

9. In order not to annihillate the institutions of the goyim
fore it is time we have touched them, with craft and delicacy
have taken hold of the ends of the springs which move
mechanism. These springs lay in a strict but just sense of
we have replaced them by the chaotic license of liberalism
have got our hands into the administration of the law, it
conduct of elections, into the press, into liberty of the
but principally into education and training as being the
stones of a free existence.

10. We have fooled, bemused and corrupted the youth
goyim by rearing them in principles and theories known
to us to be false although it is by us that they have
inculcated.

UNITED NATIONS THE
ZIONIST SUPER WORLD GOVT.

By all these means we shall so wear down the GOYIM that
will be compelled to offer us international power of a natur
by its position will enable us without any violence degrade
absorb all the State forces of the world and to form a
Government. In place of the rulers of to-day we shall set
PRESS AND COMMUNICATIONS
WHAT IS THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE?
(Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion, Part XI, Section 10)

ADL is camouflage as a mild pleasant organization to promote love between Jew and Gentile.

The ADL is the Gestapo or the MVD of Zionist Conspiracy. It is supported by the Lehman, Warburgs, Morgenthaler, et al. It has secret agents in every community in America.

1. By stealth, by craft, by blackmail, it rules our newspapers and magazines, our publishers, our radio stations, our TV Channels.

2. It creates and promotes "Minority Groups" and sows the seed of race, color, and creed dissension. Anti-segregation agitation is an ADL job. It has broken us up into a nation of quarreling, wrangling, hating factions.

3. It sets up "Smear" and "Character Assassination" apparatus to destroy any individual who attempts to expose or fight the Zionist Conspiracy. (General Marshall, Joe McCarthy, James Forrestal, Adm. John Creammelin, etc.)

The "Smear" assignment to ADL was of vast importance. "Smear" effectively silences or discredits those who would save us; they have no outlet through Press or radio to defend themselves.

"Through the Press we have gained the power to influence while remaining ourselves in the shade." (Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion, Part XI, Section 5)

"Not a single announcement will reach the public without our control, inasmuch as all news items are received by a few agencies, in whose offices they are focused from all parts of the world. These agencies will then be already entirely ours and will give publicity only to what we dictate to them."

(Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion, Part XII, Sec. 4)

The Chicago Tribune of May 29, 1930, rendered a service in telling you Herbert Lehman was the third most powerful man in these United States. The most powerful, continuously since 1912, is Bernard Baruch. For at least 20 years Sidney Weinberg has been the second most powerful. These men represent the Money Power. The king in the world of Money is the House of Rothschild.

Dr. R. Oppenheimer
Former Atomic Energy Plant Boss

Murry Snyder
Asst. Sec. of Defense
Charge Public Relations

V, WAR AND CHAOS.
HLES
ERS OF ZION
most patient, the
ost evil PLOT the
OF MANKIND
! economy of the
INTERNATIONAL
machine, financing,
promoting war in
promoting legislation
the hands of
DY—SARNOFF

HOW
"THEY" will do it:
"We shall create an intensi-
fied centralization of Govern-
ment in order to grip in our
hands all the forces of the
community."
(Protocols of the Learned
Elders of Zion, Part
V, Sec. 1)

John Gates
(Israel Baganstrich)
Editor, Daily Worker

"THE STRICTLY
CONCEALED UNDER-
GROUND ATOMIC ES-
PIONAGE IS PRIMARILY
IN THE HANDS OF RUSSIAN
KHAZAR ZIONISTS."
Iron Curtain Over America, by Beatty.

TheJON. HORSE
Magazine, Javits, now Senator from
Let Us Open The Gates", asking for
years.

JAVITS
ict of Columbia Committee,
mittee, Joint Committee on
Military Academy.
increase of immigration to
the non-Gentile population of
ed.
again
EHMAN inspired legislation
migrants (mostly Jews) to
ed in the Korean War.
many immigrants as the law
Jews.

Lewis L. Strauss
Chairman of Atomic
Commission

Hyman G. Rickover
Chairman of Peacetime
Atomic Energy Commission

David Lilienthal
First Chairman
Atomic Energy Commission

DANGER
OUR ATOMIC MATERIALS CAN
GIVEN AWAY, ALLOCATED
World War II was forced on Ger-
International Bankers who squee-
sially for this purpose.
World War II was for the pur-
doing to Germany what they did
War I, causing revolution and estab-
World War III is being ar-
in order to bring the entire world
which is ZIONIST SUPER CAPITAL-
ists controlling the government.

CONSPIRACY
IE GOVERNMENT

EY BEHIND WORLD CONFUS
"The greatest asset the communists have at the present time is not the hydrogen bomb, certainly not Soviet satellites, but world ignorance of their tactics, strategy and objectives."—Page 135, U. S. News & World Report, August 16, 1957.
PUBLIC IN PERIL
OF THE ZIONIST COBRA

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK NOT "FEDERAL" AT ALL!
The formulation of the Federal Reserve System by Paul Warburg and his associates resulted in the Federal Reserve Act which has turned our economy over to private Zionist International Bankers.

WHY DO WE OWE A NATIONAL DEBT? AND TO WHOM?
The Federal Reserve Bank Act, the greatest financial rape of a nation in the history of the world, robs Congress of the Constitutional right to coin our money valued against our assets and services as a nation. We still print our money but we turn it over to the Private Zionist Bankers and then pay them interest to lend it to us for promoting the wars in which they have involved us. Taxpayers now pay approximately eight billion a year interest.

L. M. Warburg
Kuhn Loeb Co.

Henry Morgenthau
Gave Money Plate To Communists

THE ONLY ENEMY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER
Enemy at His Back, by Elizabeth Churchill Brown F. Knowland.

OUR ARMY BET
Alger Hiss, architect of the United Nations, the post of Chief of the U. N. Military Staff, Communist. When the Korean War began, he promptly borrowed Lt. Gen. P. A. Vasiliev and the Staff. Vasiliev planned the police action which fought. Then he was given a leave of absence and conducted the North Korean Campaign as "advisor" is to be found in a document in Washington mar 1954. Are we angry that we allow ourselves to American casualties 140,000.

AND NOW OUR SOLDIERS-LOSE THEIR CON!
A soldier loses his constitutional right to be courts of the American Army. Our presidents I secret treaties that turn him over to the tender enemy nation or any nation in which he is star choice of his own but in defense of his country.
The Girard case has revealed a depth of trea believable if it were not blatant and open. Our traitors our fighting men!

OLITICS
World Enslavement

HOPOLITICS
Mental Enslavement

WHAT BETTER WAY FOR FRANKFURT
DERMINE OUR-ARMED FORCES?
Let us appeal to our C
AND IT IS VERY, LFA

Gen. Curtis E. LeMay
Vice Chief of Staff

Dr. Leo
Drafted U
with A

HOW WC
It has actually be rules, American Citi
This recounts on Hawthorne and Compt
Troops, flying the of Israel took over the
The True Reason for our Civil Rights Bill!

IN 1935, A COURT RULED THAT ANTI-SEMITISM IN RUSSIA WAS A PENAL OFFENSE. (Universal Jew Encyclopedia, Vol. 1, page 386)

CORRUPT AND CONQUER

Our Textbooks are being “Brainwashed” of all patriotic idealism; our heroes are being debunked. Freudian psychoanalysis (grandfather of Psychopolitics) reduces man to an animal wracked by inordinate sex desires, by incest desires, and all kinds of perversion. By design and plan all scandal and immorality to be played up in the press. Note:

Confidential Magazine Case making headlines right across the country and keeping us diverted from the crisis building up like the pieces of a puzzle in the Middle East.

Parents for a generation “Brainwashed” into the easy method of child training—no child training—“Permissive Psychology” which has produced a nationwide problem of Juvenile Delinquency. People with no respect for themselves or for anything are easily conquered.

PSYCHOPOLITICS IN ACTION TODAY

Part of a hand book for instruction in the Communists Training Schools in the U. S. used at the Eugene Debs Labour School, 113 E. Wells St., Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

An Address by Beria to Very Special Students at the Lenin University:

“American Students, at the Lenin University, I welcome your attention to these classes on Psychopolitics... .

“With the institutions for the insane, you have in your country prisons which can hold a million persons and can hold them without civil rights or any hope of freedom. And upon these people can be practiced shock and surgery so that never again will they draw a sane breath’. You must make these treatments common and accepted. And you must sweep aside any treatment or any group of persons seeking to treat by effective means...

Psychopolitics is a solemn charge. With it you can erase our enemies as insects. You can cripple the efficiency of leaders by striking insanity into their families through the use of Drugs. By our technologies you can even bring about insanity itself when they become too restive.” Forrestal?

A TERRIBLE WEAPON

Stalin is supposed to have turned ten million people into slaves and zombies by the use of the Lobotomy Operation. (American Mercury, August 1957)

Twenty two states in America have now passed legislation which makes it possible for a Judge to pass a person as insane without even seeing him, to allow “any treatment, the hospital deems necessary” the first week without the permission of relatives or friends.

The Trend in our country today is evident in the attempt to establish a “Mental-Siberia” in Alaska, which was called for in the Alaskan Mental Health Bill.

“Vienna has been carefully maintained as the home of psychopolitics, since it was the home of psychoanalysis.” (From the Russian Textbook on Psychopolitics).

It is the boast of the Communists that psychotherapy in America is already thoroughly duped and practically taken over by Psychopolitical Viennese-born foreigners in this country.

GLAMOROUS PURIM FORMUL

Termite, by Rabbi Leon Stitz
March 1, 1946.

American Jews: Must contemporary Anti-Semitism jails with Anti-Semitic our insane asylums with

Now in The Civil Rights Bill will g to do

CIVIL RIG

The original Civil Rights Zionist money, and the ADL rationalization of every voice for Conspiracies. “Social and religious civil rights label against any truth. De-segregation, the oul fooled, to divide North and S

LABOR

HERE IS THE PON

David Dubinsky
Russian-born World Wide Labor Leader

David

Ge

Inter
THE AMERICAN R
COMMUNISM THE FANGS

THERE LAWYERS IN AMERICA BRAVE ENOUGH TO RISE UP AND CHALLENGE THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF RESIDENTS MAKING TREATIES OPEN AND SECRET without consulting Congress?

se Supreme Court—appointed, not elected—running the country—to say nothing of all other violations of the American Constitution?

THERE MEN WITH MONEY IN AMERICA WHO WILL CHALLENGE THESE CASES?

se Chief executive office has arrogated to itself the right to make treaties that involve over 170,000,000 people for generations to come without our elected representatives.

ZIONISTS TEST THEIR POWER

'UPREME COURT arrogates to itself the right to turn an American Soldier into a former enemy country to be tried for acts committed during the course of his duty as a soldier. On "technicalities" he loses his rights as in while defending his country. (Decision of FRANKFURTER'S COURT) IN CIVIL RIGHTS? Don't forget FRANKFURTER'S COURT will decide Civil Rights cases. And Americans will end up with no "rights" to the country against the ENEMY WITHIN.

AS PLANNED BY THE ELDERS OF ZION IN 1901:

"This hatred will be further magnified by the effects of an economic crisis, which will stop dealing on the exchange of industry to a standstill. We shall create by all the subterranean methods—open to us and with the aid of which is in our hands, a universal economic crisis which we shall throw upon the streets whole mobs of simultaneously in all countries."

(Decree—1930) Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion, III, Section 11.

Arthur F. Burns (Burnstein)
Economic Advisor for Pres. Eisenhower

The Science

PS
The Science

The Science

The Science

The Science
EVIL
NOT THEOLOGICAL OR THEORETICAL, BUT PRACTICAL EVIL.
The Zionists have hoodwinked, blackmailed, brain-washed leaders of both Democratic and Republican Parties. Many otherwise loyal American leaders have been fooled and confused by methods so clever, so well planned that they cannot see or believe that there could be such monstrous EVIL.

STATE DEPT.
THE BOTTOMLESS RAT-HOLE
for COMMUNISTS
INTERLOCKING SUBVERSION
They recommend each other for the top level jobs and posts.
They hire each other.
They promote each other.
They raise each other.
They assign each other.
They appoint each other.
They protect each other.
They use each other’s names.

UNIFIED HAND BALL TEAM
TOSING THE WORLD AROUND.

FOREIGN AID
Foreign Aid, a way to bleed America and assist Communists in other countries. We are paying out of the American Taxpayers’ pocket for our own betrayal! Lipscomb’s questions in Congress disclose that public opinion polls to show support of Foreign Aid were being financed by the State Department. (Chicago Tribune, January 1957) Felix Frankfurter again? Not openly of course.

DURING THE WAR 1942
Major George Racey Jordan had the job of expediting Lend-Lease to Russia shipped via Alaska. As he checked the shipping documents he gained detailed knowledge of what was going on. He kept a diary.

On one occasion the Russian General acted so suspicious that Major Jordan decided to make a careful check of “personal” diplomatic luggage to the amount of fifty suitcases weighing two tons.

He found detailed accounts of Engineering and scientific information marked “from Sayre”, “from Hiss”. One NOTE ON WHITE HOUSE STATIONERY said “. . . had a hell of a time getting these away from Groves”. (Major General Leslie R. Groves, Commander of the Manhattan Project—our atomic bomb) Signature was H. H. (Harry Hopkins). There was also a map of the Oak Ridge Manhattan Project, so labeled.

Major Jordan’s information received the cold shoulder at the White House. He was told that people who were too curious got sent to some remote Pacific Command.

NOTHING HAPPENED! Bohlen handled this. Bohlen, former Ambassador to Russia, Zionist tool, is now strangely envoy in the Far East at a time when that whole area threatens a third world war. (News Week August 26th, 1957—“We Go Down In Asia Again”)

JUSTICE
THE SUPREME COURT, FRANKFURTER’S COURT
Civil Rights Bill—not for the near but to try to get “legal” ways to protect the Zionists while they take over our country. Nearly every constitutional right is being violated and these violations upheld by the SUPREME COURT—except the Fifth Amendment.

W H Y is the Fifth Amendment violated? Is it a protection for the Zionists and their tools the Communists?

NUMEROUS E
FAVOR OF
PROTECTED B
EST COURT II
UNCON.
TREATIES UP?

The U. S.
000 of fast to
six years. You
companies con
Schiff appealed to Colonel h to let it go.

the Secret Police in Germany, across Germany. This train the $20,000,000 in gold.

The Central Council of Com- ited of 20 members, of which Commissariat of War at the no less than 34 were Jews of 23 belonged to the same Commissariat of the Interior, comprised of 17 members; out hole, the percentage of Jews evolutionary Russia, was dur-

were Jews.

re Jews.

e Jews.

To Date

invited me to come there, as an advisor, and he told his interested in money, but if he that would interest him, let merican, August 16, 1957—

The following is an excerpt of a report delivered by the Netherlands Minister at Petrograd on the 6th of September, 1918, on the situation in Russia. The Netherlands Minister was acting for the British Ambassador and the report was presented to Parliament in London.

"The foregoing report will indicate the extremely critical nature of the present situation. The danger is now so great that I feel it is my duty to call the attention of the British and all other Governments to the fact that if an end is not put to Bolshevism in Russia at once the civilization of the world will be threatened. This is not an exaggeration, but a sober matter of fact; and the most unusual action of German and Austrian consuls-general, before referred to, in joining in protest of neutral legations appears to indicate that the danger is also being realized in German and Austrian quarters. I consider that the immediate suppression of Bolshevism is the greatest issue now before the world, not even excluding the war which is still raging, and unless, as above stated, Bolshevism is nipped in the bud immediately, it is bound to spread in one form or another over Europe and the whole world, as it is organised and worked by Jews who have no nationality, and whose one object is to destroy for their own ends the existing order of things. The only manner in which this danger could be averted would be collective action on the part of all Powers.

"I am also of opinion that no support whatever should be given to any other Socialistic party in Russia, least of all to social revolutionaries whose policy it is at the moment to overthrow the Bolsheviks, but whose aims in reality are the same, viz., to establish proletariat rule through the world. Social revolutionaries will never fight any foreign Power, and any profession which they may now make in this sense is merely a tactical move in their struggle with the Bolsheviks."

Additional copies
5 copies $1.00
20 copies $5.00
100 copies $10.00
calmly, steadily, without anger, without recrimination, dealing with this cancer
that threatens the life of America and of the world.

COMMUNISM

THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION
Who and How
Communism is an integral part of The Great Conspiracy of the Zionist
Internationalists for the enslavement of the entire world.

IN 1917

Lenin (Ulianov, a half Jew) in Switzerland entertained strange visitors in
his hideaway: Colonel House (tool for duping Woodrow Wilson, the pro-
fessor in an Ivory Tower) was one. House was Jacob Schiff's special mes-
senger boy to assure the Marxists of ample funds for this project planned
and arranged by the Zionist "Invisible Government of the World". Other
visitors to Lenin were: Litvinoff (Finkelstein), Kaganovitch and Molotov—
Stalin (Dzugashveli) and his group.

Meanwhile
At Trotsky's (Bronstein, a Jew) "headquarters" in New York gatherings of
hard faced characters collected. Trotsky made frequent furtive visits to,
Jacob Schiff's palatial mansion in New York as the financing of this Revo-
lution was planned and arranged.

Then all of a sudden Trotsky and 276 Zionist Jews from the East Side of
New York were on the high seas in a ship
CHARTERED BY JACOB SCHIFF, of KUHN & LOEB
CARRYING $20,000,000 IN GOLD
PROVIDED BY SCHIFF AND HIS PARTNERS
TO FINANCE THE TAKE OVER OF MOSCOW!

A British War Ship intercepted this
House and President Wilson ordered
Warburg, (brother of Felix Warburg)
gave a sealed train safe conduct to
Carried the trained Zionist Revolution

In 191

Jewish influence was especially pow-
missaries. In 1920, the Central Com-
seventeen were Jews, and three gent
same time consisted of 43 members
in the Commissariat of the Province
race, as did 45 out of the 55 mem-
the Commissariat for Foreign Affairs
of this number, 14 were Jews. In
the Commissariats, the highest of
in the Lenin regime as follows:
in 1917-18, out of 316 Commis
In 1920, out of 457 Comissar
In 1921, out of 550 Commisar
In 1922, out of 525 Commissarr

To Bring This
"Ever since Lenin, every regime in
Lenin asked me to come and spend
emissary; "I know Mr. Baruch will
could think up a goodly number of
him name them." —From New York
Article entitled "BARUCH AT 87",

THE INTERNATION FINANCED AND
THE ZI

THE ONE EFFECTIVE METHOD, TO IMPOVERISH
PEOPLES AND NATIONS OF THE
INTO THE HANDS OF
HAS SOMEBODY IN
U. S. NEWS AND WORLD
"A high official who is really shaping Soviet Policy. East, in Europe, all over the world cannot be run by one or two men, by Krushchev or Bulganin."

MOSCOW HAS THE TIME DONE AND VERY FAST."

THE WORLD'S

IN GOD'S NAME; FOR THE SAKE OF HUMANITY
and
FOR THE SAKE OF AMERICAN FREEDOM
PLEASE READ AND STUDY THIS DOCUMENT CAREFULLY!

IT SPEAKS IN BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

It is prepared without anger. The times are too serious to indulge in a mere emotion of anger. It is prepared without prejudice to any individual Jew because of his race. It is simply true that DEADLY EVIL threatens humanity and that this EVIL is focused, planned and implemented by a group of Jews known as Zionists. Not all Zionists Are Jews. Many Gentile Americans have been drawn into this Plot by ignorance, through blackmail, through
COUNTRY STARTED TO THINK?

RT, August 23, 1957 — Washington Whispers:

with Russians said: 'We are in the dark about who is
Russians are running a big show, active in the Middle
involving the most technical moves. This sort of show
at the top or by a few bureau chiefs. It cannot be run
traveling so much. WE DO NOT KNOW WHO IN
THE SKILL TO DO THE JOB THAT IS SO WELL

RESIDENT DEADLY PERIL

ECONOMY

THE WORLD IN THE HANDS OF THE
ZIONIST INTERNATIONAL BANKERS

J. S. FEDERAL RESERVE BANK
States Right Council Of Little Rock, Arkansas

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

I hereby make application for membership in the STATES RIGHT COUNCIL of Little Rock, Arkansas. In order that the Executive Committee may process my application I submit the following information.

PERSONAL CHARACTER:
Age ---- Sex ---- Color ----
I am a Christian Yes ---- No ---- (check one)
I belong to the ---- Church
My Pastor, minister is ----

Print or type your last name

OCCUPATION OR PROFESSION:
My occupation or Profession is ----
I am employed by ----
The address of such is ----

By whom were you employed previously?

MILITARY SERVICE:
If you have had military service complete the following:
Branch of service ----
Length of service ----
Rank when discharged ----
Discharge was honorable Yes ---- No (check one)

CITIZENSHIP, LOYALTY, ETC.:
I certify that I was born in the town, city, of ---- County
of ---- state of ---- on the ---- day of ---- month of the year

I certify that I am not now, nor have I ever been a member of the Communist party.

I certify that I believe in the rights of a sovereign state, Constitutional Government and the democratic processes.

REFERENCES: The names of two people who know me are:
Name ---- Address ---- Telephone number ----
Name ---- Address ---- Telephone number ----

DUES:
I submit with this application $5.00 in cash, check or Money Order. I understand that in the event this application is turned down my money will be returned.

SIGNATURE:
Signed ---- Address ---- Telephone ----

RECOMMENDED BY: (Applicant does not write in this place)
States Right Council Of Little Rock, Arkansas

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

I hereby make application for membership in the STATES RIGHT COUNCIL of Little Rock, Arkansas. In order that the Executive Committee may process my application I submit the following information.

PERSONAL CHARACTER:

age — — Sex — —— Color — ——

I am a Christian Yes — —— No — —— (check one)

Tell who the — ———— Church

By Pastor, minister is — ————

Print or type your last name — ————

OCCUPATION OR PROFESSION:

My occupation or Profession is — ————

I am employed by — ————

Address of which is — ————

By whom were you employed previously? — ————

MILITARY SERVICE: If you have had military service complete the following

Branch of service — ————

Length of service — ————

Rank when discharged — ————

Discharge was honorable Yes — —— No (Check one)

CITIZENSHIP, LOYALTY, ETC.:

I certify that I was born in the town, city, of — ———— County

of — ———— state of — ————, on the day of — ———— month of the year — ————

I certify that I am not now, nor have I ever been a member of the Communist party.

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REFERENCES: The names of two people who know me are:

Name — ———— Address — ————

Telephone number — ————

Name — ———— Address — ————

Telephone number — ————

DUES: I submit with this application $5.00 in cash, check or Money Order. I understand that in the event this application is turned down my money will be returned.

SIGNATURE: Signed — ————

Address — ————

Telephone — ————

RECOMMENDED BY: (Applicant does not write in this place)

105-34237-25-26
THIRD Zionist WAR

By
Geo. W. Armstrong

Christian Educational Association
530 Chestnut Street
Union, New Jersey
Subject: Did the Jews Start the Korean War?

Dear Member:

This is an emergency letter.

Since the start of the Korean war, there has been an unprecedented outburst of anti-Semitic and racist agitation all over the country.

This propaganda -- which is very heavily financed -- ranges all the way from openly provocative headlines in the CHICAGO TRIBUNE to lurid pamphlets called The Jews Have Got the Atom Bomb.
For example: 'THE BROOM' -- West Coast weekly once indicted for war-time sedition -- has just appeared with this full page headline: Prospective Draftee Confused on Jew Problem, Asks For Advice.

This dangerous agitation is already so far advanced as to have become a subject of official concern by the Congressional Committee Investigating Propaganda and Lobbying Activities in Washington.

Gerald L.K. Smith, ring-leader of these trouble-makers, is holding meetings all over the country, stirring up the public to blame the Korean war on "Jewish influences". Taking advantage of press hysteria aroused by the "atom spy" exposures, Smith is pushing a particularly sourrific pamphlet called Is Communism Jewish?

The same line is reflected by anti-Semitic and former Bundist trouble-makers all over the country.

Behind much of this propaganda is money supplied by the Texas multi-millionaire, George W. Armstrong. This is the man who last year tried
to finance a "hate college" with a $50,000,000 endowment -- a huge plot successfully exposed and stopped by the Anti-Nazi League. Armstrong's new book The Zionists argues in effect that the words "Jew", "Communist" and "Zionist" all mean about the same thing.

COMMON SENSE, the bi-weekly published in New Jersey with financial support from Armstrong and similar propagandists, says: "The Zionists... have given warning for the outbreak of hostilities in Korea... They are working with the enemy and will retard shipment of supplies and help the Communist forces in any way possible..."

Much of the German language press has taken a similarly bad position. For example, the Chicago Burgerzeitung devoted half of its front page to a reprint of the notorious letter sent by Herman Goering to Winston Churchill just before Goering's suicide, in which Goering insolently declares that future history will show that England and America were wrong in not having supported Hitler instead of fighting against him!

Another example is WOMEN'S VOICE, the Chicago organ of the isolationist "mothers" clubs, which says: "Bring home our boys in Korea... This war is a Jewish conspiracy."
In short, if the Korean war is not to be followed by an unprecedented flood of anti-Semitism and other dangerous agitation, we must have the means to expose and stop these evil propagandists now. The need for the League's work is more urgent today than any time since Hitler started his pogroms.

Whenever the League has had the money necessary to carry through an investigation to the point to securing public exposures and court action, we have succeeded. With your help, we will be able to deal with these merchants of evil in the same effective way that we dealt with Fritz Kuhn, The Columbians, or Joseph Kamp (now serving a sentence in prison).

You have long been a regular supporter of the Anti-Nazi League -- and because of the crisis which we now face in connection with this acutely dangerous situation, I appeal to you to send in an additional emergency contribution -- over and above anything you may have already contributed or plan to contribute this year. May we have your reply by the next mail?

Yours for a better America,

JAMES H. SHELDON
Administrative Chairman
TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING IN PLAIN TEXT (TYPE IN PLAIN TEXT OR CODE)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-234)
SUBJECT: STATES RIGHTS COUNCIL OF LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS

Enclosed for the Bureau are the following described documents obtained from the following:

1. Two photostatic copies of Application for Membership in the States Rights Council of Little Rock, Arkansas;

2. Two photostatic copies of a letter

   States Rights Council of Little Rock, Arkansas. This letter includes the names of the States Rights Council’s Board of Directors;

3. One copy of a book entitled "Third Zionist War" by GEORGE W. ARISTON;


For the information of the Bureau, the Arkansas Democrat, a Little Rock newspaper, on 9/7/58, reported that a States Rights Council had filed articles of association in Pulaski Circuit Court with twelve signers, including:

REC-17
3 - Bureau (Enc. 6)
2 - Little Rock (105-234)
TIN/INH
(5)

Approved: ___
Sent: ___

Special Agent in Charge
3 OCT 13 1958
Transmit the following in ____________________________ (Type in plain text or code)
Via ____________________________ (Priority or Method of Mailing)

IR 105-234

three men reported "expelled" from the Board of Directors of the Capitol Citizens Council. Two copies of this article were forwarded to the Bureau by airtel on 9/6/58.

The originals of the above described documents furnished by _______ are filed in the IA section of Little Rock File 105-234.

CASPER

Approved: ____________________________ Sent ____________ M Per ____________
Special Agent in Charge
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34/237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: October 22, 1958

ReBulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 9/23/58; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

| Source of Information, Little Rock |
| Source of Information, Pine Bluff |

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm (3)
Office Memorandum  •  UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34,237)
ATTENTION: SECURITY INFORMANT DESK

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-170)

SUBJECT:  CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA
ARKANSAS DIVISION, Aka
IS - X

In connection with captioned case, the following communications have been forwarded to the Bureau containing information furnished by [deleted] formerly carried as [deleted] in which he was described as an informant of unknown reliability. These communications not previously brought to Bureau's attention and offices receiving copies of referenced communications. In each communication the information has not been substantiated by other informants or by independent investigation, and in accordance with Bureau instructions, should be labeled by inked notations as having come from an informant who has furnished both reliable and unreliable information in the past. In the event Bureau dissemination has been made of any of the communications below, or the information furnished therein by informant, the recipients of such information should be advised "that the informant has been re-evaluated as one who has furnished both reliable and unreliable information in the past." In the interest of economy in typing, a letter regarding each subject matter is being furnished the Bureau rather than for each communication in each case, UACB.

Little Rock letter to Bureau 1/14/57 entitled "CITIZENS COUNCILS, INTERNAL SECURITY - X", which enclosed letterhead memorandum entitled "CITIZENS COUNCILS, LITTLE ROCK DIVISION, JANUARY 14, 1957."
LR 105-170

Report of SA Paul L. Scott dated 1/14/57 at Little Rock entitled "Citizens Councils of America, Arkansas Division, aka, Internal Security - X", which contains information from T-1, who was [redacted].

The above communications were not referred to in any of 9/2/58 listing communications which contained information from [redacted].

The report of SA SCOTT was furnished to offices receiving copies of this communication and was disseminated to outside agencies - CIC, Little Rock; OSI, Oklahoma City; and ONI, New Orleans. Offices receiving copies should appropriately correct copies in their possession and should handle in accordance with Bureau instructions in the event it was disseminated. The Oklahoma City Division should advise OSI, Tinker Air Force Base, Oklahoma City. The Little Rock Division will handle the corrections with ONI, New Orleans, and CIC, Little Rock.
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

DATE: November 20, 1958

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Re: Bulletin, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 10/22/58; and Bulletin to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulletin to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

- Source of Information, Little Rock
- Source of Information, Pine Bluff
- Source of Information, Pine Bluff

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)

EX. 12A
REO-93
105-34237-25-29
23 NOV 24 1958

60 NOV 28 1958
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34237)  
FROM: SAC, Little Rock  
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA  
ARKANSAS DIVISION, aka. IS - X

Remylet, 10/8/58.

The Little Rock Division has very closely attempted to follow any activities by captioned organization. There are no active state officers and no publications are being made. Contact has been closely followed with logical security and criminal informants concerning any activities of above group with negative results. In the absence of any activity on a state level of the Citizens Council in Arkansas, this matter is being closed.

The Little Rock Office will be alert for any reactivation of the group and any activities commenced by it will be immediately furnished to the Bureau.

C.

TBW/ds
(3)
Office Memorandum

TO: Director, FBI (105-34, 237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Re: Bulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 11/20/58; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

- Little Rock
- Pine Bluff

Source of Information, Source of Information, Source of Information

REGISTERED MAIL
TIN/gm
(3)

66 JAN 5 1959
Office Memorandum - UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS

DATE: January 19, 1959

Re: Bulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 12/22/58; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

Source of Information, Little Rock
Source of Information, Pine Bluff

In December, 1958, the Capital Citizens Council, Little Rock, Arkansas, placing him in position for better coverage of the organization.

REGISTRATION MAIL
LJM/gm
(3)

60 JAN 27 1959
Office Memorandum  UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)  DATE: February 18, 1959

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS

INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Re: Bulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 1/19/59; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

Little Rock Source of Information,

Pine Bluff Source of Information,

Pine Bluff Source of Information,

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)

EX. - 132

105-34237-26-33

REG-64

20 FEB 20 1959
TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

DATE: March 19, 1959

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 1/19/59; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

Source of Information,

Little Rock

Pine Bluff

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)
Director, FBI (105-34,237)

FROM: MAC, Little Rock (105-137)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS

INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 3/19/59; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

Source of Information,

Pine Bluff

DATE: April 23, 1959
Office Memorandum  •  UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237) -25-  DATE: May 15, 1959

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 4/23/59; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage which will be maintained:

(RAC)  (RAC)

Pine Bluff, Source of Information,

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm (3)
TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

DATE: June 23, 1959

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Re: Bulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 5/15/59; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage:

RAC
(RAC)

Pine Bluff, Arkansas

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)

62 JUL 6 1959
TO: Director, FBI (105-34, 237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 6/23/59; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage:

(3)

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)

REC-90 105-34237-25-38
12 JUL 27 1959
Office Memorandum  
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO  
Director, FBI (105-34,237)

FROM  
SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

SUBJECT  
CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY – X

ReBuleit, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 7/23/59; and Buleit to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Buleit to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage:

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: Director, FBI (105-34,237)
FROM: SAC, Little Rock (105-137)

DATE: September 29, 1959

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet, 10/9/57; Little Rock letter to Bureau, 8/17/59; and Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58.

In view of the instructions contained in Bulet to Atlanta, 6/13/58, efforts to develop additional coverage in Citizens Councils have been discontinued. Little Rock presently has the following coverage:

REGISTERED MAIL
TJN/gm
(3)

REC. 15 105-34-237-25-Y0
Ex - 136

1a SEP 30 1959

07 OCT 6 1959

b7d

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREBIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 01-26-2012 BY 60324/UC/bew/sab/sic
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-189)

CAPITAL CITIZENS COUNCIL
LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS
RACIAL MATTERS

3/2/60:

(RAC) furnished the following information on
organization, on ____________ he wanted to initiate a cam-

within the last few days at Searcy, not to use ____________

some of ____________ associates, apparently referring to members
of U. S. Klans at Little Rock, and request them to make phone

calls to Little Rock newspapers, and members of the Little Rock City Manager Board to complain about
the cost to the taxpayers of having a Little Rock police car
driven to Searcy, Ark., in connection with the burglary case.
the Mother's League would make

Informant said he had no knowledge that any calls had
actually been made.

The above information was orally furnished to Chief
SMITH on a confidential basis without using any individual's
name. SMITH advised that ____________ was involved in a burglary,
but no Little Rock police car had been driven to Searcy, Ark.

The above is submitted for the information of the
Bureau.

REC- 66

CASPER

EX-130

52 MAR 14 1960

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

Sent M Per
Segregationists
To Bar Newsmen

Pine Bluff, May 11 (NS).—News reporters will not be allowed at future meetings of the segregationist Pine Bluff Citizens Council.

The Council voted to bar the press at its meeting last night. Thirteen persons favored the motion, one voted against it and 10 refrained from voting.

Fred Middleton, a reporter for the Pine Bluff Commercial, was asked to leave.

There was considerable criticism of newspapers, and specifically of the Commercial during a pre-vote discussion.

The Commercial declined comment.

CITIZENS COUNCIL
PINE BLUFF, ARKANSAS

LR. 105-220

ARKANSAS GAZETTE
ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT
LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS

DATE 5/12/60

PAGE 9A

11-24 0.11 2.5 11

NOT RECORDED
170 JUL 28 1950

8/4 JUN 29 1960
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237)  DATE: 12/7/62

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-170)(P)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS
RACIAL MATTERS

Re Buairtel to Atlanta and other offices, 11/20/62.

Set out below is information concerning the two citizens councils in the State of Arkansas.

1. COUNCILS

   A. CAPITAL CITIZENS COUNCIL (CCC)
      LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS
      LITTLE ROCK FILE 157-170
      BUREAU FILE 105-69492

         Membership - [RAC] advises that meetings are attended by 20 to 30 people and the membership approximately 50.

   B. JEFFERSON COUNTY CITIZENS COUNCIL (JCC)
      PINE BLUFF, ARKANSAS
      LITTLE ROCK FILE 105-220
      BUREAU FILE 105-70251

      This council is located within the Pine Bluff, Arkansas, resident agency. The chairman of this council has made obviously false claims of membership of 2,500 people, but according to [RAC] this council apparently has no active membership. Three meetings held during the past year of a public nature attended by 25 to 30 people on the occasions of having a public speaker.

2. LEADERS

   A. CCC
      President    [Name]
      Home        [Address]

   B. JCC
      President    [Name]
      Home        [Address]

   ② Bureau (105-34237)(RM)
   2 - Little Rock (1 - 157-170)(1 - 105-220)

LJM/eeK
(4)

60 DEC 14 1962
Neither of the first two leaders listed above have been subjects of Bureau cases, but I was a suspect in the attempted bombing of Philander-Smith College in July, 1960, and the actual bombing of a school board warehouse in Little Rock the same night, Little Rock files 157-99 and 157-100, Bureau files 157-242 and 157-244.

These three have been leaders in the CCC since a period before the integration trouble in Little Rock in 1957 and at present they run the organization completely, even though there are other officers. They determine policy and programs.

a former CCC leader, was the principal subject in the 1959 Labor Day bombings at Little Rock, for which he served time in the Arkansas State Prison. He has not participated in CCC membership since his release from prison. Little Rock file 157-39, Bureau file 157-105.
B. JCC

is the lone leader of this organization. He has been the only chairman since the organization of the council in about 1959.

Residence

Employment

He is an active member of the Association of Arkansas Klans of the Ku Klux Klan, attends meetings regularly and participates in politics and organizations to fight desegregation.

3. COVERAGE OF COUNCILS

A. CCC

(RAC)

(RAC)

B. JCC

(RAC)

4. POTENTIAL FOR VIOLENCE

A. CCC

It does not appear the CCC has any potential for violence as an organization. mentioned in Section 2 above, is no longer active in the organization; however, three members of the CCC are carried as potential bombing suspects of the Little Rock Office. These are and . It is possible that any one or all of these three individuals might engage in violence. Based on information furnished by informants and on its own history, it appears the CCC might encourage an individual or groups to engage in violence. This organization was the leading segregationist force in the Little Rock

-3-
integration trouble.

There have been no efforts on the part of Hate or Klan groups in Little Rock to infiltrate the CCC. There have been many instances of individuals holding membership in the CCC and at the same time holding membership in a Klan group and/or the National States Rights Party. There is only one active klan group in Little Rock and its leaders, along with the leader of the National States Rights Party, claim CCC leaders are mercenary and will have nothing to do with the CCC.

B. JCC

This organization has never given any indication as having any potential for violence, and it is especially true at present as there is no actual active membership. The leader is an active member of the Association of Arkansas Klans of the Ku Klux Klan and is carried as a potential bombing suspect of the Little Rock Office only because he is a leader in the Klan organization.

There has been no indication, even when this organization was active, that there were any efforts made by any Klan or Hate group to infiltrate the organization.
Transmit the following in AIRTEL

Via A IRMAIL

Date: 10/8/64

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) (P)

CITIZEN'S COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS - TEXAS
RACIAL MATTERS

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

Enclosed for Dallas are four copies of the letterhead memorandum.

Informant who furnished this information is

Other Klansmen present were

Two copies each have been furnished to INTC, Little Rock, and Dallas, and one copy each to USA, Fort Smith, Arkansas, and Tyler, Texas.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
2 - Dallas (Enc. 4) (RM)
3 - Little Rock
   (1-157-15)
   (1-157-306)
   (1-66-1537)

Enclosure

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC SER
DEPT ISD, CRD
DATE FCW: 10/14/64
HOW FCW: AS
BY: 256, 644

Approved:

Sent M Per

Special Agent in Charge
CITIZEN'S COUNCIL  
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS - TEXAS  
RACIAL MATTERS

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, recently advised thirteen residents of Texarkana, Arkansas, and Texas met with Dr. MEDFORD EVANS from the Citizen's Council, Jackson, Mississippi, in Texarkana on October 3, 1964. The purpose of the meeting was for the formation of what was referred to as the Remobilization Citizen's Council in Texarkana. The thirteen present were formed into a committee for that purpose. Dr. EVANS presided at the meeting.

Plans were made for another meeting in Texarkana on November 17, 1964. Before that date two letters each are to be mailed to prospective members in the area requesting their presence for the November meeting.

Among those present were four past or present members of the Texarkana Klavern of the Association of Arkansas Klans of the Ku Klux Klan including the present

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
FBI

Date: 11/27/64

Transmit the following in

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) -P-

CITIZENS-COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS - TEXAS
RACIAL MATTERS

Remyairtel 10/8/64.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies of LHM captioned as above. Two copies were furnished INTC, Little Rock; one copy was furnished USA, WDA.

Four copies of LHM are enclosed for Dallas with the suggestion that Dallas Division furnish two to INTC, Dallas, and one to USA, Tyler, Texas.

The informant is

ENCLOSURE

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)(RM)
2 - Dallas (Enc. 4)(RM)
4 - Little Rock (1: 157-306)
   (1: 157-15)(1: 66-1537)
JWM/mlcs

(9)

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC SER
DEPT 15D, CFI
DATE FORW: 12-5-64
HOW FORW: by
cc detached by
Alan-Hate Group Unit

Special Agent in Charge
CITIZENS COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS - TEXAS
RACIAL MATTERS

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, had advised a meeting of the Citizens Council of Texarkana was scheduled for November 17, 1964, at the Grim Hotel, Texarkana, Texas.

Subsequent to that date the same source advised the meeting did not take place due to the apparent lack of interest and because of the failure of persons sponsoring that meeting to get a satisfactory response from prospective members. As of November 25, 1964, there were no definite plans for future meetings of the Citizens Council of Texarkana.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306)(P)

CITIZENS COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS - TEXAS
RACIAL MATTERS

Re my airtel, 11/27/64.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned and dated as above. Two copies were furnished INTC, Little Rock and one copy furnished U. S. Attorney, Western District of Arkansas.

Four copies of letterhead memorandum are enclosed for Dallas with the suggestion that Dallas furnish two to INTC, Dallas, and one to USA, Tyler, Texas.

One information copy is furnished Jackson.

The informant is

ENCLOSURE

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)(RM)
2 - Dallas (Enc. 4)(RM)
1 - Jackson (Enc. 1)(RM)(Info.)
4 - Little Rock (157-306)(157-15) (66-1537)
JWM/gm
(10)

REC-1

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC SER
DEPT ISD, CRD

C. G. WHE
DATE FUM: 12-11-64
HOW FORMED: 12-11-64

Approved: 56 DEC 21 1964
Sent M Per 56 DEC 21 1964

Special Agent in Charge
CITIZENS' COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS - TEXAS
RACIAL MATTERS

A confidential source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised there was a meeting of the Texarkana Citizens' Council at the Grim Hotel, Texarkana, Texas, during the evening of December 10, 1964, with about 38 individuals present. The temporary individuals at the organization are the temporary is The above individuals were not present, and

Membership dues is $2.00 per month with participation membership of $5.00 a month. Eleven persons joined the organization. Half of the dues is to remain locally and half to be sent to the national organization.

Jackson, Mississippi, who claimed to be for the Citizens' Councils of America, spoke and said Senator COLDWATER would have got more votes in the last election if he had campaigned on race, and there are 26 million in this country who will win the fight for states' rights and racial integrity and that this is a white man's country.

Dr. MEDFORD EVANS, a Citizens' Council leader from Jackson, Mississippi, said there is a world-wide conspiracy to overthrow the existing order with racial agitation, and this conspiracy includes MARTIN LUTHER KING and CASTRO.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) (P)

CHANGED: CITIZENS COUNCILS

TRI-STATES CITIZENS COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, USA
RACIAL MATTERS

Title is marked changed to reflect the new designation of the organization as brought out in the most recent meeting on February 25, 1965. Title previously carried as CITIZENS COUNCIL, TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TEXAS - RACIAL MATTERS.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of letterhead memorandum captioned as above. Two copies were furnished INTL, Little Rock, and one copy was furnished the USA, Western District of Arkansas.

Four copies of letterhead memorandum are enclosed for Dallas with the suggestion that Dallas furnish two of those copies to INTL, Dallas, and one to USA, EDT.
A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised the organization previously known as the Citizens Council, Texarkana, Arkansas-Texas, is now known as captioned above.

The same source advised the group met at the Grim Hotel, Texarkana, Texas, during the evening of February 25, 1965, under the leadership of Dr. MEDFORD EVANS, Jackson, Mississippi, and elected and installed officers for 1965. The following officers were installed:

- [Name not legible] is the owner of _____ Texarkana, Texas.
- [Name not legible] is a __Texarkana, Texas.
- [Name not legible] is a living __Texarkana, Texas.
- [Name not legible] is Texarkana, Arkansas.
- [Name not legible] is in charge of taking in new members and residing at Texarkana, Texas.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
There was a total of about 36 individuals present. Several men and their wives were together.

Dr. EVANS talked of the success of the Citizens Council in Alabama in thwarting the efforts of MARTIN LUTHER KING in registering Negro voters. He claimed 2,000 council members attended one such meeting. He referred to KING as the most powerful of the Negro leaders and said he got what he wanted from the National Administration. He mentioned the indictments against persons in Mississippi being recently dismissed by a Federal Judge and said the bodies of the three civil rights workers found near Philadelphia, Mississippi, could have been planted there by the U. S. Government. He claimed some evidence the three bodies had previously been in some morgue prior to the time they were found in the earth.

EVANS played a tape of Alabama Governor GEORGE WALLACE's speech before a meeting of the Citizens Councils of America in Montgomery, Alabama, on January 15, 1965, when WALLACE talked of his successes in Wisconsin, Indiana, and Maryland. WALLACE said if they remained together, there was nothing the government could do about it, and they could win their goal of white supremacy. He praised the efforts of the council in trying to maintain this country the way it was formed based on states rights. He said CASTRO was treated better before the National Press Club than WALLACE was.
TO: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (Your file 157-306)  DATE: 1/18/65
FROM: Director, FBI (Bureau and Serial Room No. 817 RB)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCIL TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TX

RE: AIRT. DATED 11/27/64

RE: AIRT. 12-15-64

☐ 1. Bureau indicates this case is delinquent. Give specific reason for delinquency.
   There has been no activity of this organization since 12-10-64. Little Rock. Ongoing case
   is suspended inactive status until there is further activity.
   ☐ airtel  ☐ letterhead memo  ☐ submitted

☐ 2. DATE ☐ report  ☐ letter  ☐ 90-day progress letter  ☐ will be submitted
   Reporting employee__________________________

☐ 3. If valid reason exists for not submitting report at this time, state reason specifically and
   when report will be submitted.

Advise Bureau of:
   ☐ 4. Status of ☐ Appeal  ☐ Inquiry  ☐ Investigation
   ☐ airtel  ☐ letterhead memo
   ☐ 5. Submit ☐ report  ☐ letter  ☐ 90-day progress letter

(Place reply hereon and return to Bureau. Note receipt and acknowledgment on top serial in case file.)

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1964-O-738-677
105-34237 sub 25 - 44
FBI

Date: 5/14/65

Transmit the following in

(TYPE IN PLAINTEXT OR CODE)

Via AIRTEL

(AIR MAIL)

(PRIORITY)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (105-212)

DREW COUNTY CITIZENS COUNCIL
MONTICELLO, ARKANSAS

RM
OO: Little Rock

Enclosed herewith are eight (8) copies of a LHM captioned "Drew County Citizens Council, Mobilization Meeting, May 14, 1965, Monticello, Arkansas" and dated 5/14/65, two copies of which have been furnished INTC, Little Rock.

ENCLOSURES & ENCLOSURE

GAB/bjm
(5)

AGENCY: NASI, ONI, OSI; SEC. SER. I
DEPT: 1SD, GDR, RAD

DATE REC: 5-20-65
HOW FORW: 7-5-65

EX 109

1cc & cc LHM
806 RB

REDO 105-34237-25--46

Approved: 6/4 MAY 27 1965

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

PAR. CONTROL

SUBJ: CONTROL
Drew County Citizens Council
Mobilization Meeting,
May 14, 1965, Monticello, Arkansas

The final edition of the Pine Bluff
Commercial newspaper, Pine Bluff, Arkansas,
May 12, 1965, set forth the following information
in an article on page 1.

"Dateline Monticello, Arkansas.

Several thousands of Drew County resi-
dents today received mimeographed letters inviting
them to a "mobilization meeting of the Drew County
Citizens Council" at Ridgeway Hotel here at 8 p.m.
Friday.

Under a 'Drew County Citizens Council'
letterhead, the letters said:

'Dear Fellow Citizens . . . The need
for mobilization is apparent. Race-mixers and
left-wingers have decided to revolutionize to
destroy our way of life.

'Under the false name of "civil rights"
they have declared war on white property owners.
They also threaten the safety of white women and
children. They have gone too far already, but
unless we organize, they will go much further.'

This document contains neither recommendations nor
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the
FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its con-
tents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
DREW COUNTY CITIZENS COUNCIL
MOBILIZATION MEETING
MAY 14, 1965, MONTICELLO, ARKANSAS

According to the letters, principal speakers at the mobilization meeting will be
AMIS/GUTHRIDGE, a segregationist lawyer from Little Rock, and MEDFORD EVANS of Jackson,
Mississippi, an official of the Citizens Council of America.

The Drew County organization, the letters said, will be affiliated with the
Citizens Council of America.

The letters bore the printed signature of LEWIS FOX, a Monticello grocer."

On May 12, 1965, HARRY ALLISON,
Chief of Police, Monticello, Arkansas, advised there has been no difficulty between the Negro
and white people of Monticello and there has been good communication between the two groups.
ALLISON stated he was completely unaware of the proposed mobilization meeting for the Drew
County Citizens Council until he himself received one of the above mentioned letters on May 12,
1965. He said he had been in conversation with the manager of the ballroom at the Ridgeway Hotel,
Monticello, Arkansas, and that the ballroom of the hotel was already engaged for Friday evening,
May 14, 1965, by a local organization and that he was not aware of any facilities of the hotel
other than the ballroom that would accommodate a large group.

Chief ALLISON stated that the Citizens Council has not been active or had an organization
in Monticello, Arkansas, and the letter and news release came as a complete surprise to him.
Memorandum

TO: Director, FBI

FROM: SAC, Little Rock (157-306) (P*)

SUBJECT: TRI-STATE CITIZEN'S COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, USA

RACIAL MATTERS

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned and dated as above, and enclosed for Dallas are two copies of above.

One copy has been furnished the U. S. Attorney, Western District of Arkansas, and two copies are furnished Dallas with the suggestion that one be furnished U. S. Attorney, Tyler, Texas.

Two copies have been furnished INTC, Little Rock, Arkansas.

The source is

1 - Dallas (Enc. 2) (Info.) (REGISTERED MAIL)
4 - Little Rock (1 - 157-306) (1 - 157-15)
(1 - 157-1537)

JWM/ds
(7)

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned and dated as above, and enclosed for Dallas are two copies of above.

One copy has been furnished the U. S. Attorney, Western District of Arkansas, and two copies are furnished Dallas with the suggestion that one be furnished U. S. Attorney, Tyler, Texas.

Two copies have been furnished INTC, Little Rock, Arkansas.

The source is

1 - Dallas (Enc. 2) (Info.) (REGISTERED MAIL)
4 - Little Rock (1 - 157-306) (1 - 157-15)
(1 - 157-1537)

JWM/ds
(7)
A confidential informant who has furnished reliable information in the past advised on May 31, 1965, a meeting was called for [redacted] at Texarkana, Texas, by Dr. MEDFORD EVANS, Jackson, Mississippi. Citizen's Council organizer, which meeting was attended by [redacted] of captioned organization.

EVANS stated he will arrange a Citizen's Council Rally for about July 15, 1965, to be held at the Municipal Auditorium, Texarkana, Arkansas. EVANS stated he is sure he can get Sheriff JIM CLARK, Selma, Alabama, to speak at the rally and thinks he might get Alabama Governor GEORGE WALLACE to speak. EVANS is to make full arrangements for the rally and to keep officers of the Citizen's Council in Texarkana advised of progress and plans.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
Transmit the following in

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

(AIRMAIL)

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) (P*)

TRI-STATES CITIZEN'S COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-Texas
RACIAL MATTERS

OO: Little Rock

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

Enclosed for Dallas, Mobile and Jackson is one copy each of the same memorandum.

Two copies of this memorandum have been furnished INTC, Little Rock, Arkansas, and one copy was furnished USA, Western District of Arkansas, Fort Smith, Arkansas.

The informant is

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
1 - Dallas (Enc. 1) (RM) (Info)
1 - Mobile (Enc. 1) (RM) (Info)
1 - Jackson (Enc. 1) (RM) (Info)
4 - Little Rock (1) (1-157-306)
JWM : raj (1-157-15) (1-66-1537)

1cc & cc LHM

808 RB

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI; SEC. SER.
DEPT: ISD, CRD, RA9

DATE FORW: 7-13-65
HOW FORW: 7-13-65
BY: W.

ENVELOPES

Approved: 1ST SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

Sent M Per
A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised it has been determined that at a meeting of captioned organization at the Municipal Auditorium, Texarkana, Arkansas, on July 22, 1965, at 8:00 p.m., the speaker will be Sheriff Jim Clark of Dallas County, Selma, Alabama. Clark will speak on "The Truth of the Attempted Capture of Selma and Dallas County by the Communist."

This program was arranged by Citizen's Council leader and organizer Dr. Medford Evans of Jackson, Mississippi.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) (P*)

DATE: 9/16/65

SUBJECT: TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TEXAS
RACIAL MATTERS

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above. The confidential source is

Enclosed for Mobile and Dallas is one copy each of the same memorandum for information purposes.

Two copies have been furnished INTC, Little Rock, Arkansas.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
1 - Mobile (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)
1 - Dallas (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)
3 - Little Rock
   (1-157-306)
   (1-157-306)
   (1-66-1537)

JWM: raj

lcc & cc LHM
833 RB
AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI; SEC. SER.; DEPT: ISP-CRD, RAQ
DATE FORW: 7/24/65
HOW FORW: 918
BY: 682-CG

53 SEP 28 1965
A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that captioned organization has set a tentative date of November 15, 1965, to have Governor GEORGE C. WALLACE of Alabama to make a speech at the Texarkana College Auditorium, Texarkana, Texas, under the sponsorship of the local Citizens' Council. The public will be invited and it is expected that wide publicity will be given this address in order to have a large group at this meeting. Dr. MEDFORD EVANS, Citizens' Council leader from Jackson, Mississippi, is to be in charge of the November meeting.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) (P*)
SUBJECT: TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TEXAS
RACIAL MATTERS

O CITIZENS COUNCILS

Re Little Rock letter with enclosed LHM dated 9/16/65.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies of a LHM dated and captioned as above. The confidential source is

Enclosed for Dallas and Mobile is one copy each of the same LHM for information.

Two copies have been furnished INTC, Little Rock, Ark.

3 - Bureau (Enc 8) (RM)
1 - Dallas (Enc 1) (RM) (Info)
1 - Mobile (Enc 1) (RM) (Info)
3 - Little Rock (1-157-306) (1-66-1537)

JWM/CDC (8)

AGENCY: ACGL/CWI, OSI/SEC, STR.
DATE FOC: 10/5-34227-05
REF: 69

15 Nov 16 1965

SENT: M Per

Special Agent in Charge
In Reply; Please Refer to File No.

TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TEXAS

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised there has been no recent information in captioned organization to indicate that Alabama Governor GEORGE C. WALLACE will make a speech at Texarkana, Texas, on or about November 15, 1965, as had previously been planned.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) P*

SUBJECT: TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TXAS
RM

Re Little Rock airtel to Bureau, 11/13/65.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies of a LHM dated and captioned as above. The confidential source is

Enclosed for Dallas and Mobile is 1 copy each of the above LHM, for information.

Two copies of LHM have been furnished INTC, Little Rock, Ark.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dallas (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little Rock (157-306) (66-1537)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AGENCY: FBI

DATE: 12/2/65
FROM: BFM

REC-67

EX-113

INT-SEC.

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

Sent M Per

[Signature]
A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Governor GEORGE C. WALLACE did not appear before captioned organization on or about November 15, 1965, as originally planned by that organization. There are no further plans to have Governor WALLACE make a speech before the Council.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING IN

(TYPE IN PLAINTEXT OR CODE)

VIA

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL - REGISTERED

(PRIORITY)

TO:

DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM:

SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) P

SUBJECT:

TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL,

TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TEXAS

Re: Little Rock airtel to Bureau, 4/20/66. RACIAL UNIT

Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies LHM captioned and dated as above.

One copy is furnished Dallas for information in view of the fact and other Council members are residents of the Dallas Division.

Two copies have been furnished INT, Little Rock, Ark., and one copy each has been furnished USA, Port Smith, Ark.; OIS, Little Rock AFB; NISO, New Orleans, La.; and Secret Service, Little Rock, Ark.

Attached are 2 copies FD-376 for appropriate dissemination to U. S. Secret Service, Washington, D. C.

The source furnishing this information is

This informant was in error in obtaining the spelling of the name of from the Council member, on 4/20/66, which matter has been corrected in enclosed LHM.

Little Rock is maintaining this case in a pending inactive status pending further developments in the Council.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
1 - Dallas (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)
3 - Little Rock (157-306) (66-1537)
JWM/jew

MAY 2 1966

EX: REC: IF

SUBJECT CONTROL

CONSOLIDATION

Approved

MAY 28,1966

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M

Per
In Reply, Please Refer to File No.
Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D.C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. □ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U.S., because of his official status.

2. □ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.

3. □ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U.S.

4. □ U.S. citizens or residents who defect from the U.S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.

5. □ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
   
   a) □ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
   
   b) □ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U.S. sentiment;
   
   c) □ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.

6. □ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph □ has been furnished □ enclosed □ is not available
□ may be available through ____________

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s))
U.S. Secret Service, Little Rock

Enclosure(s) 1 (Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)
In Reply, Please Refer to File No. All Information Contained Herein is Unclassified

215 U. S. Post Office Building
P. O. Box 1111
Little Rock, Arkansas 72203
April 28, 1966

TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TEXAS

In the memorandum of this office dated April 20, 1966, concerning captioned organization, the speaker's name was incorrectly carried as [illegible] whose correct name is Dr. [illegible].

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on April 26, 1966, that captioned organization held a meeting at the Municipal Auditorium, Texarkana, Arkansas, from 2:00 P. M. until 3:30 P. M., April 24, 1966, as scheduled. Council member [illegible] of Texarkana, Texas, introduced [illegible] who led the group of 75 to 100 persons in the singing of "America," "The Battle Hymn of the Republic," and "The National Anthem." Then introduced [illegible] as a [illegible] introduced [illegible].

[illegible] told of his experiences traveling some 50,000 miles throughout Africa during the past year, visiting more than half of the newly-formed countries of Africa and his observations on how the Africans react to self-government. He told of the difficulties of those governments in obtaining participation by the citizens and stated those governments were frequently not representative of the people because the people of the various countries frequently did not participate in the election of those governments. He claimed the same lessons could be applied to the racial situations in the Deep South of the United States.

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ENCLOSURE
RE: TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL
TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-TEXAS

Following the talk, and Council member Texarkana, Arkansas, who served as an usher, passed out forms to those present asking them to indicate on the form whether they were Council members and, if they were not, whether they wished to join. One unidentified individual, who claimed to be Public Relations Director for the Citizens' Council, remarked that the Council was the fastest growing organization of its kind in the United States and that its membership has doubled every month for the past six months.

There were no demonstrations either inside the meeting hall or outside the meeting hall, and this applies to the periods before the meeting, during the meeting, and after the meeting.
TO:        DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM:  S.G., LITTLE ROCK (157-306) (P)
SUBJECT: TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL
            TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS-Texas RACIAL MATTERS

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight-copies of letterhead memorandum captioned and dated as above.

One copy is furnished Dallas for information in view of fact and other council members are residents of Dallas Division.

Two copies have been furnished INTC, Little Rock and one copy each has been furnished the USA at Fort Smith, Arkansas; OSI, Little Rock Air Force Base; NIS, New Orleans; and Secret Service, Little Rock.

The source furnishing this information is

Little Rock will follow this meeting and report results.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
1 - Dallas (info) (Enc. 10)
3 - Little Rock (157-306) (66-1537)
JWM/mdc (7)

Agency G-2, ONL, OSI, CRD
APR 26 1966

Date Forw. 77-5
How Forw. 2nd
By RACIAL UNIT

Sent Per

25 1966

Special Agent in Charge
April 20, 1966

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.

2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.

3. ☐ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.

4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.

5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
   (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
   (b) ☐ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
   (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.

6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☐ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☒ is not available
☐ may be available through ____________________________

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s)) 1
U. S. Secret Service Little Rock

Enclosure(s) 1 (Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)
A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on April 20, 1966, that of Edinburgh, Scotland, will speak at 2:00 p.m. Sunday, April 24, 1966, at Texarkana, Arkansas Municipal auditorium. His appearance is sponsored by captioned organization under the leadership of council member Texarkana, Texas. His topic is to be "The International Racial Crisis" stated to the source that is an internationally recognized authority on race differences, has traveled throughout Africa during the past year visiting more than one half of the newly formed African countries and has observed how the African reacts to self-government.

SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

The source quoted "the problem of the deep South may be dealt with most effectively by examining the newly emerged nations of Africa and studying their problems".

There is to be no admission charge at the Texarkana meeting which will be open to the public seeking local newspaper publicity concerning the meeting at Texarkana.

On April 20, 1966, Chief of Police and Chief Dept. Sheriff FLEMON P. O'NEAL, both Texarkana, Arkansas, were advised of the appearance of on the above date sponsored by captioned organization.

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Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SRC, LITTLE ROCK (157-306) (C)

SUBJECT: TRI-STATES CITIZENS' COUNCIL, TEXARKANA, ARKANSAS - TEXAS, RM
OO: LR

DATE: 2/10/67

Re Little Rock airtel to Bureau 4/28/66.

Captioned organization has held no meetings and conducted no activity since the meeting referred to in referenced communication. Because of this inactivity, Little Rock is closing its case to be opened again when and if activity is resumed.

Citizens Council

[Signatures]

Bureau (RM)
1 - Dallas (Info) (RM)
1 - Little Rock
5WM/1hs

EX 101

REG-9 105-34237-25-54

FEB. 13 1967

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